

REFERENCE LIST

1. Griffith A. S. & Lynde M. (2002), Assessing Public Inconvenience in Highway Work Zones, Final Report, SPR Project, Oregon Department of Transportation and Federal Highway Administration Washington, D.C
2. Duminda, J. M. S. (2010). Strategy to minimize user inconvenience during road rehabilitation Master of Engineering in Highway and Traffic Engineering. Department of Civil Engineering, University of Moratuwa.
3. Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II ,Road Work Areas, Second edition, (2014). Road Development Authority of Sri Lanka, Road Safety Engineering Unit
4. Gazette No. 444/18 - Motor Traffic (Signs) Regulations.(1987)
5. Work Area Traffic Control Manual. (2009), New Brunswick- Canada
6. Maintenance Work Zone - Traffic Control Guidelines. (2007) Michigan Department of Transportation, Maintenance Division
7. Hager, T. B. P.E. (2008) Work Zone Traffic Control for Local Roads, Cornell Local Roads Programme, New York LTAP Center
8. Traffic Signs Manual, Traffic Safety Measures and Signs for Road Works and Temporary Situations Part 1: Design (2009), Department for Transport/Highways Agency, Department for Regional Development (Northern Ireland), Transport Scotland, Welsh Assembly Government
9. Traffic management for construction or maintenance work - Code of Practice, (2008), The State of Queensland (Department of Justice and Attorney-General)
10. Krammes R. A. & Lopez G. O., Updated Capacity Values for Short-Term Freeway Work Zone Lane Closures, Transportation Research Record 1442
11. Workzone Traffic Management Synthesis, turner fairbank highway research center
12. Work Zone Impacts Assessment - An Approach to Assess and Manage Work Zone Safety and Mobility Impacts of Road Projects (2006), U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration Office of Operations

ANNEX 1-1: QUESTIONNAIRE USED FOR ROAD USERS

University of Moratura		<i>Questionnaire Survey on Impacts on Road Users during Road Construction</i>		
Road	Date and Time			
Duration <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> Months	Recorder			
Project Status: <input type="text"/> Ongoing <input type="text"/> Completed	Sheet No:			
Type of user <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Motorist <input type="text"/> Pedestrian <input type="text"/> Passenger				
Road Users				
1.	Travel distance along project Road	<input type="text"/>	km	
2.	Time duration taken before the project	<input type="text"/>	hours	<input type="text"/> Minutes
3.	Time duration taken during the project	<input type="text"/>	hours	<input type="text"/> Minutes
4.	Did you experience any inconvenience during the construction phase?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		
5.	Types of Inconveniences experienced and their Impact on Travel time and Comfort <i>(Assign 5 for highest impact and 1 for lowest impact)</i>			
	Incapable (or lack of) traffic controllers	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Lack of advanced signage	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Inadequate safety	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Roadside friction due to construction	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Lack of dust control	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Possible Damages to vehicles	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Increment of Travel Time	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
6.	What are the improvements suggested? <i>(Assign 5 for highly recommended and 1 for least recommended)</i>			
	Allocate experienced (capable) traffic controllers	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Place sign boards well in advance	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Maintain pavement in motorable condition	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Place speed humps to control the speed	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Properly demarcate construction areas (using barricade)	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Spray water frequently to control dust	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Improve lighting at dangerous spots (during night)	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Demarcate passages for pedestrians	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Provide priority to public transport vehicles	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Use blinkers during night time	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
	Other	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3
7.	Have you made any official complain on the inconveniences experienced?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		
8.	What is your level of satisfaction on the actions they took for your complain? <i>(Assign 5 for highest satisfaction and 1 for highest dissatisfaction)</i>			
	<input type="text"/> 1	<input type="text"/> 2	<input type="text"/> 3	<input type="text"/> 4
9.	Your overall satisfaction on inconveniences experienced;			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Unacceptable	<input type="checkbox"/> Moderately acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/> Acceptable	

ANNEX 1-2: QUESTIONNAIRE USED FOR RESIDENTS

<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <h3>University of Moratura</h3> <p><i>Questionnaire Survey on Impacts on adjacent Property Owners / Users during Road Construction</i></p> </div> </div>	
Road	Date and Time
Duration <input type="text"/> Years <input type="text"/> Months	Recorder
Project Status: <input type="text"/> Ongoing <input type="text"/> Completed	Sheet No:
Location Town	Chainage
Side	
Type of Property <input type="text"/> Property Owner <input type="text"/> Commercial <input type="text"/> Residential	
Residents and Property Owners	
1. Ownership of the property	<input type="checkbox"/> Owned <input type="checkbox"/> Rented (or leased)
2. Number of occupants (or employees)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 ~ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 ~ 10 <input type="checkbox"/> > 10
3. Type of access	<input type="checkbox"/> Only pedestrians <input type="checkbox"/> Vehicle access
4. Width of the access	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 ~ 5m <input type="checkbox"/> 6 ~ 10m <input type="checkbox"/> > 10m
5. Number of parking spaces available	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 ~ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 ~ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> > 5
6. Types of Inconveniences experienced and their impact <i>(Assign 5 for highest inconvenience and 1 for least inconvenience)</i>	
Access damage	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
Air pollution (Dust)	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
Water pollution	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
Drainage issues	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
Utility line damages	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
Noise Pollution	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
.....	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
7. Have you made any official complain on the inconveniences experienced?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
7. If yes, how did you make the complain?	
Verbally to the contractor	<input type="text"/>
Verbally to the Engineer/ Employer	<input type="text"/>
Letter to the Engineer/ Employer	<input type="text"/>
Letter to the contractor	<input type="text"/>
By other personal contact	<input type="text"/>
7. What is your level of satisfaction on the actions they took for your complain? <i>(Assign 5 for highest satisfaction and 1 for highest dissatisfaction)</i>	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> 4 <input type="text"/> 5
8. Did you encounter any financial loss due to road construction activities?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
9. Your overall satisfaction on inconveniences experienced;	
<input type="checkbox"/> Unacceptable	<input type="checkbox"/> Moderately acceptable
<input type="checkbox"/> Acceptable	

ANNEX 02 - GUIDELINES FOR TEMPORARY TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT DURING ROAD CONSTRUCTION

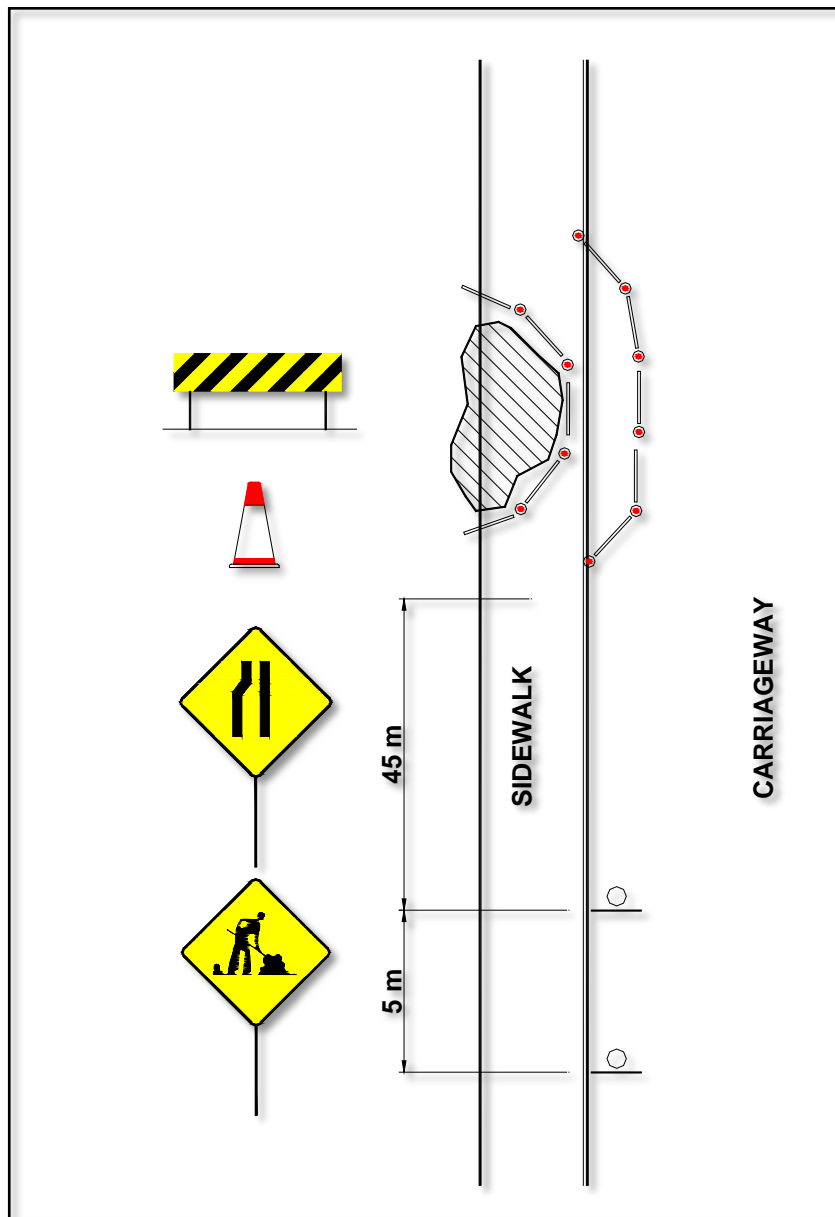


Figure A2-1: Maintenance operation of short duration on Pedestrian Sidewalk

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

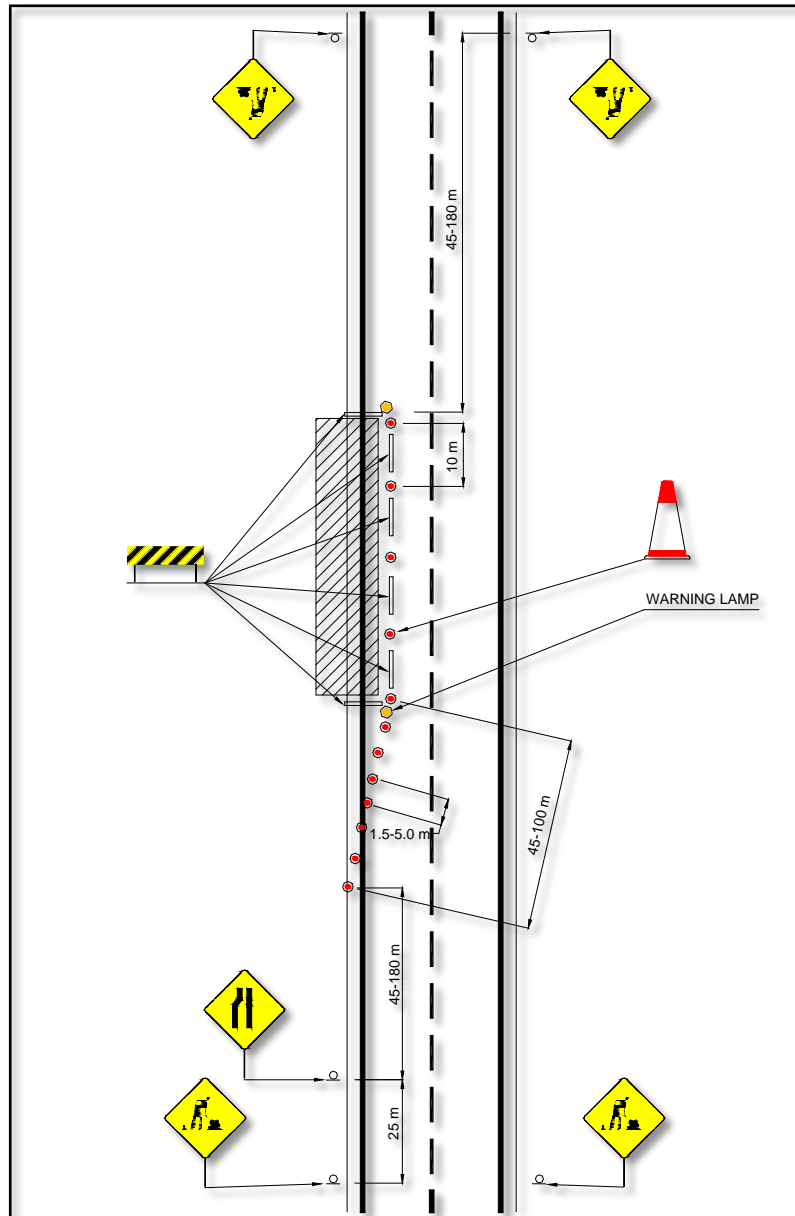


Figure A2-2: Edge Working

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

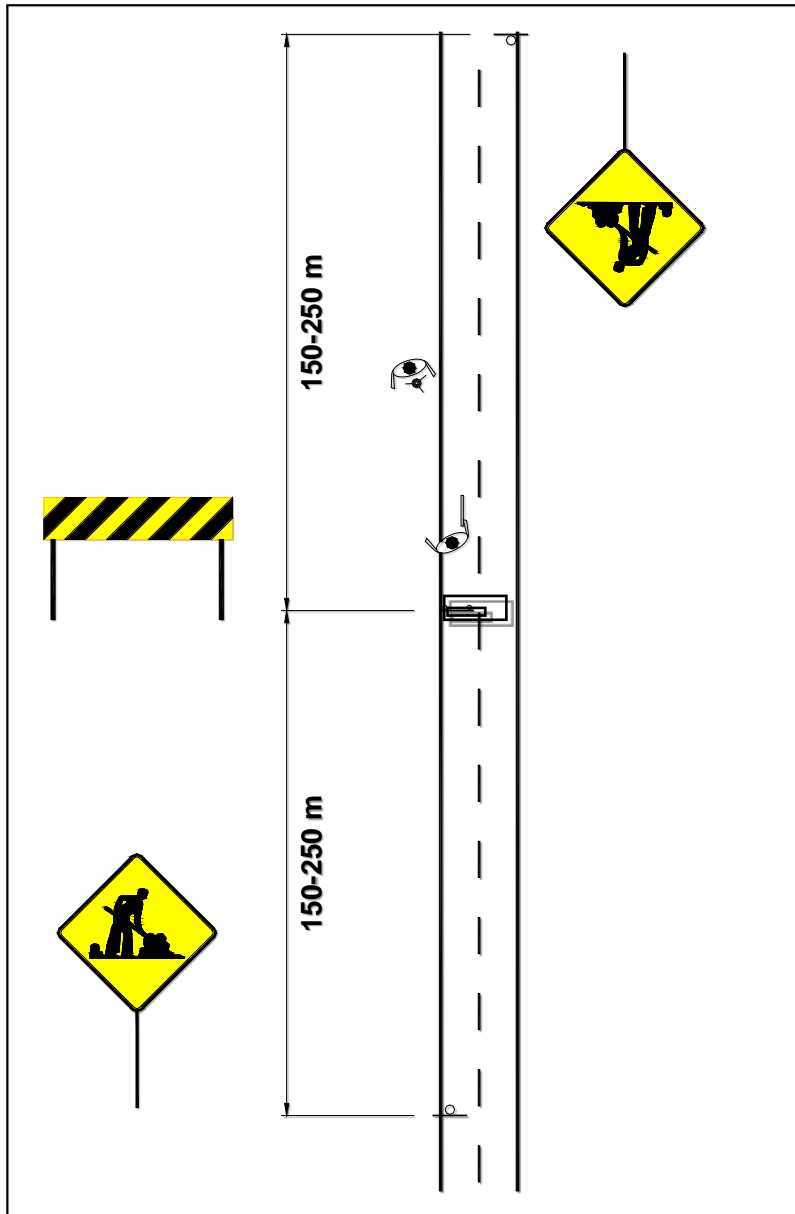


Figure A2-3: Survey on road or in close vicinity of the road

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

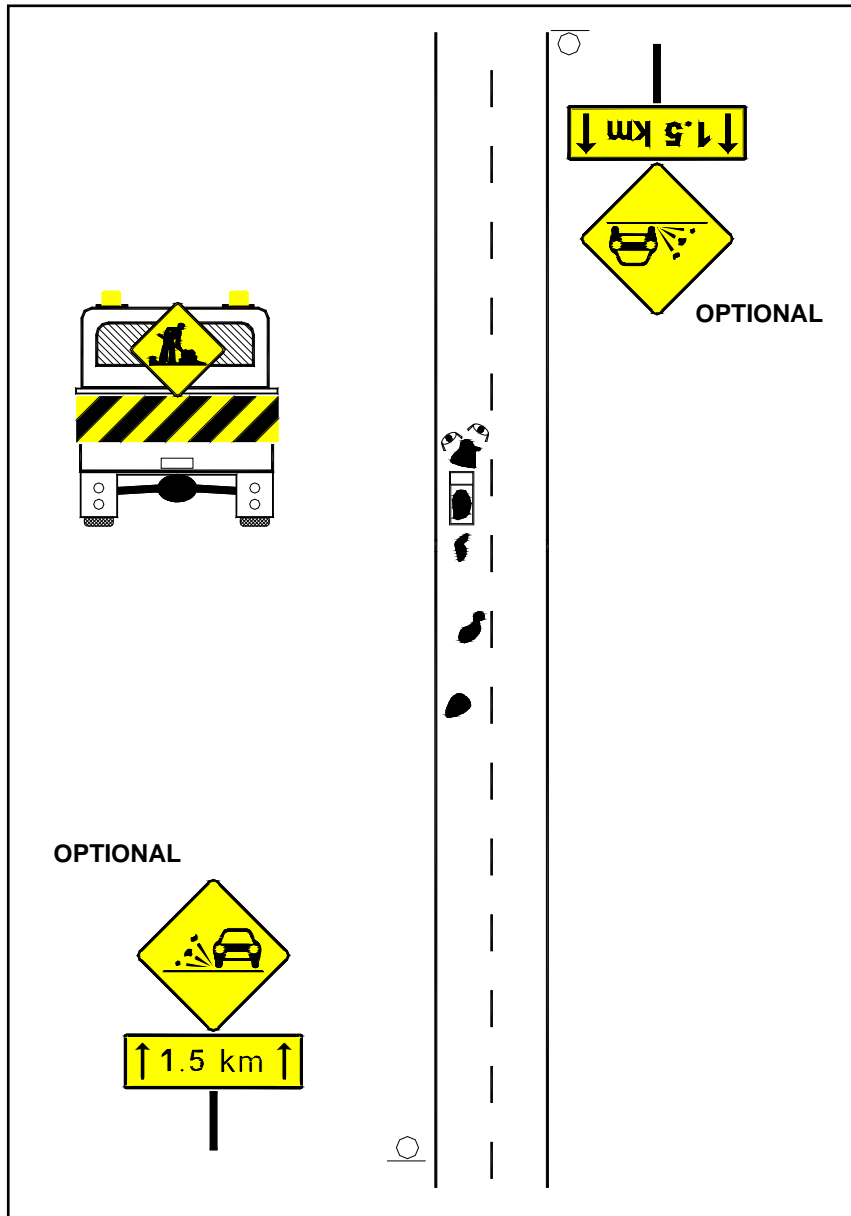


Figure A2-4: Asphalt patch work

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

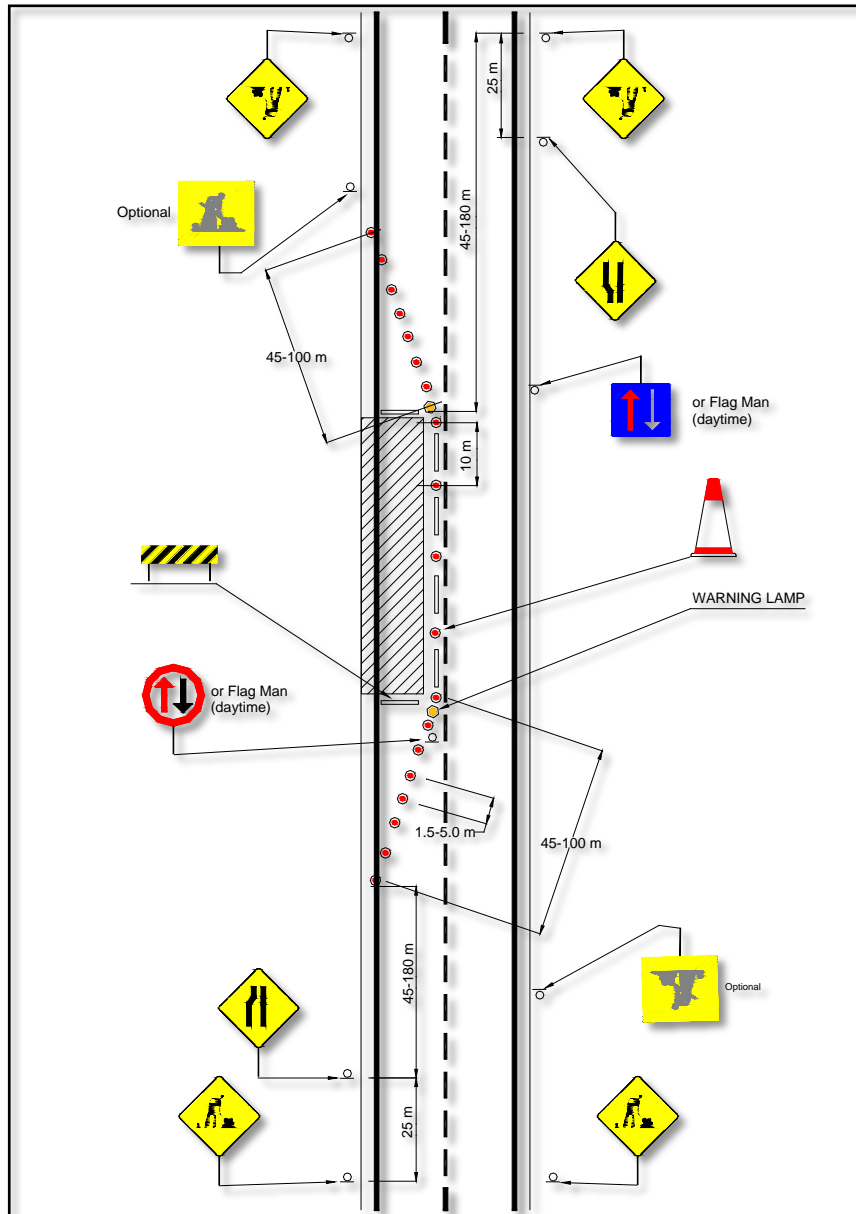


Figure A2-5: Lane Closure on a 2-Lane Road
 Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

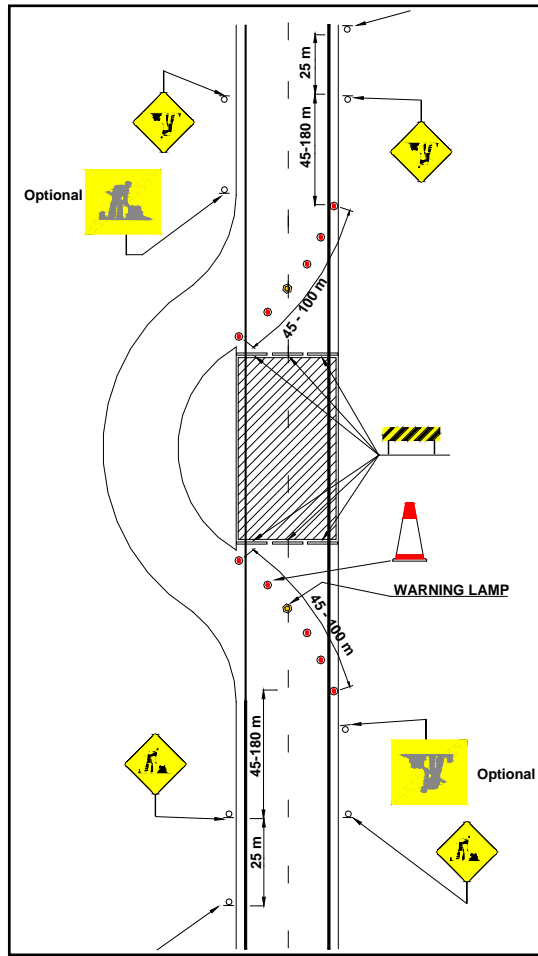


Figure A2-6: Simple Diversion

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

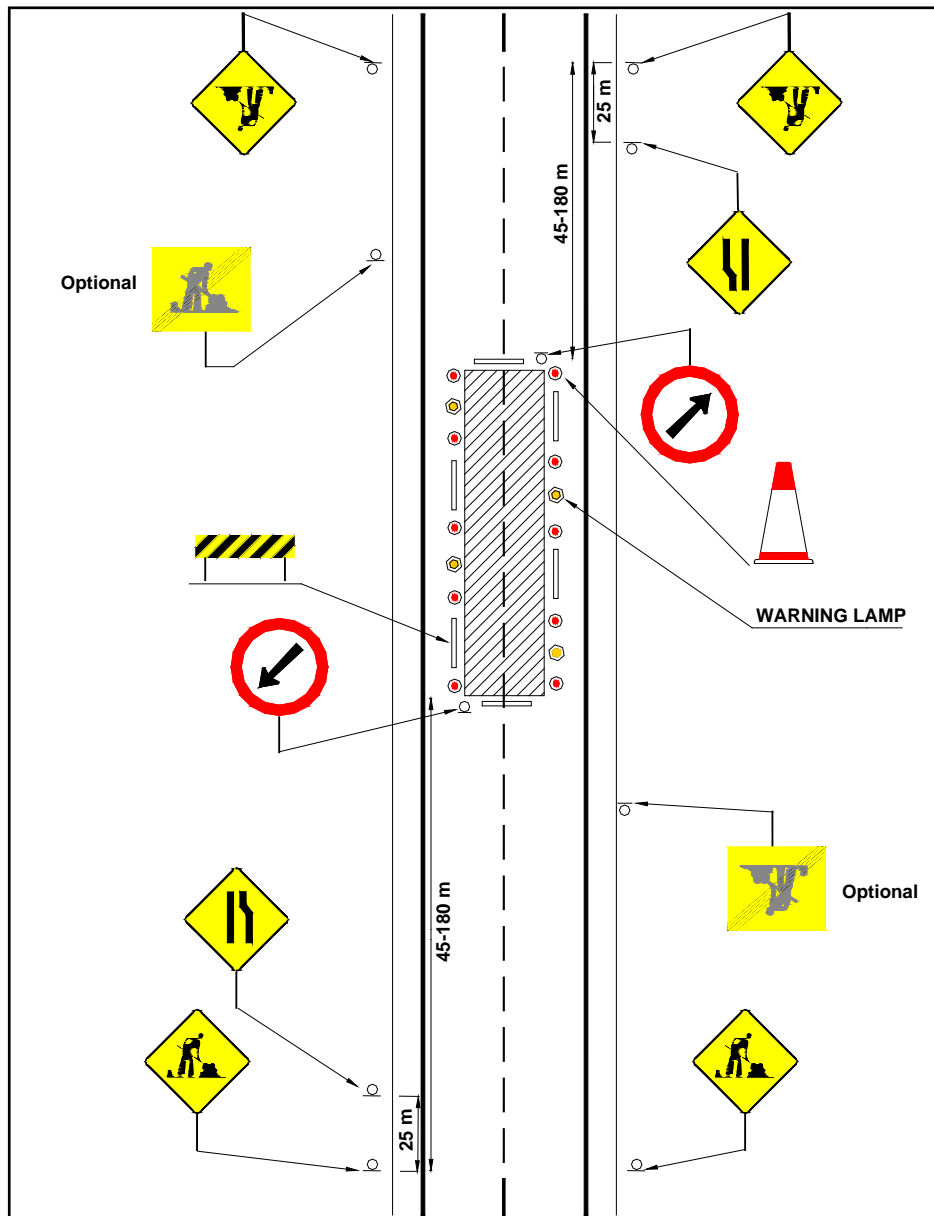


Figure A2-7: Repairs to the Centre Section of the Carriageway

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

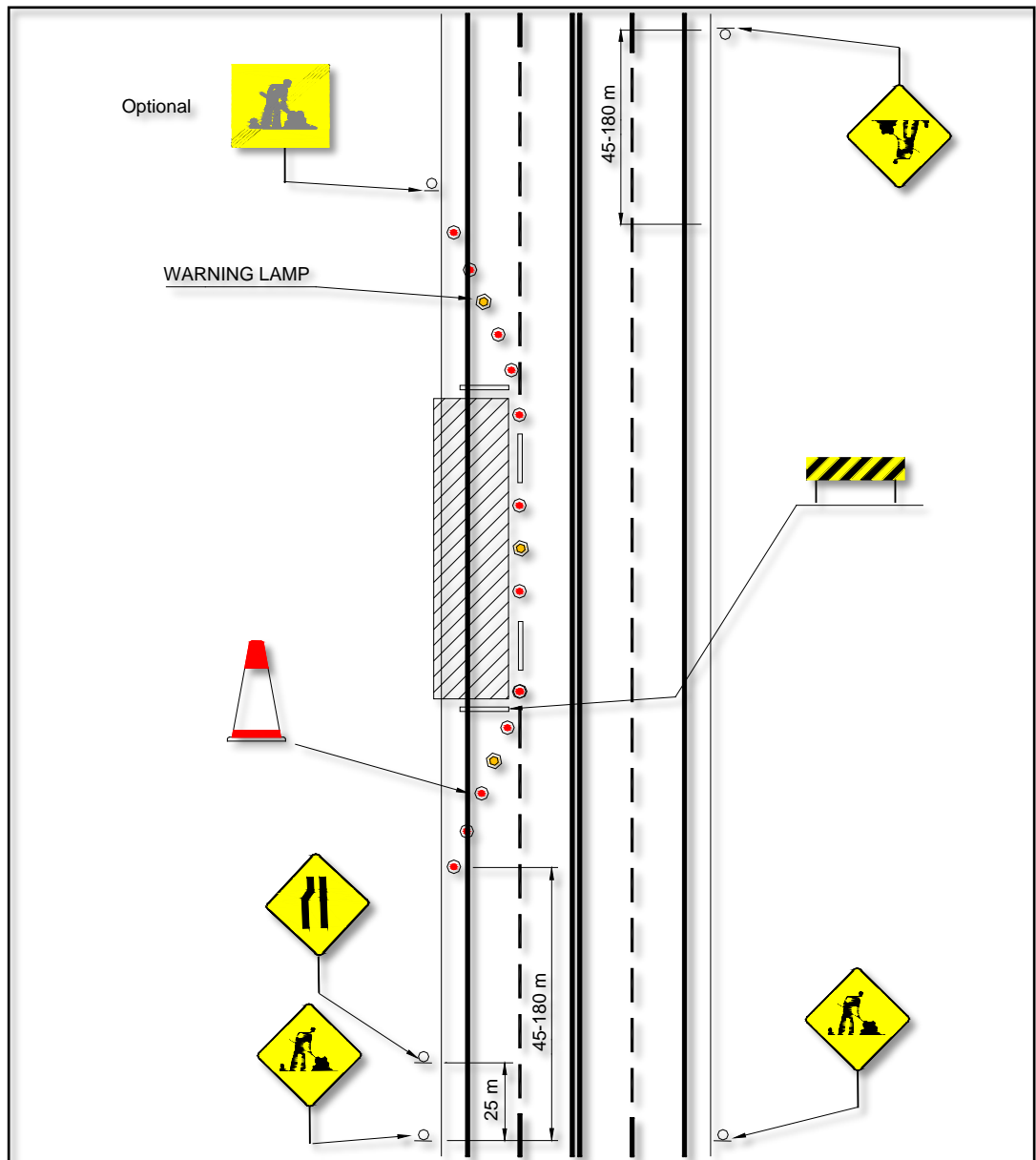


Figure A2-8: Repairs to an Outer Lane of a 4-lane Road without Centre Median

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

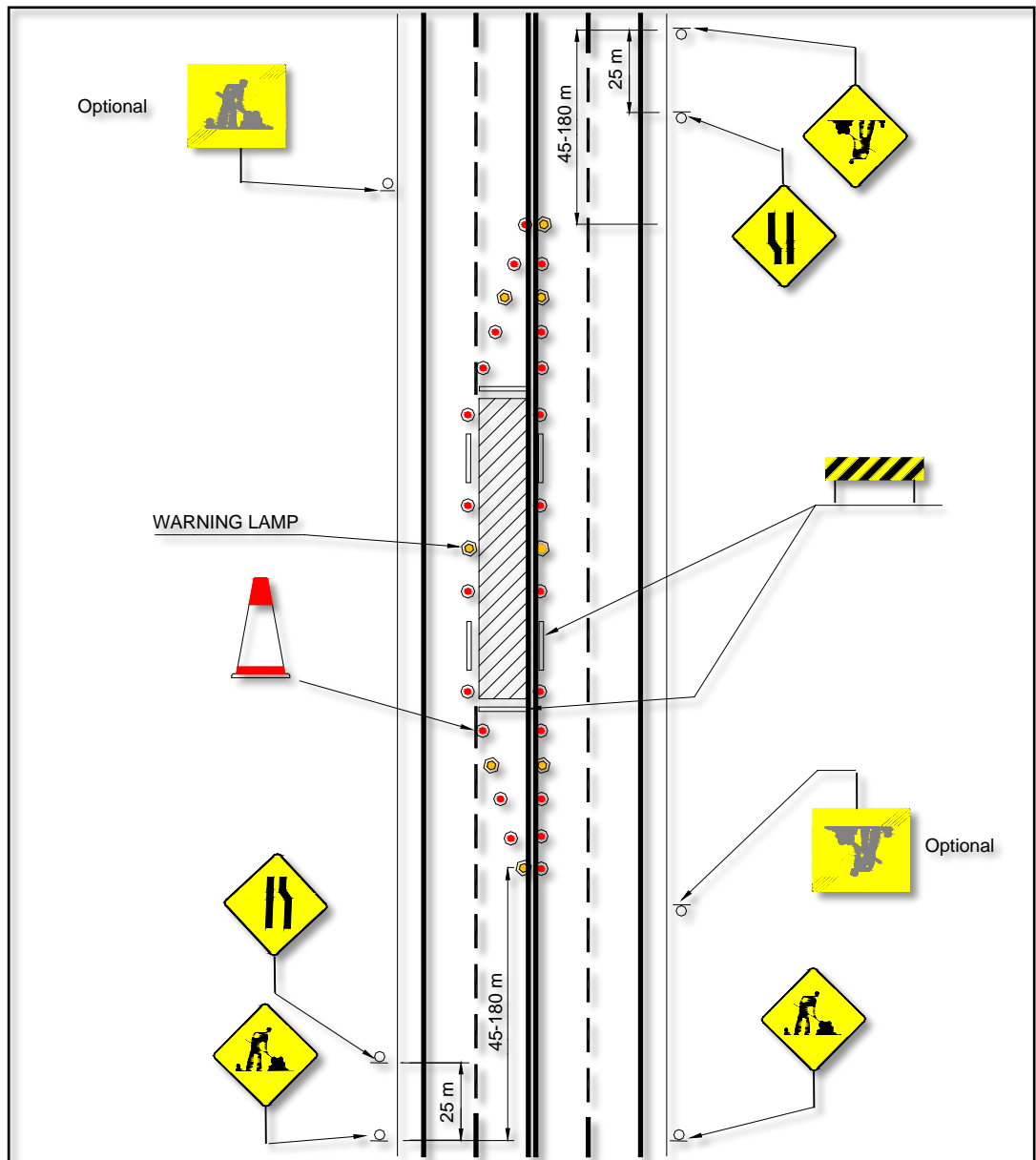


Figure A2-9: Repairs to an Inner Lane of a 4-lane Road without Centre Median

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

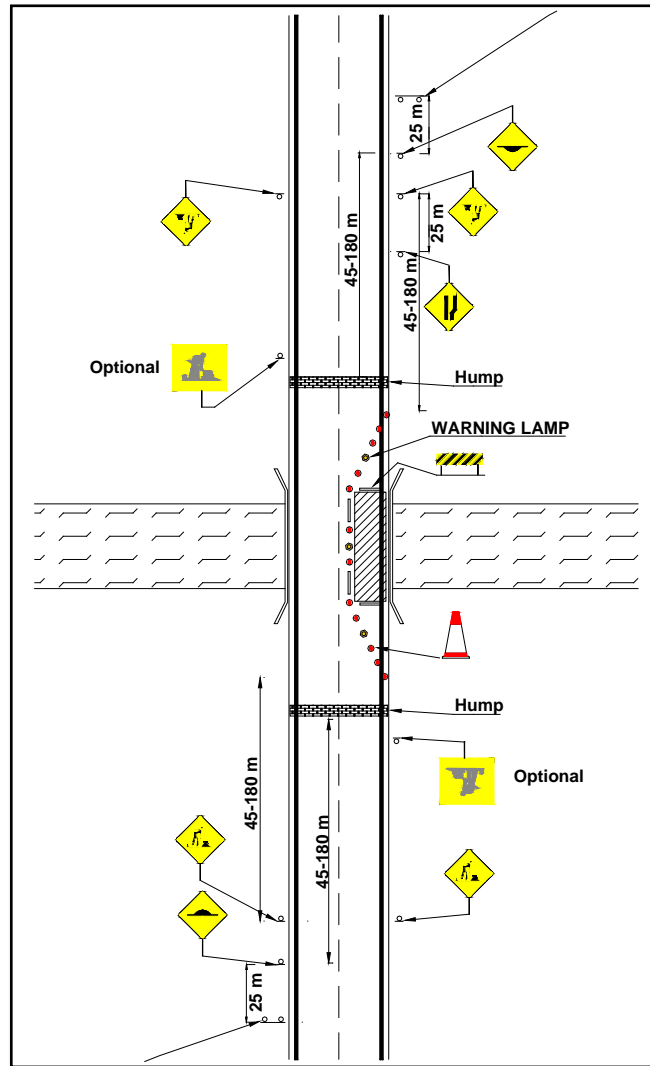


Figure A2-10: Repairs to Bridges/Culvert

Source: Manual on Traffic Control Devices, Part II

**APPENDIX 1 - RANKING CALCULATION FOR ROAD USER
INCONVINENCES**

Dust Generation									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	-	-	8	8	39	39	47	15.71
Less Impact	2	-	-	12	25	35	71	96	
Moderate Impact	3	46	137	23	68	42	127	332	
High Impact	4	58	232	28	111	32	128	472	
Highest Impact	5	72	361	32	160	20	101	622	
Total		176	730	103	372	169	466	1,569	
Possible Damages to Vehicles									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	55	55	30	30	42	42	127	11.55
Less Impact	2	46	92	27	54	34	68	213	
Moderate Impact	3	35	106	32	96	32	96	298	
High Impact	4	23	92	6	25	34	135	251	
Highest Impact	5	18	88	8	41	27	135	264	
Total		176	431	103	245	169	477	1,153	
Inadequate Safety Arrangements									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	11	11	12	12	19	19	42	13.89
Less Impact	2	55	109	25	49	30	61	219	
Moderate Impact	3	62	185	22	65	47	142	392	
High Impact	4	33	134	27	107	37	149	390	
Highest Impact	5	16	79	18	88	35	177	344	
Total		176	517	103	321	169	548	1,386	

Incapable Traffic Controllers									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	18	18	25	25	20	20	63	14.07
Less Impact	2	44	88	11	23	37	74	185	
Moderate Impact	3	56	169	20	59	30	91	319	
High Impact	4	39	155	15	62	41	162	379	
Highest Impact	5	19	97	32	160	41	203	459	
Total		176	526	103	328	169	551	1,405	
Road Side Friction									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	60	60	16	16	20	20	97	12.21
Less Impact	2	42	84	24	47	42	85	216	
Moderate Impact	3	39	116	25	74	56	167	358	
High Impact	4	21	84	19	74	32	128	287	
Highest Impact	5	14	70	20	98	19	93	261	
Total		176	415	103	310	169	493	1,219	
Increment of Travel Time									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	19.40
Less Impact	2	-	-	-	-	17	34	34	
Moderate Impact	3	14	42	10	31	30	91	164	
High Impact	4	42	169	20	78	47	189	437	
Highest Impact	5	120	598	73	366	66	330	1,294	
Total		176	810	103	475	169	652	1,937	

Lack of Advanced Signage									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Lowest Impact	1	51	51	20	20	24	24	94	13.17
Less Impact	2	42	84	22	43	25	51	178	
Moderate Impact	3	35	106	30	90	32	96	292	
High Impact	4	26	106	20	78	41	162	346	
Highest Impact	5	21	106	12	62	47	237	404	
Total		176	452	103	293	169	570	1,314	

**APPENDIX 02 - RANKING CALCULATION FOR RESIDENTS/
BUSINESSES INCONVINENCES**

Access Damages									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Least Inconvenience	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.37
Lesser Inconvenience	2	-	-	10	20	47	94	115	
Moderately Inconvenience	3	40	119	28	84	69	207	411	
Higher Inconvenience	4	37	148	61	246	75	301	695	
Highest Inconvenience	5	187	937	156	781	122	612	2,330	
Total			1,204		1,132		1,215	3,551	
Drainage Issues									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Least Inconvenience	1	-	-	8	8	9	9	17	17.73
Lesser Inconvenience	2	18	37	69	138	35	69	244	
Moderately Inconvenience	3	26	79	67	200	44	132	411	
Higher Inconvenience	4	77	306	74	297	60	239	842	
Highest Inconvenience	5	143	713	38	192	166	832	1,737	
Total			1,135		835		1,281	3,251	
Dust Generation									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Least Inconvenience	1	-	-	8	8	53	53	61	17.40
Lesser Inconvenience	2	8	16	20	41	60	119	176	
Moderately Inconvenience	3	24	71	38	115	79	236	422	
Higher Inconvenience	4	77	306	49	195	66	264	765	
Highest Inconvenience	5	156	779	141	704	57	283	1,765	
Total			1,172		1,062		955	3,189	

Utility Interruptions									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Least Inconvenience	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.94
Lesser Inconvenience	2	-	-	5	10	6	13	23	
Moderately Inconvenience	3	11	32	10	31	28	85	147	
Higher Inconvenience	4	71	285	72	287	57	226	798	
Highest Inconvenience	5	182	911	169	845	223	1,115	2,870	
Total			1,228		1,172		1,438	3,838	
Water Pollution									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Least Inconvenience	1	84	84	125	125	192	192	401	9.37
Lesser Inconvenience	2	55	111	49	97	66	132	340	
Moderately Inconvenience	3	42	127	33	100	35	104	330	
Higher Inconvenience	4	50	201	44	174	22	88	463	
Highest Inconvenience	5	32	158	5	26	-	-	184	
Total			681		522		515	1,718	
Noise									
Impact	Weight	B120		B084		A002		Total	Points
Least Inconvenience	1	13	13	23	23	60	60	96	15.19
Lesser Inconvenience	2	29	58	49	97	60	119	275	
Moderately Inconvenience	3	53	158	61	184	79	236	578	
Higher Inconvenience	4	100	401	56	225	47	188	815	
Highest Inconvenience	5	69	343	67	333	69	345	1,021	
Total			974		863		948	2,785	