

References List

- [1] D. Ndiaye and A. Tidjani, "Physical changes associated with gamma doses on Wood/ Polypropylene composites," in *2014 Global Conference on Polymer and Composite Materials: Materials Science and Engineering*, 2014.
- [2] J. Pritchard, "Introduction to Polyolefins," in *Polyolefin Reaction Engineering*, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, 2012, pp. 1-13.
- [3] D. N. Bikaris, G. Z. Papageorgiou, E. Pavlidou, N. Vouroutzis, P. Palatzoglou and G. P. Karayannidis, "Preparation by melt mixing and characterization of isotactic polypropylene/SiO₂ nanocomposites containing untreated and surface-treated nanoparticles," *Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 100, no. 4, p. 2684–2696, 2006.
- [4] A. H. W. O. Sandaruwan and A. M. P. B. Samarasekara, "Preparation of biodegradable polymer materials using agricultural waste," in *International forestry and environment symposium*, 2012.
- [5] A. M. P. B. Samarasekara and E. A. P. C. D. Jayasuriya, "Synthesis of biodegradable polyolefines based polymer composites using degradable natural materials," in *International forestry and environment symposium*, 2014.
- [6] S. Umadaran, P. Somasuntharam and A. M. P. B. Samarasekara, "Preparation and characterization of cellulose and hemicellulose based degradable composite material using sugarcane waste," in *Moratuwa Engineering Research Conference*, 2016.
- [7] K. D. H. N. Kahawita and A. M. P. B. Samarasekara, "Extraction and characterization of cellulose fibers form sawmill waste," in *Moratuwa Engineering Research Conference*, 2016.
- [8] M. Nanayakkara, W. G. A. Pabasara, A. M. P. B. Samarasekara, D. A. S. Amarasinghe and L. Karunanayake, "Synthesis and characterization of cellulose from lacally available rice straw," in *Moratuwa Engineering Research Conference*, 2017.
- [9] D. R. Paul and L. M. Robeson, "Polymer nanotechnology: Nanocomposites," *Polymer*, vol. 49, no. 15, pp. 3187-3204, 2008.
- [10] K. Missoum, M. N. Belgacem and J. Bras, "Nanofibrillated Cellulose Surface Modification: A Review," *Materials*, vol. 6, no. 5, pp. 1745-1766, 2013.
- [11] Y. Habibi, "Key advances in the chemical modification of nanocelluloses," *chemical society reviews*, vol. 43, pp. 1519--1542, 2014.
- [12] "Manufacturing: Materials and Processing," in *Polymer Science and Engineering: The Shifting Research Frontiers*, Washington, The National

Academy Press, 1994, pp. 65-115.

- [13] M. Ghanta, D. Fahey and B. Subramaniam, "Environmental impacts of ethylene production from diverse feedstocks and energy sources," *Applied Petrochemical Research*, vol. 4, no. 2, p. 167–179, 2014.
- [14] "Material Properties of Plastics," in *Laser Welding of Plastics*, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, 2011, pp. 3-69.
- [15] J. Jancar, "Structure-property relationships in thermoplastic matrices," in *Mineral Fillers in Thermoplastics I: Raw Materials and Processing*, New York, Springer, 1999, pp. 1-65.
- [16] A. Farshi, "Propylene Production Methods And FCC Process Rules In Propylene Demands," in *12th chemical engineering conference*, Iran, 2008.
- [17] L. A. Castonguay and A. K. Rappe, "Ziegler-Natta catalysis. A theoretical study of the isotactic polymerization of propylene," *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, vol. 114, no. 14, p. 5832–5842, 1992.
- [18] H. A. Maddah, "Polypropylene as a Promising Plastic: A Review," *American Journal of Polymer Science*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1-11, 2016.
- [19] R. Crawford and J. L. Throne, "Rotational Molding Polymers," in *Rotational Molding Technology*, New York, William Andrew publishers, 2002, pp. 19-65.
- [20] J. M. Garcia-Martinez, S. Areso, J. Taranco and E. P. Collar, "Atactic polypropylene from industrial by-Product to high added value material for advanced application through chemical modification processes," in *1st Spanish National Conference on Advances in Materials Recycling and Eco – Energy*, Madrid, 2009.
- [21] R. Shanks, "Technology of polyolefin film production," in *Handbook of Plastic Films*, E. M. Abdel-Bary, Ed., Rapra Technology Limited, 2003, pp. 5-38.
- [22] J. A. Brydson, *Plastics Materials*, 6 ed., Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann , 1995.
- [23] X. Zhang and G. Shi, "Effect of converting the crystalline form from α to β on the mechanical properties of ethylene/propylene random and block copolymers," *Polymer*, vol. 35, no. 23, pp. 5067-5079, 1994.
- [24] D. Chandramohan and K. Marimuthu, "A Review on Natural Fibers," *International Journal of Recent Research and Applied Studies*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 194-206, 2011.
- [25] M. J. John and S. Thomas, "Biofibres and biocomposites - A Review," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 71, p. 343–364, 2008.

- [26] K. L. Pickering, M. G. A. Efendi and T. M. Le, "A review of recent developments in natural fibre composites and their mechanical performance," *Composites Part A: Applied Science and Manufacturing*, vol. 83, pp. 98-112, April 2016.
- [27] B. H. Davison, J. Parks, M. F. Davis and B. S. Donohoe, "Plant Cell Walls: Basics of Structure, Chemistry, Accessibility and the Influence on Conversion," in *Aqueous Pretreatment of Plant Biomass for Biological and Chemical Conversion to Fuels and Chemicals*, C. E. Wyman, Ed., New York, Wiley, 2013, pp. 23-26.
- [28] J. Perez, J. Munoz-Dorado, T. D. L. Rubia and J. Martinez, "Biodegradation and Biological Treatments of Cellulose, Hemicellulose and Lignin," *International Microbiology*, vol. 5, pp. 53-63, April 2002.
- [29] "Chemical Composition and Structure of Natural Lignocellulose," in *Biotechnology of Lignocellulose: Theory and Practice*, Beijing, Chemical Industry press , 2014, pp. 25-71.
- [30] T. Heinze, "Cellulose: Structure and Properties," in *Cellulose Chemistry and Properties: Fibers, Nanocellulose and Advanced Materials*, O. J. Rojas, Ed., Springer, 2015, pp. 1-52.
- [31] H. A. Krässig, Cellulose: structure, accessibility and reactivity, Amsterdam: Gordon and Breach Science, 1996.
- [32] H. Krässig, J. Schurz, R. G. Steadman, K. Schliefer, W. Albrecht, M. Mohring and H. Schlosser, "Cellulose," in *Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry*, John Wiley & Sons, 2004.
- [33] D. Lavanya, P. K. Kulkarni, M. Dixit, P. K. Raavi and L. N. V. Krishna, "Source of Cellulose and Their Applications - A Review," *International Journal of Drug Formulation and Research*, vol. 2, no. 6, pp. 19-38, December 2011.
- [34] D. Klemm, D. Schumann, U. Udhardt and S. Marsch, "Bacterial synthesized cellulose - artificial blood vessels for microsurgery," *Progress in Polymer Science*, vol. 26, pp. 1561-1603, 2001.
- [35] I. M. Saxena and R. M. Brown, "Cellulose Biosynthesis: Current Views and Evolving Concepts," *Annals of Botany*, vol. 96, pp. 9-21, May 2005.
- [36] M. Hummel, A. Michud, M. Tanttu, S. Asaadi, Y. Ma, L. K. J. Hauru, A. Parviaainen, A. W. T. King, I. Kilpelainen and H. Sixta, "Ionic Liquids for the Production of Man-Made Cellulosic Fibers: Opportunities and Challenges," in *Advances in Polymer Science*, Cham, Springer International Publishing, 2015, pp. 133-168.
- [37] J. Roesler, H. Harders and M. Baeker, Mechanical Behaviour of Engineering

Materials: Metals, Ceramics, Polymers and Composites, 1 ed., New York: Springer, 2007.

- [38] D. Hayes, Fwbruary 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.carbolea.ul.ie/wood.php>.
- [39] T. Heinze, "Cellulose: Structure and Properties," in *Advances in Polymer Science*, Cham, Springer International Publishing, 2016, pp. 1-52.
- [40] N. E. El-Naggar, S. Deraz and A. Khalil, "Bioethanol Production from Lignocellulosic Feedstocks Based on Enzymatic Hydrolysis: Current Status and Recent Developments - Review Article," *Biotechnology*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 1-21, 2014.
- [41] S. Kavesh and J. M. Schultz, "Meaning and Measurement of Cystallinity in Polymers: A Review," *Polymer Engineering and Science*, vol. 9, no. 5, pp. 331-338, 1969.
- [42] R. J. Moon, A. Martini, J. Nairn, J. Simonsen and J. Youngblood, "Cellulose nanomaterials review: structure, properties and nanocomposites," *The royal society of chemistry*, vol. 40, p. 3941–3994, 2011.
- [43] J. L. Wertz and O. Bédué, Lignocellulosic Biorefineries, Lausanne: EPEL press, 2013.
- [44] A. K. Bledzki, A. A. Mamun, M. Lucka-Gabor and V. S. Gutowski, "The effects of acetylation on properties of flax fibre and its polypropylene composites," *Express Polymer Letters*, vol. 2, no. 6, pp. 413-422, 2008.
- [45] T. Saito, R. Kuramae, J. Wohlert, L. A. Berglund and A. Isogai, "An Ultrastrong Nanofibrillar Biomaterial: The Strength of Single Cellulose Nanofibrils Revealed via Sonication-Induced Fragmentation," *Biomacromolecules*, vol. 14, no. 1, p. 248–253, 2013.
- [46] D. J. Gardner, G. S. Oporto, R. Mills and M. A. S. A. Samir, "Adhesion and Surface Issues in Cellulose and Nanocellulose," *Adhesion Science and Technology*, vol. 22, p. 545–567, 2008.
- [47] M. P. Ansell and L. Y. Mwaikambo, "The structure of cotton and other plant fibers," in *Handbook of Textile Fibre Structure*, Washington, CRC press, 2009, pp. 62-94.
- [48] S. Iqbal and Z. Ahmad, "Impact of Degree of Polymerization of Fiber on Viscose Fiber Strength," The swedish school of textiles, University of Boras, Gothenburg, 2011.
- [49] N. Shiraishi, "Wood Plasticization," in *Wood and Cellulosic Chemistry*, D. N. S. Hon and N. Shiraishi, Eds., New York, CRC, 2000, pp. 655-700.

- [50] M. V. Ramiah, "Thermogravimetric and differential thermal analysis of cellulose, hemicellulose and lignin," *Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 14, no. 5, p. 1323–1337, May 1970.
- [51] M. V. Ramiah and D. A. I. Goring, "The thermal expansion of cellulose, hemicellulose, and lignin," *Journal of Polymer Science: Polymer Symposia*, vol. 11, no. 1, p. 27–48 , 1965.
- [52] L. Szczes, A. Rachocki and J. Tritt-Goc, "Glass transition temperature and thermal decomposition of cellulose powder," *Cellulose*, vol. 15, p. 445–451, 2008.
- [53] J. H. Kwon, S. B. Park, N. Ayrilmis, S. W. Oh and N. H. Kim, "Effect of carbonization temperature on electrical resistivity and physical properties of wood and wood-based composites," *Composite: Part B*, vol. 46, pp. 102-107, 2013.
- [54] G. I. Torgovnikov, Dielectric Properties of Wood and Wood-Based Materials, T. E. Timell, Ed., New York: Springer-Verlag, 1993.
- [55] B. Ellis and R. Smith, Eds., Polymers: A Property Database, New York: CRC press, 2009.
- [56] H. P. S. A. Khalil, Y. Davoudpour, M. N. Islam, A. Mustapha, K. Sudesh, R. Dungani and M. Jawaid, "Production and modification of nanofibrillated cellulose using various mechanical processes: A Review," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, pp. 649-665, 2014.
- [57] R. Anderson, J. W. Owens and C. W. Timms, "The toxicity of purified cellulose in studies with laboratory animals," *Cancer Letters*, vol. 63, no. 2, pp. 83-92, April 1992.
- [58] S. Kalia, B. S. Kaith and I. Kaur, "Pretreatments of natural fibers and their application as reinforcing material in polymer composites—A review," *Polymer Engineering Science*, vol. 49, no. 7, p. 1253–1272, 2009.
- [59] A. Dufresne, "Nanocellulose: a new ageless bionanomaterial," *Materials Today*, vol. 16, no. 6, pp. 220-227, June 2013.
- [60] L. Nielsen, S. Eyley, W. Thielemans and J. Aylott, "Dual Fluorescent Labelling of Cellulose Nanocrystals for pH sensing," *chemical communications*, vol. 46, no. 47, p. 8929–8931, 2010.
- [61] L. Zhang, Q. Li, J. Zhou and L. Zhang, "Synthesis and Photophysical Behavior of Pyrene-Bearing Cellulose Nanocrystals for Fe³⁺ Sensing," *Macromolecular Chemistry and Physics*, vol. 213, no. 15, p. 1612–1617, 2012.
- [62] X. Du, Z. Zhang, W. Liu and Y. Deng, "Nanocellulose-based conductive materials and their emerging applications in energy devices - A review," *Nano*

Energy, vol. 35, pp. 299-320, 2017.

- [63] Y. Zhou, T. Khan, J.-C. Liu, C. Fuentes-Hernandez, J. Shim, E. Najafabadi, J. Youngblood, R. Moon and B. Kippelen, "Efficient recyclable organic solar cells on cellulose nanocrystal substrates with a conducting polymer top electrode deposited by film-transfer lamination," *Organic Electronics*, vol. 15, pp. 661-666, 2014.
- [64] L. Hu, N. Liu, M. Eskilsson, G. Zheng, J. McDonough, L. Wågberg and Y. Cui, "Silicon-conductive nanopaper for Li-ion batteries," *Nano Energy*, vol. 2, no. 1, p. 138–145, 2013.
- [65] Y. Jung, T. Chang, H. Zhang, C. Yao, Q. Zheng, V. Yang, H. Mi, M. Kim, S. Cho, D. Park, H. Jiang, J. Lee, Y. Qiu, W. Zhou, Z. Cai, S. Gong and Z. Ma, "High-performance green flexible electronics based on biodegradable cellulose nanofibril paper," *Nature Communication*, vol. 6, pp. 1-11, 2015.
- [66] J. Huang, H. Zhu, Y. Chen, C. Preston, K. Rohrbach, J. Cumings and L. Hu, "Highly transparent and flexible nanopaper transistors," *ACS Nano*, vol. 7, no. 3, p. 2106–2113, 2013.
- [67] H. Yagyu, T. Saito, A. Isogai, H. Koga and M. Nogi, "Chemical Modification of Cellulose Nanofibers for the Production of Highly Thermal Resistant and Optically Transparent Nanopaper for Paper Devices," *ACS Applied Materials and Interfaces*, vol. 7, no. 39, p. 22012–22017, 2015.
- [68] H. Oulachgar, M. Bolduc, G. Chauve, Y. Desroches, P. Beaupre, J. Bouchard and P. Galarneau, "Fabrication and Electro-Optical Characterization of a Nanocellulose-Based Spatial Light Modulator," *Biomaterials and Softmaterials*, vol. 1, no. 10, pp. 631-637, 2016.
- [69] Y. Okahisa, A. Yoshida, S. Miyaguchi and H. Yano, "Optically transparent wood-cellulose nanocomposite as a base substrate for flexible organic light-emitting diode displays," *Composites Science and Technology*, vol. 69, no. 11–12, pp. 1958-1961, 2009.
- [70] R. Sabo, A. Yermakov, C. T. Law and R. Elhajjar, "Nanocellulose-Enabled Electronics, Energy Harvesting Devices, Smart Materials and Sensors: A Review," *Journal of Renewable Materials*, vol. 4, no. 5, pp. 297-312, 2016.
- [71] R. Sabo, J. H. Seo and Z. Ma, "Cellulose nanofiber composite substrates for flexible electronics," in *2012 TAPPI International Conference on Nanotechnology for Renewable Materials*, Montreal, 2012.
- [72] S. Couderc, O. Ducloux, B. J. Kim and T. Someya, "A mechanical switch device made of a polyimide-coated microfibrillated cellulose sheet," *Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering*, vol. 19, no. 5, 2009.
- [73] H. Koga, T. Saito, T. Kitaoka, M. Nogi, K. Suganuma and A. Isogai,

- "Transparent, Conductive, and Printable Composites Consisting of TEMPO-Oxidized Nanocellulose and Carbon Nanotube," *Biomacromolecules*, vol. 14, no. 4, p. 1160–1165, 2013.
- [74] Q. Li, "Nanocellulose: Preparation, Characterization, Supramolecular Modelling, and its Life Cycle Assessment," Virginia, 2012.
 - [75] I. Sakurada, Y. Nukushina and T. Ito, "Experimental Determination of Elastic Moduli of the Crystalline Regions in Oriented Polymers," *Journal of Polymer Science*, vol. 57, no. 165, pp. 651-660, March 1962.
 - [76] V. K. Rastogi and P. Samyn, "Bio-Based Coatings for Paper Applications," *Coatings*, vol. 5, pp. 887-930, November 2015.
 - [77] H. V. Lee, S. B. A. Hamid and S. K. Zain, "Conversion of Lignocellulosic Biomass to Nanocellulose: Structure and Chemical Process," *The Scientific World Journal*, pp. 1-20, August 2014.
 - [78] L. Brinchi, F. Cotana, E. Fortunati and J. M. Kenny, "Production of Nanocrystalline Cellulose from Lignocellulosic Biomass: Technology and Applications," *Carbohydrate Polymer*, vol. 94, no. 1, pp. 154-169, April 2013.
 - [79] Y. W. Chen, T. H. Tan, H. V. Lee and S. B. A. Hamid, "Easy Fabrication of Highly Thermal-Stable Cellulose Nanocrystals Using Cr(NO₃)₃ Catalytic Hydrolysis System: A Feasibility Study from Macro to Nano Dimensions," *Materials*, vol. 10, no. 42, pp. 1-24, January 2017.
 - [80] S. Schubert, K. Schlüter and T. Heinze, "Configurations, Structures and Morphologies of Cellulose," in *Polysaccharides in Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Applications*, V. Popa, Ed., Shropshire, iSmithers, 2011, pp. 1-56.
 - [81] R. Weishaupt, G. Siqueira, M. Schubert, P. Tingaut, K. Maniura-Weber, T. Zimmermann, L. Thöny-Meyer, G. Faccio and J. Ihssen, "TEMPO-Oxidized Nanofibrillated Cellulose as a High Density Carrier for Bioactive Molecules," *Biomacromolecules*, vol. 16, p. 3640–3650, 2015.
 - [82] M. Ioelovich, "Characterization of Various Kinds of Nanocellulose," in *Handbook of Nanocellulose and Cellulose Nanocomposites*, H. Kargarzadeh, I. Ahmad, S. Thomas and A. Dufresne, Eds., John Wiley & Sons, 2017, pp. 51-100.
 - [83] K. Karimi and M. J. Taherzadeh, "A critical review of analytical methods in pretreatment of lignocelluloses: Composition, imaging, and crystallinity," *Bioresource Technology*, vol. 200, p. 1008–1018, January 2016.
 - [84] I. Siró and D. Plackett, "Microfibrillated cellulose and new nanocomposite materials: A review," *Cellulose*, vol. 17, no. 3, p. 459–494, June 2010.

- [85] L. P. Ramos, "The Chemistry Involved in the Steam Treatment of Lignocellulosic Materials," *Química Nova*, vol. 26, no. 6, pp. 863-871, 2003.
- [86] G. Yu, S. Yano, H. Inoue, S. Inoue, T. Endo and S. Sawa, "Pretreatment of rice straw by a hot-compressed water process for enzymatic hydrolysis," *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology*, vol. 160, no. 2, p. 539–551, 2010.
- [87] F. Teymouri, L. Laureano-Pérez, H. Alizadeh and B. E. Dale, "Ammonia fiber explosion treatment of corn stover," *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology*, vol. 119, no. 3, p. 951–963, 2004.
- [88] Y. Sun and J. Cheng, "Hydrolysis of lignocellulosic materials for ethanol production: A review," *Bioresource Technology*, vol. 83, no. 1, pp. 1-11, 2002.
- [89] J. Zheng and L. Rehmann, "Extrusion pretreatment of lignocellulosic biomass: A review," *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, vol. 15, p. 18967–18984, 2014.
- [90] S. & S. M. Janardhanan, " Isolation of cellulose microfibrils – An enzymatic approach," *Bioresources*, vol. 1, no. 2, p. 176–188., 2006.
- [91] M. Ahmad, C. R. Taylor, D. Pink , K. Burton, D. Eastwood, G. D. Bending and T. D. Bugg, "Development of novel assays for lignin degradation: comparative analysis of bacterial and fungal lignin degraders," *Molecular bioSystems*, vol. 6, no. 5, pp. 815-821, May 2010.
- [92] N. Vigneshwaran and P. Satyamurthy, "Nanocellulose Production Using Cellulose Degrading Fungi," in *Advances and Applications Through Fungal Nanobiotechnology*, R. Prasad, Ed., Springer International Publishing, 2016, pp. 321-331.
- [93] Z. Sun, V. Tang, T. Iwanaga, T. Sho and K. Kida, "Production of fuel ethanol from bamboo by concentrated sulfuric acid hydrolysis followed by continuous ethanol fermentation," *Bioresource Technology*, vol. 102, no. 23, p. 10929–10935, 2011.
- [94] J. C. López-Linares, C. Cara, M. Moya, E. Ruiz, E. Castro and I. Romero, "Fermentable sugar production from fromrapeseed straw by dilute phosphoric acid pretreatment," *Industrial Crops and Products*, vol. 50, p. 525–531, 2013.
- [95] M. Taherdanak and H. Zilouei, "Improving biogas production from wheat plant using alkaline pretreatment," *Fuel*, vol. 115, p. 714–719, 2014.
- [96] G. Brodeur, E. Yau, K. Badal, J. Collier, K. B. Ramachandran and S. Ramakrishnan, "Chemical and Physicochemical Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass: A Review," *Enzyme Research*, pp. 1-17, 2011.
- [97] S. Hina, Y. Zhang and H. Wang, "Role of Ionic Liquids in Dissolution and Regeneration of Cellulose," *Reviews on advanced materials science*, vol. 40,

pp. 215-226, 2015.

- [98] R. P. Swatloski, S. K. Spear, J. D. Holbrey and R. D. Rog, "Dissolution of Cellose with Ionic Liquids," *Journal of American Chemical Society*, vol. 124, pp. 4974-4975, April 2002.
- [99] A. Pinkert, K. N. Marsh, S. Pang and M. P. Staiger, "Ionic Liquids and Their Interaction with Cellulose," *Chemical Reviews*, vol. 109, p. 6712–6728, 2009.
- [100] J. L. Espinoza-Acosta, P. I. Torres-Chavez, E. Carvajal-Millan, B. Ramirez-Wong, L. A. Bello-Perez and B. Montan-Leyva, "Ionic Liquids and Organic Solvents for Recovering Lignin from Lignocellulosic Biomass," *BioResources*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 3660-3687, 2014.
- [101] X. Zhao, K. Cheng and D. Liu, "Organosolv pretreatment of lignocellulosic biomass for enzymatic hydrolysis," *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, vol. 82, no. 5, p. 815–827, 2009.
- [102] E. C. Bensah and M. Mensah, "Chemical Pretreatment Methods for the Production of Cellulosic Ethanol: Technologies and Innovations," *International Journal of Chemical Engineering*, vol. 2013, pp. 1-21, 2013.
- [103] M. A. Hubbe, O. R. Rojas, L. A. Lucia and M. Sain, "Cellulosic Nanocomposite: A Review," *Bio Resources*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 929-980, 2008.
- [104] A. Coletti, A. Valerio and E. Vismara, "Posidonia oceanica as a Renewable Lignocellulosic Biomass for the Synthesis of Cellulose Acetate and Glycidyl Methacrylate Grafted Cellulose," *Materials*, vol. 6, pp. 2043-2058, May 2013.
- [105] S. K. B. Zain, "Catalytic Depolymerization of Cellulose to Nanocellulose using Heteropoly Acid," Kuala Lumpur, 2015.
- [106] C. J. Chirayil, L. Mathew and S. Thomas, "Review of recent research in nano cellulose preparation from different lignocellulosic fibers," *Advanced Materials*, vol. 37, pp. 20-28, November 2014.
- [107] P. Satyamurthy and .. Vigneshwaran, "A novel process for synthesis of spherical nanocellulose by controlled hydrolysis of microcrystalline cellulose using anaerobic microbial consortium," *Enzyme and Microbial Technology*, vol. 52, no. 1, pp. 20-25, 2013.
- [108] A. d. Campos, A. C. Correa, D. Cannella, E. d. M. Teixeira, J. M. Marconcini, A. Dufresne, L. H. C. Mattoso, P. Cassland and A. R. Sanadi, "Obtaining nanofibers from curaua and sugarcane bagasse fibers using enzymatic hydrolysis followed by sonication," *Cellulose*, vol. 20, p. 1491–1500, 2013.
- [109] J. P. S. Morais, M. D. F. Rosa, M. D. S. M. D. S. Filho, L. D. Nascimento, D. M. D. Nascimento and A. R. Cassales, "Extraction and characterization of nanocellulose structures from raw cotton linter," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol.

91, no. 1, pp. 229–235, 2013.

- [110] R. Xiong, X. Zhang, D. Tian, Z. Zhou and C. Lu, "Comparing microcrystalline with spherical nanocrystalline cellulose from waste cotton fabrics," *Cellulose*, vol. 19, no. 4, p. 1189–1198, 2012.
- [111] H. Yu, Z. Qin, B. Liang, N. Liu, Z. Zhou and L. Chen, "Facile extraction of thermally stable cellulose nanocrystals with a high yield of 93% through hydrochloric acid hydrolysis under hydrothermal conditions," *Materials Chemistry A*, vol. 1, pp. 3938–3944, 2013.
- [112] F. Jiang and Y. Hsieh, "Chemically and mechanically isolated nanocellulose and their self-assembled structures," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 95, pp. 32–40, 2013.
- [113] L. Wagberg, G. Decher, M. Norgren, T. Lindstrom, M. Ankerfors and K. Axnas, "The build-up of polyelectrolyte multilayers of microfibrillated cellulose and cationic polyelectrolytes," *Langmuir*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 784–95., 2008.
- [114] J. A. Sirviö, M. Visanko, O. Laitinen, A. Ämmälä and H. Liimatainen, "Amino-modified cellulose nanocrystals with adjustable hydrophobicity from combined regioselective oxidation and reductive amination," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 136, p. 581–587, 2016.
- [115] V. S. Chauhan and S. K. Chakrabarti, "Use of nanotechnology for high performance cellulosic and papermaking products," *Cellulose Chemistry and Technology*, vol. 46, no. 5–6, p. 389–400., 2012.
- [116] A. N. Frone, D. M. Panaiteescu and D. Doneșcu, "Some aspects concerning the iso-lation of cellulose micro- and nano-fibers.," *U.P.B. Science Bulletin, Series B,C*, vol. 73, no. 2, p. 133–152, January 2011.
- [117] J. Li, X. Wei, Q. Wang, J. Chen, G. Chang, L. Kong, J. Su and Y. Liu, "Homogeneous isolation of nanocellulose from sugarcane bagasse by high pressure homogenization," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 90, no. 4, p. 1609–1613, 2012.
- [118] J. Leitner, B. Hinterstoisser, M. Wastyn, J. Keckes and W. Gindl, "Sugar beet cellulose nanofibril-reinforced composite," *Cellulose*, vol. 14, p. 419–425, 2007.
- [119] Y. Habibi, M. Mahrouz and M. R. Vignon, "Microfibrillated cellulose from the peel of prickly pear fruits," *Food Chemistry*, vol. 115, p. 423–429, 2009.
- [120] T. Zimmermann, N. Bordeanu and E. Strub, "Properties of nanofibrillated cellulose from different raw materials and its reinforcement potential," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 79, p. 1086–1093, 2010.

- [121] N. Lavoine, I. Desloges, A. Dufresne and J. Bras, "Microfibrillated cellulose – Its barrier properties and applications in cellulosic materials: A review," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 90, p. 735– 764, 2012.
- [122] S. Iwamoto, A. N. Nakagaito and H. Yano, "Nano-fibrillation of pulp fibers for the processing of transparent nanocomposites," *Applied Physics A*, vol. 89, no. 2, p. 461–466, 2007.
- [123] Q. Q. Wang, J. Y. Zhu, R. Gleisner, T. Kuster, U. Baxa and S. E. McNeil, "Morphological development of cellulose fibrils of a bleached eucalyptus pulp by mechanical fibrillation," *Cellulose*, vol. 19, p. 1631–1643, 2012.
- [124] S. P. Mishra, A. S. Manent, B. Chabot and C. Daneault, "Production of nanocel-lulose from native cellulose-various options utilizing ultrasound," *BioResources*, vol. 7, no. 1, p. 422–436, 2012.
- [125] Y. Peng, D. J. Gardner, Y. Han, A. Kiziltas, Z. Cai and M. A. Tshabalala, "Influence of drying method on the material properties of nanocellulose I: thermostability and crystallinity," *Cellulose*, vol. 20, no. 5, pp. 2379-2392, 2013.
- [126] S. Beck, J. Bouchard and R. Berry, "Dispersibility in water of dried nanocrystalline cellulose," *Biomacromolecules*, vol. 13, p. 1486–1494., 2012.
- [127] P. Nechita and D. M. Panaiteescu, "Improving the Dispersibility of Cellulose Microfibrillated Structures in Polymer Matrix by Controlling Drying Conditions and Chemical Surface Modifications," *Cellulose Chemistry and Technology*, vol. 47, no. 10, pp. 711-719, 2013.
- [128] G. V. Laivins and A. M. Scallan, "The Mechanism of Hornification of Wood Pulps. Products of Papermaking," in *Tenth Fundamental Research Symposium*, Oxford, 1993.
- [129] Y. Peng, D. J. Gardner and Y. Han, "Drying cellulose nanofibrils: in search of a suitable method," *Cellulose*, vol. 19, no. 1, p. 91–102, 2012.
- [130] M. Kilinçel, E. Toklu and F. Polat, "Classification of Supercritical Drying Methods and a Reactor Design," *Journal of Engineering Research and Applied Science*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 217-225, 2014.
- [131] H. Kangas, P. Lahtinen, A. Sneck, A. Saariaho, O. Laitinen and E. Hellén, "Characterization of fibrillated celluloses. A short review and evaluation of characteristics with a combination of methods," *Nordic Pulp & Paper Research Journal*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 129-143, 2014.
- [132] G. Tonoli, E. M. Teixeira, A. C. Corrêa, J. M. Marconcini, L. A. Caixeta , M. A. Pereira-da-Silva and L. H. C. Mattoso , "Cellulose micro/nanofibres from Eucalyptus kraft pulp: Preparation and properties," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 89, p. 80–88, 2012.

- [133] J. I. Moran, V. A. Alvarez, V. P. Cyras and A. Vazquez, "Extraction of cellulose and preparation of nanocellulose from sisal fibers," *Cellulose*, vol. 15, p. 149–159, 2008.
- [134] H. S. Yang and D. J. Gardner, "Morphological characteristics of cellulose nanofibril-filled polypropylene composites," *Wood and Fiber Science*, vol. 43, no. 2, pp. 215-224, 2011.
- [135] S. Kampangkaewa, C. Thongpina and O. Santawteeb, "The synthesis of Cellulose nanofibers from Sesbania Javanica for filler in Thermoplastic starch," *Energy Procedia*, vol. 56, p. 318 – 325, 2014.
- [136] D. Ciolacu, F. Ciolacu and V. I. Popa, "Amorphous Cellulose - Structure and Characterization," *Cellulose Chemistry and Technology*, vol. 45, pp. 13-21, 2011.
- [137] N. F. M. Zain, S. M. Yusop and I. Ahmad, "Preparation and Characterization of Cellulose and Nanocellulose From Pomelo (Citrus grandis) Albedo," *Journal of Nutrition & Food Sciences*, vol. 5, no. 1, p. 334, 2014.
- [138] M. R. K. Sofla, R. J. Brown, T. Tsuzuki and T. J. Rainey, "A comparison of cellulose nanocrystals and cellulose nanofibres extracted from bagasse using acid and ball milling methods," *Advances in Natural Sciences: Nanoscience and Nanotechnology*, vol. 7, pp. 1-10, 2016.
- [139] C. Karunakaran, C. R. Christensen, C. Gaillard, R. Lahlali, L. M. Blair, V. Perumal, S. S. Miller and A. P. Hitchcock, "introduction of soft x-ray spectromicroscopy as an advanced technique for plant biopolymers research," *PLOS ONE*, pp. 1-18, 2015.
- [140] I. Cumpstey, "Review Article - Chemical Modification of Polysaccharides," *Organic Chemistry*, vol. 2013, pp. 1-27, 2013.
- [141] L. Heux, G. Chauve and C. Bonini, "Nonflocculating and chiral-nematic selfordering of cellulose microcrystals suspensions in nonpolar solvents," *Langmuir*, vol. 16, no. 21, p. 8210–8212., 2000.
- [142] N. Lin, "Cellulose nanocrystals : surface modification and advanced materials," Grenoble, 2014.
- [143] M. Salajková, "Wood Nanocellulose Materials and Effects from Surface Modification of Nanoparticles," Stockholm, 2013.
- [144] "Surface modification in WPC with pre-treatment methods," in *Recent Advances in the Processing of Wood-Plastic Composites*, New York, Springer, 2010, pp. 23-57.
- [145] J. Z. Lu, Q. Wu and H. S. McNabb, "Chemical Coupling Wood Fiber and Polymer Composites: A Review of Coupling Agents and Treatments.,," *Wood*

Fiber and Science, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 88-104, 2000.

- [146] R. T. Coutts and G. B. Baker, "Gas Chromatography," in *Handbook of Neurochemistry*, 2 ed., A. Lajtha, Ed., New York, Plenum publishing corporation, 1982, pp. 429-445.
- [147] A. Aravamudhan, D. M. Ramos, A. A. Nada and S. G. Kumb, "Natural Polymers: Polysaccharides and Their Derivatives for Biomedical Applications," in *Natural and Synthetic Biomedical Polymers*, Burlington, Elsevier, 2014, p. 67–89.
- [148] Y. Xie, C. A. S. Hill, Z. Xiao, H. Militz and C. Mai, "Silane coupling agents used for natural fiber/polymer composites: A review," *Composites: Part A*, vol. 41, p. 806–819, 2010.
- [149] C. O. Ufodike, "Modified Natural Fibrils for Structural Hybrid Composites: Towards an Investigation of Textile Reduction," Gainesville, 2016.
- [150] L. A. Pothan and S. Thomas, "Polarity parameters and dynamic mechanical behaviour of chemically modified banana fiber reinforced polyester composites," *Composites Science and Technology*, vol. 63, pp. 1231-1240, 2003.
- [151] M. Andresen, L. Johansson, B. S. Tanem and P. Stenius, "Properties and characterization of hydrophobized microfibrillated cellulose," *CelluloseMartin Andresen1,* , Leena-Sisko Johansson2*, vol. 13, p. 665 –677, 2006.
- [152] D. Loof, M. Hiller, H. Oschkinat and K. Koschek, "Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Surface Modified Cellulose Utilizing TGA-MS," *Materials*, vol. 9, pp. 415-429, 2016.
- [153] A. Rachini, M. L. Troedec, C. Peyratout and A. Smith, "Chemical Modification of Hemp Fibers by Silane Coupling Agents," *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 123, p. 601–610, 2012.
- [154] Y. B. Tee, R. A. Talib, K. Abdan, N. L. Chin, R. K. Basha and K. F. M. Yunos, "Thermally Grafting Aminosilane onto Kenaf-Derived Cellulose and Its Influence on the Thermal Properties of Poly(Lactic Acid) Composites," *BioResources*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 4468-4483, 2013.
- [155] S. Ifuku, M. Nogi, K. Abe, K. Handa, F. Nakatsubo and H. Yano, "Surface modification of bacterial cellulose nanofibers for property enhancement of optically transparent composites: Dependence on acetyl-group DS," *Biomacromolecules*, vol. 8, no. 6, p. 1973–1978, 2007.
- [156] M. Bulota, K. Kreitsmann, M. Hughes and J. Paltakari, "Acetylated microfibrillated cellulose as a toughening agent in poly(lactic acid)," *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 126, no. 1, p. 448–457, 2012.

- [157] N. Olaru, L. Olaru, C. Vasile and P. Ander, "Surface modified cellulose obtained by acetylation without solvents of bleached and unbleached kraft pulps," *Polymery*, pp. 834-840, 2011.
- [158] X. Xu, M. Zhang, Q. Qiang, J. Song and W. He, "Study on the performance of the acetylated bamboo fiber/PBS composites by molecular dynamics simulation," *Composite Materials*, pp. 1-9, 2015.
- [159] G. Gurdag and S. Sarmad, "Cellulose Graft Copolymers: Synthesis, Properties and Applications," in *Polysaccharide Based Graft Copolymers*, Heidelberg, Springer, 2013, pp. 15-57.
- [160] D. Roy, M. Semsarilar, J. T. Guthrie and S. Perrier, "Cellulose modification by polymer grafting: A review," *Chemical Society Reviews*, vol. 38, no. 7, pp. 2046-2064, 2009.
- [161] E. Bianchi, A. Bonazza, E. Marsano and S. Russo, "Free radical grafting onto cellulose in homogeneous conditions. 2. Modified cellulose-methyl methacrylate system," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 41, p. 47–53, 2000.
- [162] L. Andreozzi, V. Castelvetro , G. Ciardelli, L. Corsi, M. Faetti, E. Fatarella and F. Zulli, "Free radical generation upon plasma treatment of cotton fibers and their initiation efficiency in surface-graft polymerization," *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, vol. 289, p. 455–465, 2005.
- [163] K. Matyjaszewski, "Radical nature of cu-catalyzed controlled radical polymerizations (atom transfer radical polymerization)," *Macromolecules*, vol. 31, p. 4710–4717, 1998.
- [164] J. H. Xia and K. Matyjaszewski, "Controlled/“living” radical polymerization. Atom transfer radical polymerization catalyzed by copper(I) and picolylamine complexes," *Macromolecules*, vol. 32, p. 2434–2437, 1999.
- [165] N. Tsubokawa, T. Iida and T. Takayama, "Modification of cellulose powder surface by grafting of polymers with controlled molecular weight and narrow molecular weight distribution," *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 75, no. 4, pp. 515-522, 2000.
- [166] S. T. Sundar, "Chemical Modification of Wood Fiber to Enhance the Interface Between Wood and Polymer in Wood Plastic Composites," Moscow , 2005.
- [167] M. I. Mendelson, Learning Bio-Micro-Nanotechnology, 1 ed., Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2013.
- [168] T. Tadros, Encyclopedia of Colloid and Interface Science, New York: Springer, 2013.
- [169] B. L. Tardy, S. Yokota, M. Ago, W. Xiang, T. Kondo, R. Bordes and O. J. Rojas, "Nanocellulose-surfactant interactions," *Current Opinion in Colloid &*

Interface Science, vol. 29, pp. 57-67, March 2017.

- [170] J. Kim, G. Montero, Y. Habibi, J. P. Hinest, J. Genzer, D. S. Argyropoulos and O. J. Rojas, "Dispersion of Cellulose Crystallites by Nonionic Surfactants in a Hydrophobic Polymer Matrix," *Polymer Engineering and Science*, vol. 49, no. 10, pp. 2054-2061, October 2009.
- [171] S. Iwamoto, S. Yamamoto, S. Lee and T. Endo, "Mechanical properties of polypropylene composites reinforced by surface-coated microfibrillated cellulose," *Composites Part A Applied Science and Manufacturing*, vol. 59, pp. 26-29, April 2014.
- [172] C. Bruce, "Surface Modification of Cellulose by Covalent Grafting and Physical Adsorption for Biocomposite Applications," Stockholm, 2014.
- [173] L. Wågberg, "Polyelectrolyte adsorption on cellulose fibres - A review," Sundsvall, 2001.
- [174] H. Li, S. Fu, L. Peng and H. Zhan, "Surface modification of cellulose fibers with layer-by-layer self-assembly of lignosulfonate and polyelectrolyte: effects on fibers wetting properties and paper strength," *Cellulose*, vol. 19, p. 533–546, 2012.
- [175] M. Jonoobi, J. Harun, A. P. Mathew and K. Oksman, "Mechanical properties of cellulose nanofiber (CNF) reinforced polylactic acid (PLA) prepared by twin screw extrusion," *Composites Science and Technology*, vol. 70, no. 12, pp. 1742-1747, 2010.
- [176] T. Wang and L. T. Drzal, "Cellulose-Nanofiber-Reinforced Poly(lactic acid) Composites Prepared by a Water-Based Approach," *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, vol. 4, no. 10, p. 5079–5085, 2012.
- [177] A. Iwatake, M. Nogi and H. Yano, "Cellulose nanofiber reinforced polylactic acid," *Composites Science and Technology*, vol. 68, no. 9, pp. 2103-2106, 2008.
- [178] M. Hietala, A. P. Mathew and K. Oksman, "Bionanocomposites of thermoplastic starch and cellulose nanofibers manufactured using twin-screw extrusion," *European Polymer Journal*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 950-956, 2013.
- [179] A. Kaushik, M. Singh and G. Verma, "Green nanocomposites based on thermoplastic starch and steam exploded cellulose nanofibrils from wheat straw," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 82, no. 2, pp. 337-345, 2010.
- [180] B. N. Nasrabadia, M. Mehrasab, M. Rafienia, S. Bonakdar, T. Behzad and S. Gavanji, "Porous starch/cellulose nanofibers composite prepared by salt leaching technique for tissue engineering," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 108, no. 8, pp. 232-238, 2014.

- [181] U. Bhardwaj, P. Dhar, A. Kumar and V. Katiyar, "Polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHA)-Cellulose Based Nanobiocomposites for Food Packaging Applications," in *Food Additives and Packaging*, V. Komolprasert and P. Turowski, Eds., Washington, American Chemical Society, 2014, p. 275–314.
- [182] M. P. Arrieta, E. Fortunati, F. Dominici, J. Lopez and J. M. Kenny, "Bionanocomposite Films Based on plasticized PLA-PHB/cellulose Nanocrystals Blends," *Carbohydrate Polymers*, vol. 121, pp. 265-275, 2015.
- [183] E. Ten, D. F. Bahr, B. Li, L. Jiang and M. P. Wolcott, "Effects of Cellulose Nanowhiskers on Mechanical, Dielectric, and Rheological Properties of Poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-co-3-hydroxyvalerate)/Cellulose Nanowhisker Composites," *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*, vol. 51, no. 7, p. 2941–2951, 2012.
- [184] Y. Peng, S. A. Gallegos, D. J. Gardner, Y. Han and Z. Cai, "Maleic Anhydride Polypropylene Modified Cellulose Nanofibril Polypropylene Nanocomposites With Enhanced Impact Strength," *Polymer Composites*, vol. 37, no. 3, p. 782–793, 2016.
- [185] E. Yakkın, T.Uysalman, M. Atagür, H. Kara, K. Sever, A. Yıldırım, B. Girginer and M. O. Seydibeyoğlu, 2016. [Online]. Available: https://biltek.sanayi.gov.tr/Bilimsel%20almalar%20mz/Nanocellulose_1.pdf.
- [186] S. H. Lee, Y. Teramoto and T. Endo, "Cellulose nanofiber-reinforced polycaprolactone/polypropylene hybrid nanocomposite," *Composites Part A: Applied Science and Manufacturing*, vol. 42, no. 2, pp. 151-156, 2011.
- [187] A. Kiziltas, B. Nazari, E. E. Kiziltas, D. J. S. Gardner, Y. Han and T. S. Rushing, "Cellulose NANOFIBER-polyethylene nanocomposites modified by polyvinyl alcohol," *Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 133, no. 6, pp. 1-8, 2016.
- [188] M. A. Shamsabadi, T. Behzad, R. Bagheri and B. N. Nasrabadi, "Preparation and Characterization of Low-Density Polyethylene/Thermoplastic Starch Composites," *Polymer Composites*, vol. 36, no. 12, p. 2309–2316, 2015.
- [189] M. L. Auad, T. Richardson, W. J. Orts, E. S. Medeiros, L. H. C. Mattoso, M. A. Mosiewicki, N. E. Marcovich and M. I. Aranguren, "Polyaniline-modified cellulose nanofibrils as reinforcement of a smart polyurethane," *Polymer International*, vol. 60, no. 5, p. 743–750, 2011.
- [190] P. Nechita and D. M. Panaiteescu, "Improving the Dispersibility of Cellulose Microfibrillated Structures in Polymer Matrix by Controlling Drying Conditions and Chemical Surface Modifications," *Cellulose Chemistry and Technology*, vol. 47, no. 9, pp. 711-719, 2013.
- [191] M. Bhattacharya, "Polymer Nanocomposites—A Comparison between Carbon Nanotubes, Graphene, and Clay as Nanofillers," *Materials*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp.

262-297, 2016.

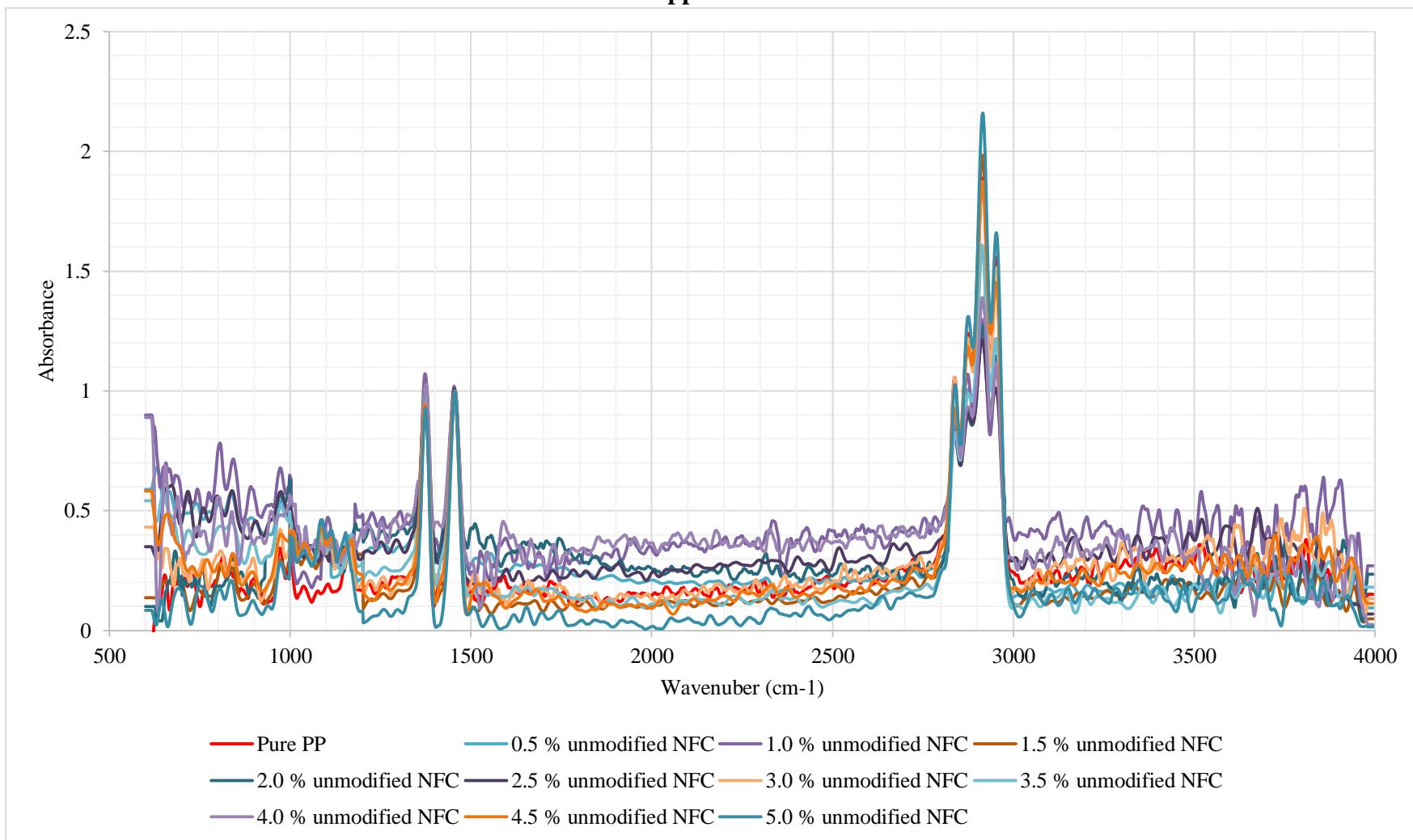
- [192] O. J. Rojas, G. A. Montero and Y. Habibi, "Electrospun Nanocomposites from Polystyrene Loaded with Cellulose Nanowhiskers," *Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 113, p. 927–935, 2009.
- [193] X. Cao, Y. Habibi and L. A. Lucia, "One-pot polymerization, surface grafting, and processing of waterborne polyurethane-cellulose nanocrystal nanocomposites," *Materials Chemistry*, vol. 19, p. 7137–7145, 2009.
- [194] A. Dufresne, "Processing of Polymer Nanocomposites Reinforced with Polysaccharide Nanocrystals," *Molecules*, vol. 15, pp. 4111-4128, 2010.
- [195] A. M. Gumel and S. M. Annar, "Nanocomposites of Polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHAs)," in *Polyhydroxyalkanoate (PHA) based Blends, Composites and Nanocomposites*, I. Roy and P. M. Visakh, Eds., Cambridge, The Royal Society of Chemistry, 2015, pp. 98-118.
- [196] J. Kim, G. Montero, Y. Habibi, J. P. Hinestroza, J. Genzer, D. S. Argyropoulos and O. J. Rojas, "Dispersion of Cellulose Crystallites by Nonionic Surfactants in a Hydrophobic Polymer Matrix," *Polymer Engineering and Science*, vol. 49, no. 10, p. 2054–2061, 2009.
- [197] N. Ljungberg, J. Cavaille and L. Heux, "Nanocomposites of isotactic polypropylene reinforced with rod-like cellulose whiskers," *Polymer*, vol. 47, no. 18, pp. 6285-6292, 2006.
- [198] W. S. Khan, N. N. Hamadneh and W. A. Khan, "Polymer nanocomposites - synthesis techniques, classification and properties," in *Science and applications of Tailored Nanostructures*, P. D. Sia, Ed., Padova, One Central Press, 2017, pp. 50-67.
- [199] H. M. Hassanabadi, A. Alemdar and D. Rodrigue, "Polypropylene reinforced with nanocrystalline cellulose: Coupling agent optimization," *Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 132, no. 34, pp. 1-10, 2015.
- [200] A. Dufresne, Nanocellulose: From Nature to High Performance Tailored Materials, Berlin: hubert & co. gottingen, 2012.
- [201] K. Rodriguez, P. Gatenholm and S. Renneckar, "Electrospinning cellulosic nanofibers for biomedical applications: structure and in vitro biocompatibility," *Cellulose*, vol. 19, p. 1583–1598, 2012.
- [202] R. L. Razalli, M. M. Abdi, P. M. Tahir, A. Moradbak, Y. Sulaiman and L. Y. Heng, "Polyaniline-modified nanocellulose prepared from Semantan bamboo by chemical polymerization: preparation and characterization," *RSC Advances*, vol. 7, pp. 25191-25198, 2017.
- [203] M. Abdelmouleh, S. Boufi, M. Belgacem and A. Dufresne, "Short natural-fibre

- reinforced polyethylene and natural rubber composites: Effect of silane coupling agents and fibres loading," *Composites Science and Technology*, vol. 67, p. 1627–1639, 2007.
- [204] T. T. Loan, "Investigation on jute fibres and their composites based on polypropylene and epoxy matrices," Dresden, 2006.
- [205] M. J. Chen, J. J. Meister, D. W. Gunnells and D. J. Gardner, "A process for coupling wood to thermoplastic using graft copolymers," *Advanced Polymer Technology*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 97-109, 1995.
- [206] G. E. Myers, I. S. Chahyadi, C. Gonzalez, C. A. Coberly and D. S. Ermer, "Wood flour and polypropylene or high-density polyethylene composites: Influence of maleated polypropylene concentration and extrusion temperature on properties," *Polymeric Materials and Polymeric Biomaterials*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 49-56, 1991.
- [207] S. Takase and N. Shiraishi, "Studies on composites from wood and polypropylenes. II," *Applied Polymer Science*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 645-659, 1989.
- [208] G. Suaria, C. G. Avio, A. Mineo, G. L. Lattin, M. G. Magaldi, G. Belmonte, C. J. Moore, F. Regoli and S. Aliani, "The Mediterranean Plastic Soup: synthetic polymers in Mediterranean surface waters," *Scientific Reports*, vol. 6, pp. 1-10, 2016.
- [209] G. M. Glenn, W. Orts, S. Imam, B. Chiou and D. F. Wood, "Starch Plastic Packaging and Agriculture Applications," *Starch Polymers*, pp. 421-452, 2014.
- [210] M. F. Maitz, "Applications of synthetic polymers in clinical medicine," *Biosurface and Biotribology*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 161-176, 2015.
- [211] Y. Lu, H. L. Tekinalp, C. C. Eberle, W. Peter, A. K. Naskar and S. Ozcan, "Nanocellulose in Polymer Composites and Biomedical Applications," *Tappi Journal*, vol. 13, no. 6, pp. 47-54, 2014.
- [212] L. D. Rajapaksha and H. A. D. Saumyadi, "Investigation of Mechanical Properties of Microcrystalline Cellulose Based Composites," University of Moratuwa, Moratuwa, 2017.
- [213] A. B. Fall, "Colloidal interactions and orientation of nanocellulose," Stockholm, 2013.
- [214] M. Fan, D. Dai and B. Huang, "Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy for Natural Fibres," in *Fourier Transform - Materials Analysis*, Shanghai, InTech, 2012, pp. 45-68.
- [215] R. Morent, N. De Geyter, C. Leys, L. Gengembre and E. Payen, "Comparison between XPS- and FTIR-analysis of plasma-treated polypropylene film

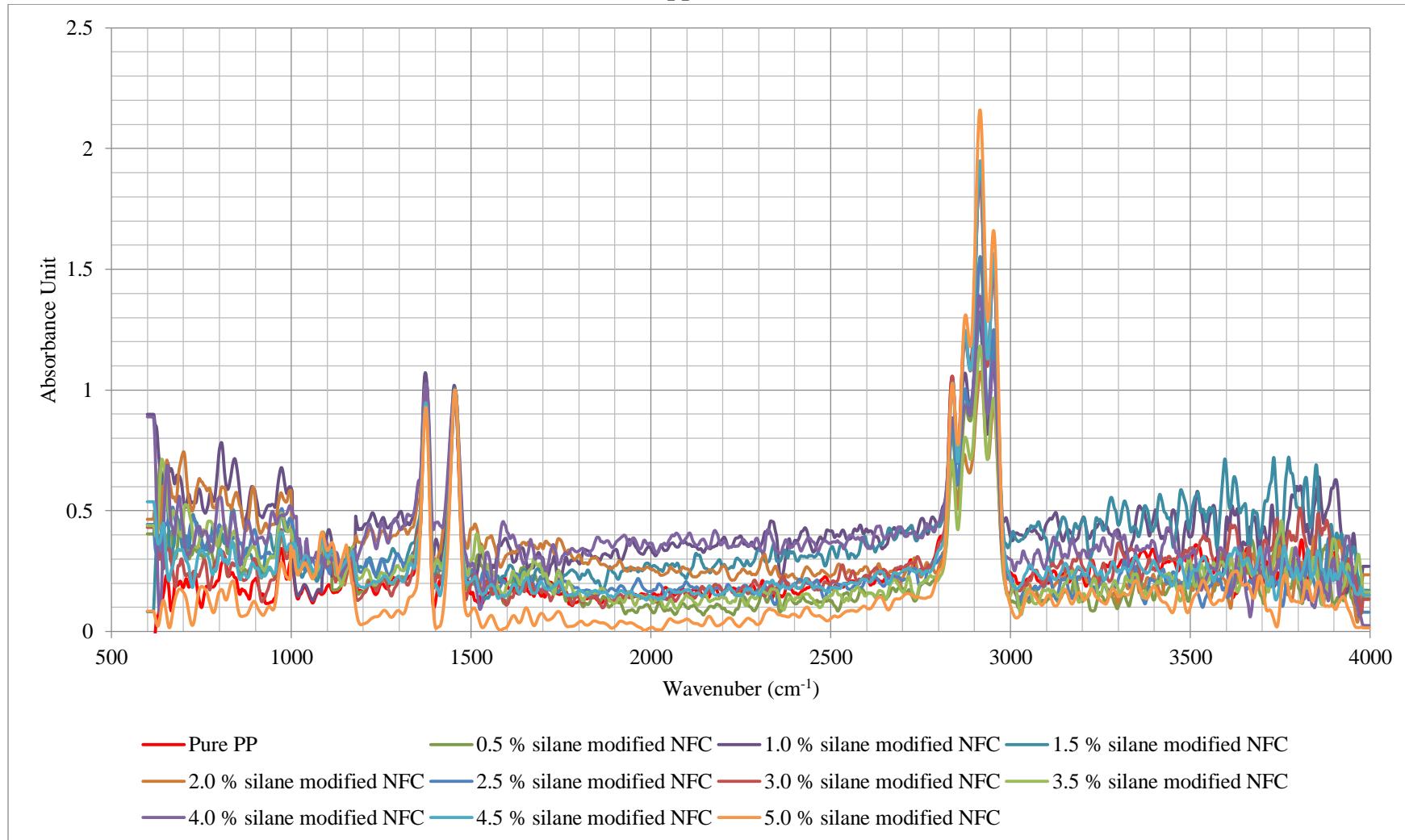
- surfaces," *Surface and Interface Analysis*, vol. 40, p. 597–600, 2008.
- [216] S. Devasahayam, V. Sahajwalla and M. Sng, "Investigation into Failure in Mining Wire Ropes—Effect of Crystallinity," *Open Journal of Organic Polymer Materials*, 2013, 3, 34-40, vol. 3, pp. 34-40, 2013.
- [217] U. W. Gedde, *Polymer Physics*, stockholm: Springer, 1999.
- [218] E. Andreassen, "Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy of Polypropylene," in *Polypropylene: An A-Z reference*, Springer, 1999, pp. 320-328.
- [219] S. Park, J. O. Baker, M. E. Himmel and P. A. Parill, "Cellulose crystallinity index: measurement techniques and their impact on interpreting cellulase performance," *Biotechnol Biofuels*. 2010; 3: 10. , vol. 3, no. 10, pp. 1-10, 2010.
- [220] A. Kumar, Y. S. Nege, N. K. Bhardwaj and V. Choudhary, "Synthesis and characterization of cellulose nanocrystals/PVA based bionanocomposite," *Advanced materials letters*, vol. 4, no. 8, pp. 626-631, 2013.
- [221] N. H. Mohd, N. F. H. Ismail, J. I. Zahari, W. F. Fathilah, H. Kargarzadeh, S. Ramli, I. Ahmad, M. A. Yarmo and R. Othaman, "Effect of Aminosilane Modification on Nanocrystalline Cellulose Properties," *Journal of Nanomaterials*, vol. 2016, pp. 1-8, 2016.
- [222] M. Poletto, A. J. Zattera and V. Pistor, "Structural Characteristics and Thermal Properties of Native Cellulose," in *Cellulose - Fundamental Aspects*, T. V. de Ven and L. Godbout, Eds., Intech, 2013, pp. 45-68.
- [223] K. Y. Lee, Y. Aitomäki, L. A. Berglund, K. Oksman and A. Bismarck, "On the use of nanocellulose as reinforcement in polymer matrix composites," *Composites Science and Technology*, vol. 105, pp. 15-27, 2014.
- [224] E. M. Troisi, H. J. M. Caelers and G. W. M. Peters, "Full Characterization of Multiphase, Multimorphological Kinetics in Flow-Induced Crystallization of IPP at Elevated Pressure," *Macromolecules*, vol. 50, pp. 3868-3882, 2017.
- [225] L. Guo, X. Ma, B. Zhang, Z. Wang and P. Huang, "Synthesis of polyether imidazole ionic liquid and its modification on polypropylene crystal structure and mechanical properties," *e-Polymers*, vol. 15, no. 1, p. 33–37, 2015.
- [226] E. Lèzak and Z. Bartczak, "Experimental Study of the Formation of β - and γ -phase Isotactic Polypropylene and Estimation of the Phase Composition by Wide-Angle X-Ray Scattering," *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe*, vol. 13, no. 5, pp. 51-56, 2005.
- [227] A. Sluiter, B. Hames, R. Ruiz, C. Scarlata, J. Sluiter and D. Templeton, "Determination of Ash in Biomass - Laboratory Analytical Procedure (LAP)," National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Colorado, 2008.

- [228] A. Valadez-Gonzalez, J. M. Cervantes, R. Olayo and P. J. Herrera-Franco, "Chemical modification of henequén fibers with an organosilane coupling agent," *Composites: Part B*, vol. 30, p. 321–331, 1999.
- [229] L. Britcher, D. Kehoe, J. Matisons and G. Swincer, "Siloxane coupling agents," *Macromolecules*, vol. 28, p. 3110–3118, 1995.
- [230] H. Khanjanzadeh, R. Behrooz, N. Bahramifar, W. Gindl-Altmutter, M. Bache, M. Edler and T. Griesser, "Surface chemical functionalization of cellulose nanocrystals by 3-aminopropyltriethoxysilane," *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, vol. 106, pp. 1288-1296, 2018.
- [231] H. G. Brittain and R. D. Bruce, "Thermal analysis," in *Comprehensive Analytical Chemistry*, A. Cappiello and P. Palma, Eds., 2006, pp. 63-109.
- [232] R. M. Sheltami, H. Kargarzadeh and I. Abdullah, "Effects of Silane Surface Treatment of Cellulose Nanocrystals on the Tensile Properties of Cellulose-Polyvinyl Chloride Nanocomposite," *Sains Malaysiana*, vol. 44, no. 6, p. 801–810, 2015.
- [233] E. Pavlidou, D. Bikaris, A. Vassiliou, M. Chiotelli and G. Karayammidis, "Mechanical properties and morphological examination of isotactic polypropylene/SiO₂ nanocomposites containing PP-g-MA as compatibilizer," *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, vol. 10, pp. 190-193, 2005.
- [234] H. Salmah, M. Marliza and P. L. Teh, "Treated Coconut Shell Reinforced Unsaturated Polyester," *International Journal of Engineering and Technology*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 94-103, 2013.
- [235] A. F. Yee and H. J. Sue, "Impact Resistance," in *Encyclopedia of Polymer Science and Technology*, John Wiley & Sons, 2002, pp. 528-563.
- [236] "Composites," in *Materials Science and Engineering: an Introduction*, New York, John Wiley & Sons, 2007, pp. 577-617.
- [237] N. F. Aris, R. A. Majid, W. H. W. Hassan, M. F. A. Rahman and N. Y. Mun, "Effects of Stone Powder on Water Absorption and Biodegradability of Low Density Polyethylene/Palm Pressed Fibre Composite Film," *Applied Mechanics and Materials*, vol. 554, pp. 123-127, 2014.
- [238] Z. X. Zhang, J. Zhang, B. Lu, Z. X. Xin, C. K. Kang and J. K. Kim, "Effect of flame retardants on mechanical properties, flammability and foamability of PP/wood-fiber composites," *Composites: Part B*, vol. 43, p. 150–158, 2012.
- [239] W. Minoshima, J. L. White and J. E. Spruiell, "Experimental Investigation of the Influence of Molecular Weight Distribution on the Rheological Properties of Polypropylene Melts," *Polymer Engineering and Science*, vol. 20, no. 17, pp. 1166-1176, 1980.

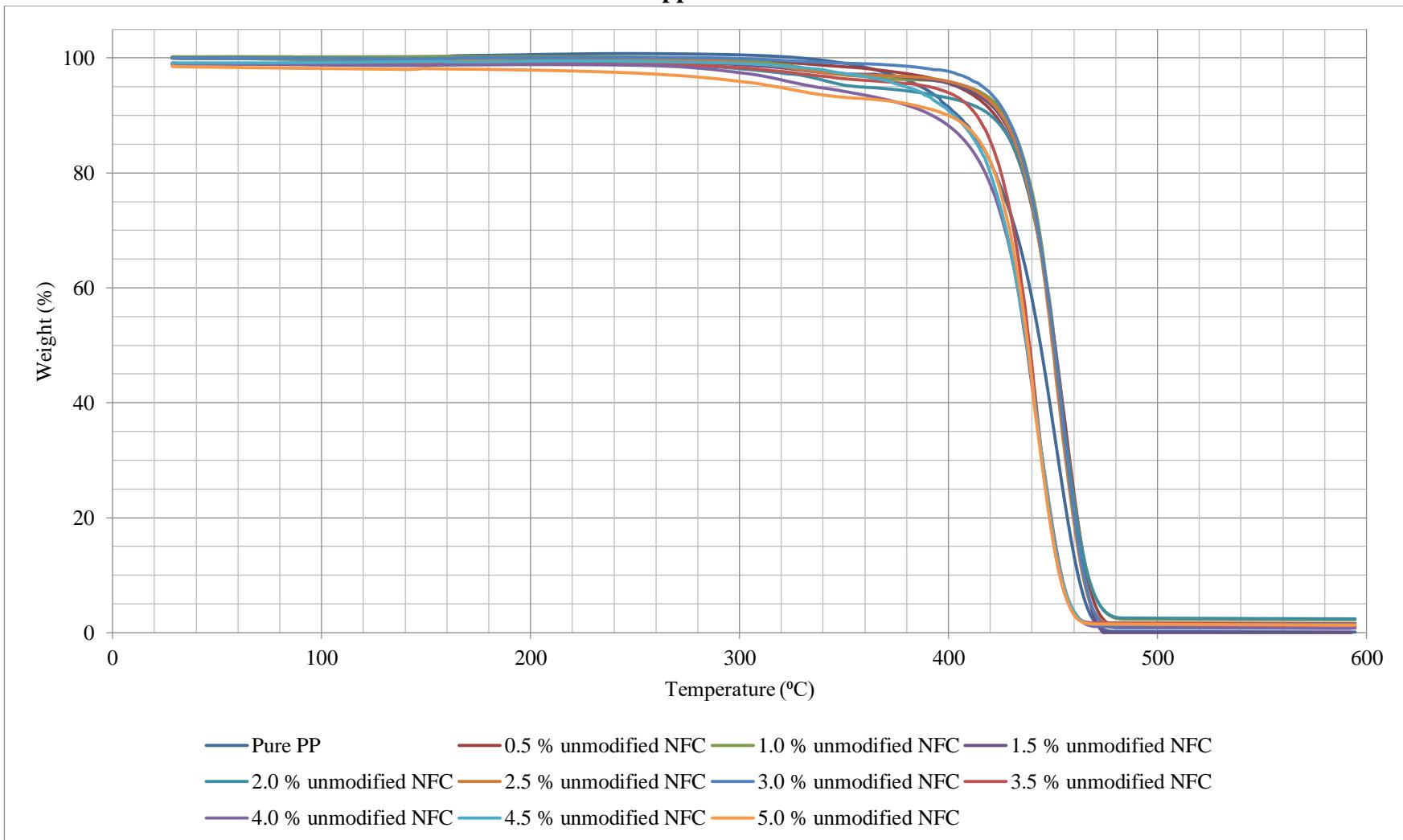
Appendix A



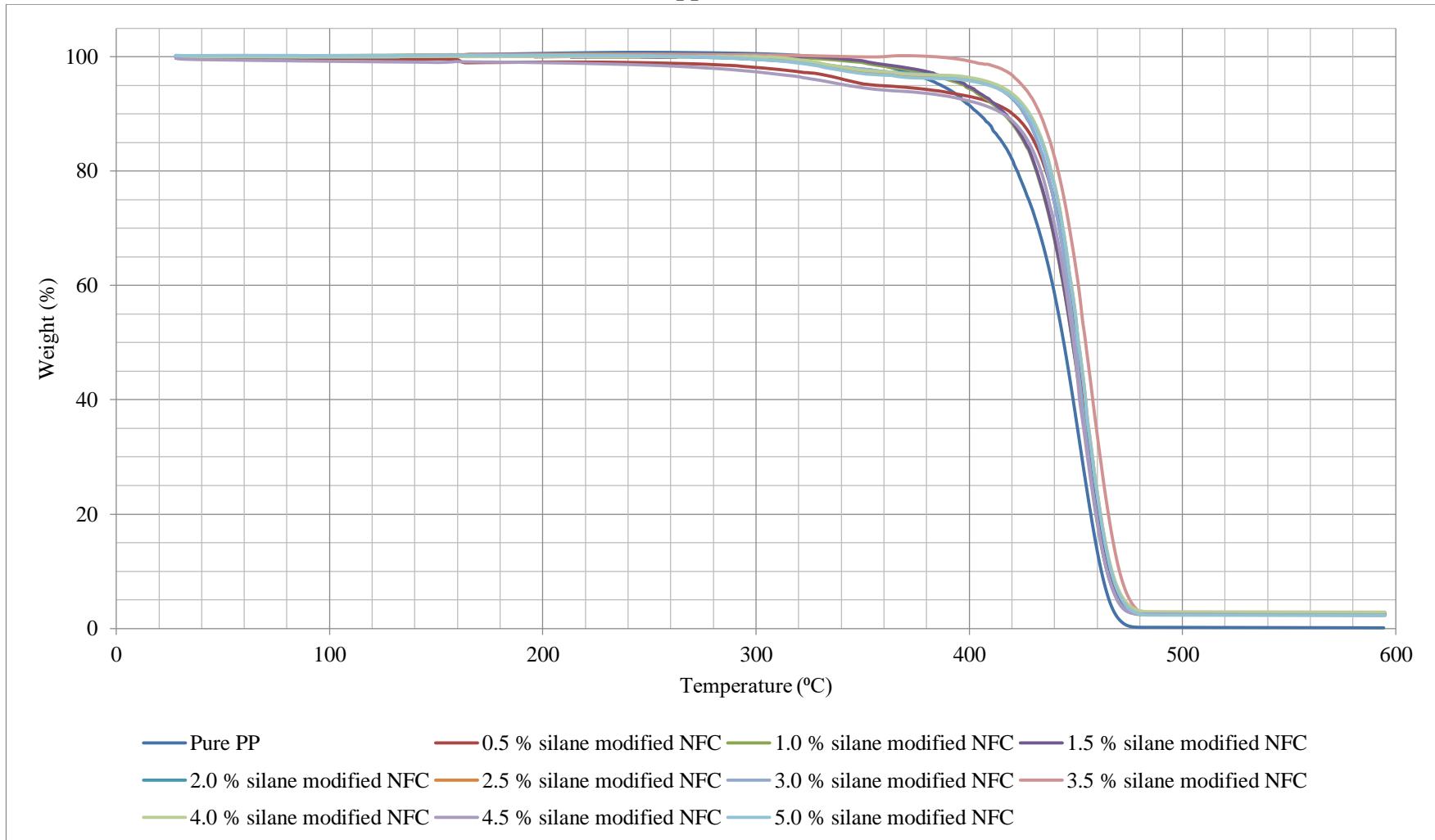
Appendix B



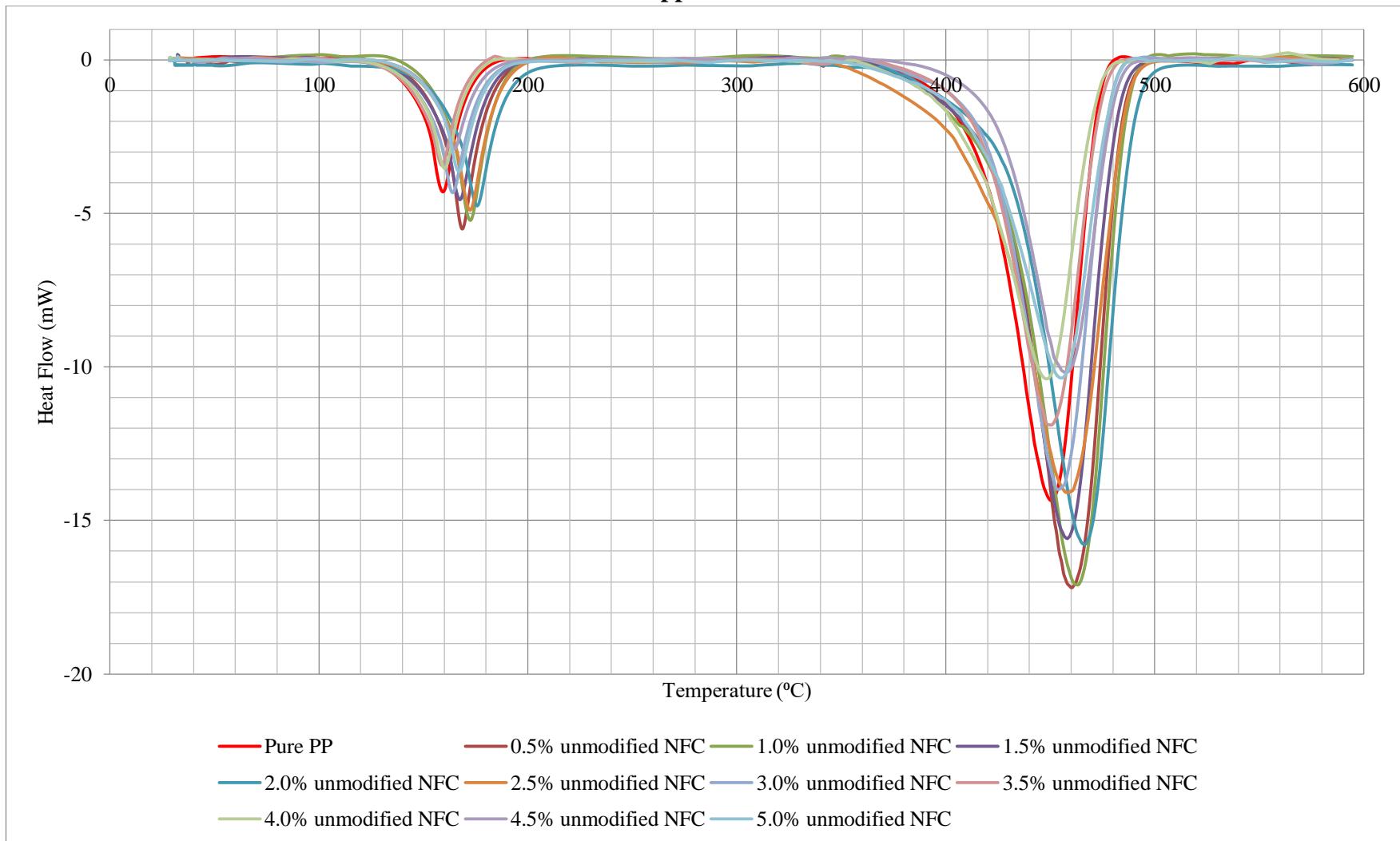
Appendix C



Appendix D



Appendix E



Appendix F

