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APPENDIX A : Meter Readout data

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1.8.3*08(000000.00*kWh)<_CR><_LF>
1.8.3*09(000000.00*kWh)<_CR><_LF>
1.8.3*10(000000.00*kWh)<_CR><_LF>
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1.8.4*08(000000.00*kWh)<_CR><_LF>
1.8.4*09(000000.00*kWh)<_CR><_LF>
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1.8.4*11(000000.00*kWh)<_CR><_LF>



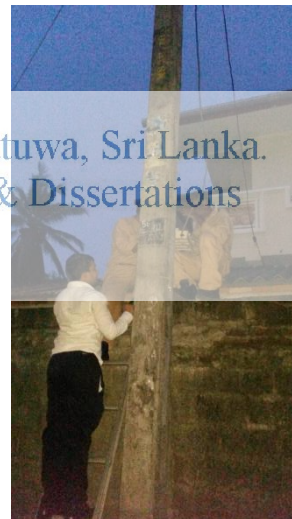
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 $31.7.0(0.000 \cdot A)$ <_CR><_LF>
 $14.7.0(50.00 \cdot Hz)$ <_CR><_LF>
 $13.7.0(0.000)$ <_CR><_LF>
 $F.F.0(00000000)$ <_CR><_LF>
!<_CR><_LF>
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APPENDIX B : Some Photos



APPENDIX C : Coordinator Program

```
//Zigbee side
//Sending Data
byte StartDelimiter = 0x7E;
byte Length[2];
byte FrameDataTXReq[150]; //over estimated
byte SizeOfFrameDataTXReq=0;
byte APIFrame[200]; //over estimated
byte SizeOfAPIFrame=0;
byte FrameData[150]; //over estimated
byte SizeOfFrameData=0;

//Receiving Data
byte ReceAdd[8];
byte ReceData[100];
byte SizeOfReceData;
//Others
byte FrameID=1;

//Modem side

#include <SoftwareSerial.h>

SoftwareSerial ModemSerial(50, 52); // RX, TX

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(9600); //for Zigbee side communication
```



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```

ModemSerial.begin(9600);//For modem side communication

}

void loop()
{
  delay(100);
  //reading modem side
  //Serial.write(55);
  if (ModemSerial.available())
  {
    }
    GetAPIFrameTXReq(DesAdd, RFData,SizeOfRFData);
    Serial.write(APIFrame, SizeOfAPIFrame);
    }

  }
}
}
}
}
}
}

int GetFrameDataTXReq(byte FrmID, byte DesAdd[], byte RFData[],byte SizeOfRFSData)
{
  int Success=0;
  int i;
  SizeOfFrameDataTXReq=0;
  byte tempFrameDataTXReq[1 + 1 + 8 + 2 + 1 + 1 + SizeOfRFSData];//Length of
frameType FrameID 64DesAdd 16DesAdd BrodRadius Option RFData
tempFrameDataTXReq[0]=0x10;//frameType
tempFrameDataTXReq[1]=FrmID;//FrameID
for(i=0;i<8;i++)//64DesAdd

```




```

{
    tempFrameDataTXReq[2+i]=DesAdd[i];
}
tempFrameDataTXReq[10]=0xFF;//16DesAdd
tempFrameDataTXReq[11]=0xFE;//16DesAdd
tempFrameDataTXReq[12]=0;//BrodRadius
tempFrameDataTXReq[13]=0;//Option
for(i=0;i<SizeOfRFSDData;i++)//RFData
{
    tempFrameDataTXReq[14+i]=RFData[i];
}

SizeOfFrameDataTXReq=sizeof(tempFrameDataTXReq);
for(i=0;i<SizeOfFrameDataTXReq;i++)
{
    FrameDataTXReq[i]= tempFrameDataTXReq[i];
}

```



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```

Success=1;
return Success;
}
byte GetChecksum()//done
{
    unsigned long ChkSumLong=0xFF;
    byte ChkSum=0;
    //Serial.write(SizeOfFrameData);
    for(int i=0;i<SizeOfFrameData;i++)
    {
        ChkSumLong -= FrameData[i];
        //Serial.write(FrameData[i]);
    }
}

```

```

}
//Serial.write('A');
ChkSum=ChkSumLong;
return ChkSum;
}
byte GetChecksum(byte Data[],byte SizeOfData)//for modem side
{
    unsigned long ChkSumLong=0xFF;
    byte ChkSum=0;
    //Serial.write(SizeOfFrameData);
    for(int i=0;i<SizeOfData;i++)
    {
        ChkSumLong -= Data[i];
        //Serial.write(FrameData[i]);
    }
    //Serial.write('A');
    ChkSum=ChkSumLong;
    return ChkSum;
}
unsigned int GetLength()//done
{
    unsigned int Length=SizeOfFrameData;
    return Length;
}

int GetAPIFrameTXReq(byte DesAdd[], byte RFData[],byte SizeOfRFData)
{
    int Success=0;
    SizeOfAPIFrame=0;
    int i;
    // FrameDataTXReq={0,0};//Initialize the FrameDataTXReq
    //Serial.write(1);
    GetFrameDataTXReq(FrameID, DesAdd, RFData,SizeOfRFData);
    //Serial.write(FrameDataTXReq, SizeOfFrameDataTXReq);

```



```

SizeOfFrameData=SizeOfFrameDataTXReq;
for(i=0;i<SizeOfFrameData;i++)
{
    FrameData[i]=FrameDataTXReq[i];
}

byte CheckSum = GetCheckSum();
// Serial.write(2);Serial.write(CheckSum);
unsigned int tempLength = GetLength();
//Serial.write(3);
    Length[0]=tempLength;
    Length[1]=tempLength >> 8 ;
// Serial.write(4);
    byte tempAPIFrame[1+2+SizeOfFrameDataTXReq + 1];//length of StartDelimiter length
    FrameData CheckSum
// Serial.write(5);
    tempAPIFrame[0]=StartDelimiter;//StartDelimiter
// Serial.write(6);
    tempAPIFrame[1]=Length[1];//length
    tempAPIFrame[2]=Length[0];//length
// Serial.write(7);
for(i=0;i<SizeOfFrameData;i++)
{
    tempAPIFrame[i+3]=FrameData[i];
}
tempAPIFrame[SizeOfFrameDataTXReq+2+1]=CheckSum;

SizeOfAPIFrame=sizeof(tempAPIFrame);
for(i=0;i<SizeOfAPIFrame;i++)
{

```



```

    APIFrame[i]=tempAPIFrame[i];
}
//Serial.write(APIFrame, SizeOfAPIFrame);

```

```

    FrameID ++;
    Success=1;
    return Success;
}

```

boolean CheckCheckSum(char bufferWithCSum[], byte SizeOfbufferWithCSum)//Checking checksum for receiving data

```

{
    boolean Success=false;
    int IntSum=0;
    byte Sum=0;
    for(int i=0; i<SizeOfbufferWithCSum; i++)
    {
        IntSum += (byte)bufferWithCSum[i];
    }
    Sum=IntSum;
    if(Sum == 0xFF)
        Success=true;
    return Success;
}

```

boolean CheckCheckSum(char buffer1[], byte SizeOfbuffer1, char buffer2WithCSum[], byte SizeOfbuffer2WithCSum)//Checking checksum for receiving data

```

{
    boolean Success=false;
    int IntSum=0;
    byte Sum=0;
    for(int i=0; i<SizeOfbuffer1; i++)

```

```

{
    IntSum +=(byte)buffer1[i];
}
for(int i=0;i<SizeOfbuffer2WithCSum;i++)
{
    IntSum +=(byte)buffer2WithCSum[i];
}
Sum=IntSum;
if(Sum == 0xFF)
    Success=true;
return Success;
}

void serialEvent() //for zigbee side serial
{
    if(Serial.available())
    {
        if (Serial.read() == 0x7E) //checking Start delimiter
        {
            char bufferLen[2]; //reading length
            Serial.setTimeout(1000);
            if(Serial.readBytes(bufferLen, 2)!=0)
            {
                int length= (((int)bufferLen[0]) << 8) + (int)bufferLen[1];
                char bufferData[length+1];
                Serial.setTimeout(1000);
                if(Serial.readBytes(bufferData, length + 1)!=0)//Reading Frame data +1 for
checksum
                {
                    if(bufferData[0] == (char)0x90)//Receive Packet
                    {
                        if(CheckChecksum(bufferData, length + 1)==true)//error in checksum
                        {

```



```

for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
{
    ReceAdd[i]=bufferData[i+1];
}
SizeOfReceData=length-12;
for(int i=0;i<SizeOfReceData;i++)
{
    ReceData[i]=bufferData[i+12];
}

//arrange data for sending to modem
byte ReceAddAndData[8+SizeOfReceData];

for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
{
    ReceAddAndData[i]=(byte)ReceAdd[i];
}

for(int i=8;i<sizeof(ReceAddAndData);i++)
{
    ReceAddAndData[i]=(byte)ReceData[i-8];
}

//Sending data to modem
ModemSerial.write(0x7E);//start delimiter
int LengthReceAddAndData=sizeof(ReceAddAndData);
byte Length[2];
Length[0]=LengthReceAddAndData;
Length[1]=LengthReceAddAndData >> 8 ;
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
{
    ModemSerial.write(ReceAddAndData[i]);//length
}
ModemSerial.write(Length[1]);

```



```
ModemSerial.write(Length[0]);
for(int i=8;i<sizeof(ReceAddAndData);i++)
{
    ModemSerial.write(ReceAddAndData[i]);//length
}

ModemSerial.write(GetChecksum(ReceAddAndData,sizeof(ReceAddAndData)));//check sum
}
}
}
}

}
}
}
```



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APPENDIX D : LQI Variation



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APPENDIX E : Simulation Program-Communication Speed

Function Distance Matrix

```
function DisMtrix = fcn()
%#codegen
L=[1 2;%Locations
   2 3;
   4 5;
   5 6;
   1 2;
   2 3;
   4 5;
   5 6;
   4 5;
   5 6
  ];
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10

        m(r,c) = (sqrt((L(r,1)-L(c,1))^2 + (L(r,2)-L(c,2))^2));
    end;

end;
DisMtrix=m
```

Function Signal Strength

```
function y = SigStr(Distace)
%#codegen

m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10

        m(r,c) = 1/(Distace(r,c))^2;
    end;

end;
y=m
```

Function Modify Noise

```
function xx = fcn(u)
%#codegen
mm= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10
        if c<r
```

```

mm(r,c) = u(r,c);
mm(c,r) = u(r,c);
end ;

end;

end;
xx = mm;

Function Communication Matrix

function CommunicationMtx = fcn(SigStrCutLmt,SigStrMtx)
%#codegen
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10
        if SigStrMtx(r,c)>SigStrCutLmt

            m(r,c)=1;

        else

            m(r,c)=0;
        end;
    end;
end;

end;
CommunicationMtx=m

Function Communication Speed

function ComSpeed = ComSp(SS,RN)
%#codegen

m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        m(r,c) =9600*log2(1+(SS(r,c)/ RN(r,c)));

    end;

end;

end;
ComSpeed=m;

Function Communication links

```



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```
function SpeedsOfLinks = fcn(ComMatrix,ComSpeed)
%#codegen
```

```
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        if ComMatrix(r,c)==1
            m(r,c)=ComSpeed(r,c)
        end
    end;
end;
```

```
end;
```

```
SpeedsOfLinks =m;
```

Function Low Speed Links

```
function LowSpeedLinks = fcn(SpeedsOfLinks,SpeedRef)
%#codegen
```

```
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10
        if SpeedsOfLinks(r,c)<SpeedRef
            m(r,c)=10
        else
            m(r,c)=0;
        end;
    end;
end;
```

```
end;
```

```
LowSpeedLinks = m;
```

Function Reroute

```
function NewComSpeed = fcn(ComSpeed,LowSpeedLinks,ComMatrix)
%#codegen
```

```
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10
        if LowSpeedLinks(r,c)==1
            for cc = 1:10;
                if ComMatrix(r,cc)==1
                    ComSpeed(r,cc)=ComSpeed(r,cc)*98/100
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;
```

```
end;

for rr=1:10;
    if ComMatrix(rr,c)==1
        ComSpeed(rr,c)=ComSpeed(r,cc)*98/100
    end;
end;
end;
end;

end;

NewComSpeed = ComSpeed;
```



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APPENDIX F : Simulation Program-Communication Path

Function Distance Matrix

```
function DisMtrix = fcn()
%#codegen
L=[1 1;%Locations
  2 4;
  4 3;
  7 1;
  12 1;
  13 8;
  7 7;
  2 11;
  7 11;
  12 11
  ];
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10

        m(r,c) = (sqrt((L(r,1)-L(c,1))^2 + (L(r,2)-L(c,2))^2));
    end;

end;
DisMtrix=m
```

Function Signal Strength

```
function y = SigStr(Distance)
%#codegen

m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;

    for c=1:10;
        % m(r,c)=10

        m(r,c) = 100/(Distance(r,c))^2;
    end;

end;
y=m
```

Function Communication Matrix

```
function CommunicationMtx = fcn(SigStrCutLmt,SigStrMtx)
%#codegen
m= zeros(10,10);
for r = 1:10;
```

```

for c=1:10;
    % m(r,c)=10
    if SigStrMtx(r,c)>SigStrCutLmt

        m(r,c)=1;

    else

        m(r,c)=0;

    end;
end;

end;
CommunicationMtx=m

```

Function Current Position

```

function Out = fcn()
%#codegen
Target=[4 9 5 ]

```

```

Out = Target;

```



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Function Simulation

```

function [Path,Durations]=
fcn(ComMatrix,Distance,CurrentPositionArray,Taget)
%#codegen
ComMatrixSize=[10 10];
DistanceMatrixSize=ComMatrixSize;
CurrentPositionSize=3;
CurrentPositionHistory = zeros(CurrentPositionSize,100);
OccupiedNodes=[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0];
for i=1:CurrentPositionSize;
    CurrentPositionHistory(i,1)=CurrentPositionArray(i);

end;

for Time=2:100;
for i=1:CurrentPositionSize;
    if CurrentPositionArray(i)==1
    else
        OccupiedNodes(CurrentPositionArray(i))=1;
    end;

end;

end;

```



```

for CurrentPositionIndex = 1:CurrentPositionSize;

CurrentPositionHistory(CurrentPositionIndex,Time)=CurrentPositionArray(CurrentPositionIndex);

SelectedCurrentPosition=CurrentPositionArray(CurrentPositionIndex);
if SelectedCurrentPosition == 1

else

SelectedLowestDistance=1000;%Temp value only
SelectedNode=0;
for ComIndex=1:ComMatrixSize(2);
    if ComMatrix(SelectedCurrentPosition,ComIndex)==1
        if Distance(ComIndex,1) < SelectedLowestDistance
            if OccupiedNodes(ComIndex) == 0
                SelectedLowestDistance=Distance(ComIndex,1);
                SelectedNode=ComIndex;
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;

if SelectedNode > 0

CurrentPositionHistory(CurrentPositionIndex,Time)=SelectedNode;
CurrentPositionArray(CurrentPositionIndex)=SelectedNode;
OccupiedNodes(SelectedNode)=1;

end;
end ;

% ComMatrix
%Path=1;
%for c=1:10;
    % m(r,c)=10

    % m(r,c) = (sqrt((L(r,1)-L(c,1))^2 + (L(r,2)-L(c,2))^2));
%end;

end;
OccupiedNodes=[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0];
end;
%Path = Target;
Path=CurrentPositionHistory
Durations=2;

```



APPENDIX G : Program-VS-Finding Levels and Zigbee pro selection

```
public bool[] IsZigbeePro;
    public int[] NoOfComLinks;
    public int NoOfLinkMinLimit;
    public NetworkData()
    {
        IsZigbeePro = new bool[Coordinates.GetLength(0)];
        for (int i = 0; i < IsZigbeePro.Length; i++)
        {
            IsZigbeePro[i] = true;
        }

        CommunicationMatrix = new
bool[CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0),
CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0)];
        for (int r = 0; r < CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0);
r++)
        {
            for (int c = 0; c <
CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0); c++)
            {
                CommunicationMatrix[r, c] =
CommunicationMatrixInt[r, c] == 1 ? true : false;
            }
        }
    }
    public NetworkData(bool IsAllZigbeePro, int NodeCount)
    {
        IsZigbeePro = new bool[NodeCount];
        for (int i = 0; i < IsZigbeePro.Length; i++)
        {
            IsZigbeePro[i] = IsAllZigbeePro;
        }
        NoOfComLinks = new int[NodeCount];

        CommunicationMatrix = new
bool[CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0),
CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0)];
        for (int r = 0; r < CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0);
r++)
        {
            for (int c = 0; c <
CommunicationMatrixInt.GetLength(0); c++)
            {
                CommunicationMatrix[r, c] =
CommunicationMatrixInt[r, c] == 1 ? true : false;
            }
        }
    }
    public double[,] GetDistanceMatrix(double[,] Codints)
    {
        int CoordinatesLength = Codints.GetLength(0);
        double[,] DistanceMatrix = new double[CoordinatesLength,
CoordinatesLength];
        for (int r = 0; r < CoordinatesLength; r++)
        {
            for (int c = 0; c < CoordinatesLength; c++)
```



```

        {
            DistanceMatrix[r, c] =
Math.Sqrt(Math.Pow((Codints[r, 0] - Codints[c, 0]), 2) +
Math.Pow((Codints[r, 1] - Codints[c, 1]), 2));
        }
    }
    return DistanceMatrix;
}
public bool[,] GetCommunicationMatrix(double[,]
DistanceMatrix, bool[] IsZigbeePro)
{
    int Count=IsZigbeePro.Length;
    bool[,] ComMatrix = new bool[Count, Count];
    for (int r = 0; r < Count; r++)
    {
        for (int c = 0; c < Count; c++)
        {
            if(IsZigbeePro[r] & IsZigbeePro[c])
            {
                if(DistanceMatrix[r, c]<ZigbeeProComDis)
                {
                    ComMatrix[r, c]=true;
                }
                else
                {
                    ComMatrix[r, c]=false;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if(DistanceMatrix[r, c]<ZigbeeComDis)
                {
                    ComMatrix[r, c]=true;
                }
                else
                {
                    ComMatrix[r, c]=false;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return ComMatrix;
}
public int UpdateNoOfLinks()
{
    int MinNoOfLinks = Coordinates.GetLength(0);
    for (int r = 0; r < Coordinates.GetLength(0); r++)
    {
        int TempNoOfLinks = 0;
        for (int c = 0; c < Coordinates.GetLength(0); c++)
        {
            if (CommunicationMatrix[r, c])
            {
                TempNoOfLinks++;
            }
        }
        NoOfComLinks[r] = TempNoOfLinks;
        if (MinNoOfLinks > TempNoOfLinks)

```



```

        {
            MinNoOfLinks = TempNoOfLinks;
        }
    }
    return MinNoOfLinks;
}
public void UpdateProModule ()
{
    try
    {
        int TempMinNoOfLinks =
Coordinates.GetLength(0); //Temp Value
        int TempMinNoOfLinksIndex=-1;
        bool[] TempIsChecked = new
bool[Coordinates.GetLength(0)];
        for (int rr = 0; rr < Coordinates.GetLength(0);
rr++)
        {
            TempMinNoOfLinks =
Coordinates.GetLength(0); //Temp Value
            int r = rr;
            for (int tempr = 0; tempr <
Coordinates.GetLength(0); tempr++)
            {
                if ((TempMinNoOfLinks >
NoOfComLinks[tempr]) && (! TempIsChecked[tempr]))
                {
                    TempMinNoOfLinksIndex = tempr;
                    TempMinNoOfLinks = NoOfComLinks[tempr];
                    r = tempr;
                    TempIsChecked[r] = true;

                    if (NoOfComLinks[r] < NoOfLinkMinLimit)
                    {
                        if (!IsZigbeePro[r])
                        {
                            IsZigbeePro[r] = true;
                            break;
                        }
                        else
                        {
                            double tempDisMin = 5000; //temp max
value
                            int tempDisMinIndex = -1;
                            for (int c = 0; c <
Coordinates.GetLength(0); c++)
                            {
                                if ((tempDisMin > DistanceMatrix[r,
c]) && (!IsZigbeePro[c]))
                                {
                                    tempDisMin = DistanceMatrix[r,
c];
                                    tempDisMinIndex = c;
                                }
                            }
                            if (tempDisMin <= ZigbeeProComDis)

```



```

        {
            IsZigbeePro[tempDisMinIndex] = true;
            break;
        }
    }
}
}
}
catch
{
}
}

public class NetworkCombinations
{
    bool[] OccupiedList;
    bool[,] ComMatrix;
    public NetworkCombinations(bool[,] CommunicationMatrix)
    {
        bool[] OccupiedList=new
bool[CommunicationMatrix.GetLength(0)];
        ComMatrix = CommunicationMatrix;
    }
    public bool[] GetCombinations(bool[] ParentCombinations, ref
bool[] OccupiedList, bool[,] CommunicationMatrix)
    {
        bool[] ChildList=new
bool[CommunicationMatrix.GetLength(0)];
        for (int i = 0; i < ParentCombinations.GetLength(0);
i++)
        {
            if (ParentCombinations[i])
            {
                int r = i;
                for (int c = 0; c <
CommunicationMatrix.GetLength(1); c++)
                {
                    if (CommunicationMatrix[r, c] == true)
                    {
                        if (!OccupiedList[c])
                        {
                            ChildList[c] = true;
                            OccupiedList[c] = true;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        return ChildList;
    }
}
}

```

```

public ArrayList GetCombinationsInLevels ()
{
    bool[] ChildList;
    bool[] ParentCombinations=new
bool[ComMatrix.GetLength(0)];
    ParentCombinations[1]=true;
    OccupiedList=new bool[ComMatrix.GetLength(0)];
    ArrayList Levels = new ArrayList();
    Levels.Add(ParentCombinations);
    while (OccupiedList.Contains(false))
    {
        ChildList = GetCombinations(ParentCombinations, ref
OccupiedList, ComMatrix);
        ParentCombinations = ChildList;
        Levels.Add(ParentCombinations);
    }
    return Levels;
}
}

```



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APPENDIX H : BZ 501 Transformer area map



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