

Monitoring Bandwidth Usage and Server Performance

Chandana Wimalarathne

139156G

**Faculty of Information Technology
University of Moratuwa
March 2016**

LB /DON/106/2016
IT 01/129.

Monitoring Bandwidth Usage and Server Performance

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF MORATUWA, SRI LANKA
MORATUWA

Chandana Wimalarathne

139156G



004 "16"
004 (013)

Dissertation submitted to the Faculty of Information Technology,
University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka for the partial fulfillment of the
requirements of the Degree of Master of Science in
Information Technology.

March 2016

TH 3162

+ 1 DVD - ROM

(TH3160 - TH3180)

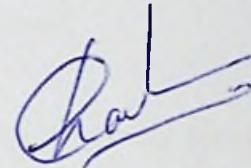
TH 3162

Declaration

We declare that this thesis is our own work and has not been submitted in any form for another degree or diploma at any university or other institution of tertiary education. Information derived from the published or unpublished work of others has been acknowledged in the text and a list of references is given.

Chandana Wimalarathne

Name of Student



Signature of Student

Date: 15/03/2016

Supervised by :

Mr. Saminda Premaratne
Senior Lecturer
Faculty of Information Technology
University of Moratuwa

Name of Supervisor

UOM Verified Signature

Signature of Supervisor

Date: 15/03/2016

Acknowledgements

I would like to give my sincere gratitude to my project supervisor, Mr. Saminda Premarathne, senior lecturer, Faculty of Information Technology, University of Moratuwa for his invaluable guidance and help to achieve this success.

My special thanks to all my friends who assisted me by giving ideas, comments and suggestions of the developed system.

Last but not least, my indebtedness and heartfelt gratitude is to my wife and my children for their patience, encouragement and support to accomplish this task successfully.

C.L. Wimalaratne

Abstract

The University of Ruhuna, one of the leading Universities in Sri Lanka is committed to quality education, research excellence, and strategic partnership with industry and community development. The University needs to take an initiative in developing an intellectual, academic and research base that can attract energetic young academics and professionals to engage in creating the knowledge base that is essential for the development of the Southern region. Since the University of Ruhuna now consists of 7 faculties - Agriculture, Engineering, Fisheries and Marine Sciences & Technology, Humanities & Social Sciences, Management & Finance, Medicine and Science - that cover vitally important aspects in the development paradigm, what remains to be done is to energies the faculties in their research and training activities.

Use of Internet grew fast rate after the introduction of the World Wide Web. Most of the people trying to do their day-to-day work by using Internet. Also the “e” concept is more popular and grew very fast in the world.

For the Internet, bandwidth usage is the very important and valuable issue. Users have to pay for Internet usage, due to that monitoring is one of the very essential events. This project is addressing the Monitoring Bandwidth usage, on application level which runs on a computer system with squid web cache software on Linux operating system. Currently University of Ruhuna does not have any efficient bandwidth monitoring system. Proposed system will address this problem.

Table of Content

	Page
Declaration	i
Acknowledgements	ii
Abstract	iii
Table of Content.....	iv
Table of Figures	viii
List of Acronyms.....	x
Chapter 01	1
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The Organization.....	1
1.2 Overview of the Project Environment.....	1
1.3 Motivation	2
1.4 Services Handled by the DCS	3
1.5 Problem to Solve	6
1.6 Main Difficulties faced by the DCS are,.....	7
1.7 Aim and Objectives	7
1.8 Structure of the Report	8
Chapter 02	9
2 Background	9
2.1 What is Bandwidth Monitoring System?	9
2.2 Data collecting Objects	9
2.2.1 Switches	10
2.2.2 Router	10
2.2.3 Squid web cache proxy	11
2.2.4 Review of relevant projects.....	11
2.2.5 Summary	17
2.3 Why web based Monitoring System?	17
2.3.1 Cross platform compatibility.....	17
2.3.2 More manageable	18
2.3.3 Highly deployable	18
2.3.4 Secure live data	18
2.3.5 Reduced costs.....	18
Chapter 03	19
3 Technology Requirements.....	19
3.1 Software for the Development	19
3.2 Reasons for Open-source software.....	19
3.2.1 XAMPP	19
3.2.2 Apache	20
3.2.3 PHP.....	20
3.2.4 MySQL.....	20
3.3 Open source Applications	20
3.3.1 Multi Router Traffic Grapher.....	20
3.4 Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP).....	21
3.4.1 SNMP-Walk.....	21
3.5 The Architecture.....	22
3.5.1 Three – Tier Architecture	22



3.5.2 Why do we need the three-tier architecture?	22
Chapter 04	25
4 Requirement Analysis for Ruhuna-MBS	25
4.1 Chapter Overview	25
4.2 User characteristics and objectives	25
4.2.1 Administrative staff.....	25
4.2.2 Network Users.....	26
4.3 Functional Requirements of the Product.....	26
4.3.1 User Module	26
4.3.2 Administration Module	27
4.4 Non Functional Requirements.....	27
4.5 Requirement capturing methods.....	27
4.6 Mechanism of Requirement Verification.....	28
Chapter 05	29
5 Design of Ruhuna-MBS	29
5.1 Design Methodology	29
5.2 High Level Design	29
5.3 User Interface Design.....	30
5.4 The Big Picture for Development	30
5.4.1 Use Case Diagram.....	30
5.4.2 User Authentication Process Design.....	33
5.4.3 Report Module Design	34
Chapter 06	35
6 Implementation of Design	35
6.1 Tool Selection	35
6.2 Operating System Selection	35
6.2.1 Reliability and Stability.....	35
6.2.2 Security.....	36
6.2.3 Familiarity and Popularity.....	36
6.2.4 Performance and Resource Management.....	36
6.3 Implementation Language Selection for Business Logic Components	36
6.3.1 Execution Speed and Efficiency	36
6.3.2 Development Tools	37
6.3.3 Ease of Database Connectivity	37
6.3.4 Familiarity	37
6.4 Database Selection	37
6.4.1 Ease of Use.....	37
6.4.2 Familiarity	38
6.5 CASE Tool.....	38
6.5.1 Ease of Use and Availability	38
6.6 Implementation of Ruhuna-MBS	39
6.6.1 Proxy Server.....	39
6.6.2 Configuration the proxy server	40
6.6.3 Automated Processes in Ruhuna-MBS	42
6.6.4 User Interface (Presentation Layer)	44
6.6.5 Business Logic Layer of Ruhuna-MBS	45
6.6.6 Error Handling.....	45
6.6.7 Storage Layer	45
Chapter 07	47

7	Testing and Evaluation of Ruhuna-MBS	47
7.1	Testing	47
7.2	Evaluation of New System	50
7.3	The Ruhuna-MBS Developed	50
7.4	Evaluation Result	51
Chapter 08	52	
8	Conclusion and Future Developments	52
8.1	Conclusion.....	52
8.2	Achievements of the Project	52
8.3	Future Developments	52
References	I	

Table of Figures

<i>Figure 2-1: Architecture of web request</i>	10
<i>Figure 2-2: output of the bmon</i>	12
<i>Figure 2-3: output of the bwbar</i>	12
<i>Figure 2-4: output of the ifstop</i>	13
<i>Figure 2-5: output of the cbm</i>	13
<i>Figure 2-6: output of the pktstat</i>	14
<i>Figure 2-7: output of the ibmonitor</i>	15
<i>Figure 2-8: output of the tcptrack</i>	15
<i>Figure 2-9: output of the MRTG</i>	16
<i>Figure 3-1: Typical Layers of three-tier architecture</i>	23
<i>Figure 3-2: Web Enable Application via Internet/Intranet</i>	24
<i>Figure 5-1 : Typical Three-tire Structure for the Ruhuna-MBS</i>	30
<i>Figure 5-2 : Use Case diagram for Ruhuna-MBS</i>	32
<i>Figure 5-3 : Activity diagram for user authentication</i>	33
<i>Figure 5-3 : Activity diagram for report module</i>	34
<i>Figure 6-1 : Architecture of web request</i>	39
<i>Figure 6-2 : Architecture of Propose system</i>	40
<i>Figure 7-1 : Update results by the automated process</i>	49

List of Tables

<i>Table 1-1: IP allocation, UoR</i>	05
<i>Table 6.1: Sample record for each Department table</i>	44
<i>Table 7.1: Evaluation Summary</i>	51

List of Acronyms

Ruhuna-MBS	: Name of the Outcome system of the Project
Ruhuna-LAN	: Local Area Network at University of Ruhuna (wellamadama complex)
DCS	: Department of Computer Science/ Computer Unit
LEARN	: Lanka Education And Research Network
UoR	: University of Ruhuna
PHP	: Hypertext Preprocessor
MRTG	: Multi Router Traffic Gaper
OS	: Operating System
HTML	: Hyper Text Markup Language
XML	: Extensible Markup Language
DBMS	: Database Management System
MS SQL	: Microsoft Standard Quarry Language
SQL	: Structured Query Language
MS	: Microsoft
UML	: Unified Modeling Language
WWW	: World Wide Web
MBS Server	: Bandwidth monitoring server