

REFERANCE

- Anusart, K. (2012). *Water - energy nexus: an application to the Bangkok water supply system, Thailand*. (Masters Thesis No. WM. 12-16, Asian Institute of Technology 2012). Bangkok: Asian Institute of Technology. Bosserman II, Garm M. Jones (Co- Editors)
- B.S.N.raju. *Water supply & Wastewater Engineering book*,:B.S.N.Raju
- Bunn, S. M., & Reynolds, L. (2009). The energy efficiency benefits of pump scheduling optimisation for potable water supplies. *IBM Journal of Research and Development*, 53(3), 1-5.
- CEB. (2013). *Demand Side Management*. Retrieved April 7, 2013, from Ceylon Electricity Board Website: <http://www.ceb.lk/sub/knowledge/demandside.html>.
- CEB. (2013). *Home page*. Retrieved April 7, 2013, from Ceylon Electricity Board Website: <http://www.ceb.lk>.
- Cohen, R., Nelson, B., & Woff, G. (2004). *Energy down the drain: The hidden costs of California's water supply*. Oakland: Natural Resources Defense Council. *cost of Clifornia's water supply* by the National Resources Defense Council, 2004
- Ebara Corporation. (2001). *The Ebara Pump System Engineering Hand Book*
- EBARA, (2007). AOTS-AIT Bangkok, 2007 "10th International Training Course on *Planning and Design of Pumping Works*.
- Energy Conservation Fund, (2006). *Energy audit report carried out by M&E division of NWS&DB and Sustainable Energy Authority in 2006*
- EPRI. (1994). *Energy Audit Manual for Water/Waste Water Facilities*. Washington: Electrical Power Research Institute. Report CR-104300.
- Europumps and Hydraulic Institute. (2004). "Variable Speed Pumping A Guide to Successful Application", 2004 by Europumps and Hydraulic Institute
- Japan association. (1991). "Pumping Station Engineering Hand Book", 1991 by Japan Association of Agricultural Engineering Enterprises, Tokyo
- Leon, (2009). *Measuring energy efficiency of water utility* by Leon F. Gay Alanis, MSc, 2009.
- Mo, W., Zhang, Q., Mihelsic, J. R., & Hokanson, D. R. (2011). Embodied energy comparison of surface water ground water supply options. *Water Research*, 45(17), 5577-5586.

- Nadarajah, (2012). *Investigation on ceramic membrane based filter backwash water recycling and energy conservation potential for water treatment plants by Sundan Nadarajah*. (Masters Thesis No. EV-12-18, Asian Institute of Technology, 2012). Bangkok: Asian Institute of technology.
- National Resources Defense Council, (2004). *The hidden cost of California's water supply* by National Resources Defense Council, 2004
- National Resources Defense Council. (2004). *Energy down the drain, the hidden*
- NWS&DB, (2009). *Pasted yeas Specific Energy Consumption of electricity Details analyzed by M&E division from 2004 to 2008*
- NWS&DB. (2013). *Past data given in 2013 by M&E divisin 2010 to 2012*, from National Water Supply & Daringe Board.
- NWS&DB. (2011). *National water supply & Drainage board energy Data, 2011*
- NWS&DB. (2012). *Specifications for water pumping sets and accesaries* from Natinal Water supply and Drainage Board Website:
http://www.waterboard.lk/scripts/ASP/Documentation_Section.asp.
- NWS&DB. (2013). *History of National Water Supply and Drainage Board*. Retrieved 03 20, 2013, from National Water Supply & Daringe Board Website: www.waterboard.lk.
- Plappaly, A. K., & Lienhard, V. J. (2012). Energy requirements for water production, treatment, end use, reclamation and disposal. *Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 16, 4818 - 4868.
- Public Utility Commission of Sri Lanka, (2011). *Achievements of renewable energy targets in Sri Lanka, 2011* prepared by public utility commission of Sri Lanka
- Robert L. Sanks. (1998). *"Pumping Station Design" second edition*, 1998
Second edition, Sep 2001 published by Ebara Corporation
- Silva, (1997). "Development of a Technical Manual for *Pumping Installations in the Water Industry with Emphasis on Water Supply System*" by Silva de, L.S.P.J, 1997
- Sri Lanka Energy Balance, (2010). *Analysis of energy sector performance*. Website: www.energy.gov.lk/pdf/energy_balance-2010.
- Sri Lanka Energy Balance, (2011). *Compiled by the Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority*. Website: www.pucsl.gov.lk.

Syed R. Water works engineering book, Syed R. Qusim Edward M.Motley-The
University of Texas at Arlington

World Bank. (2012). *Energy sector Management Assistant Program*, Technical
Repor 001/12, USA, World Bank,2012



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix A

Actual system pumps curve in old & new intakes at Ambatale



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

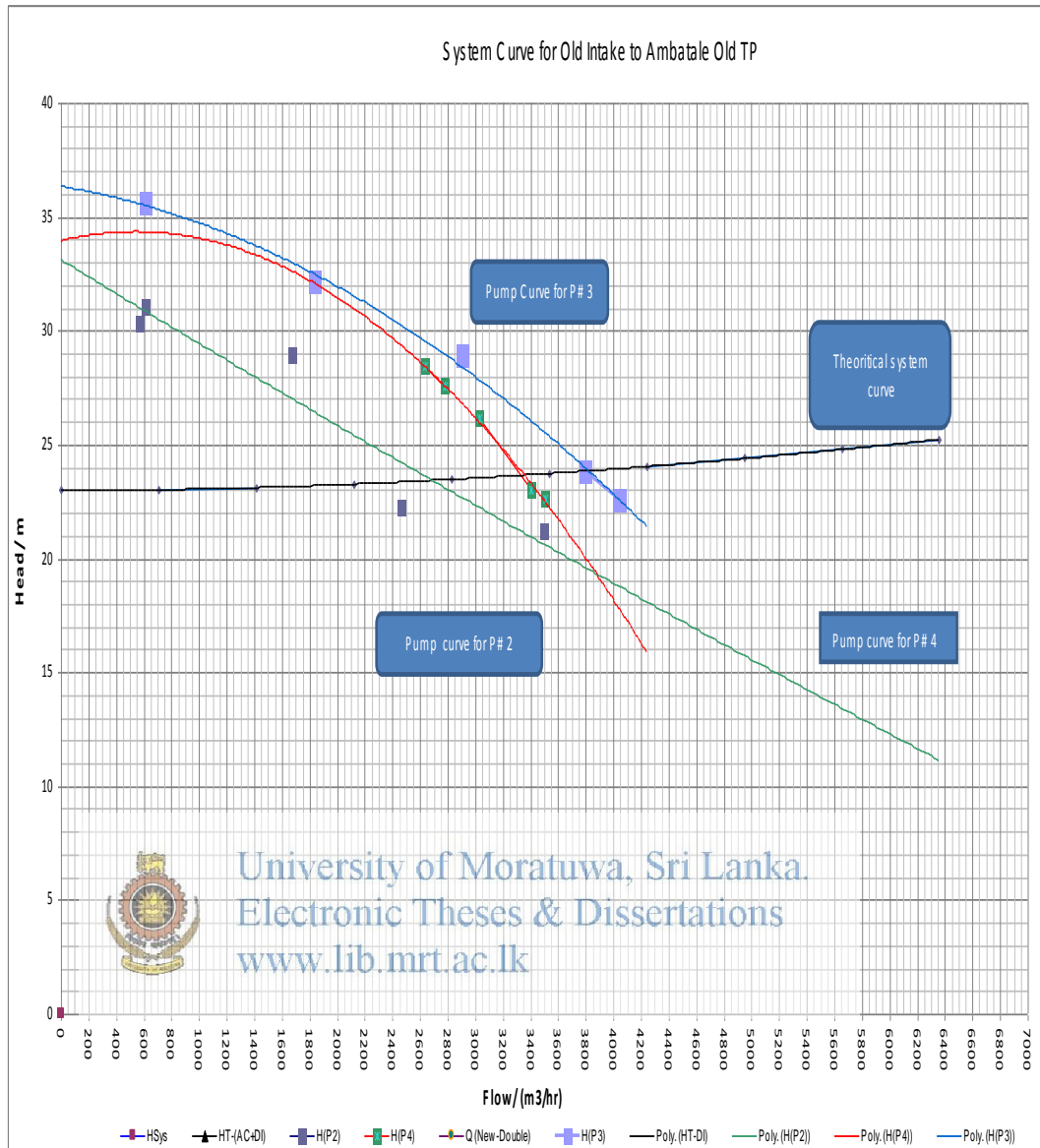


Figure A.1: Actual system curve in old intake pumps at Ambatale

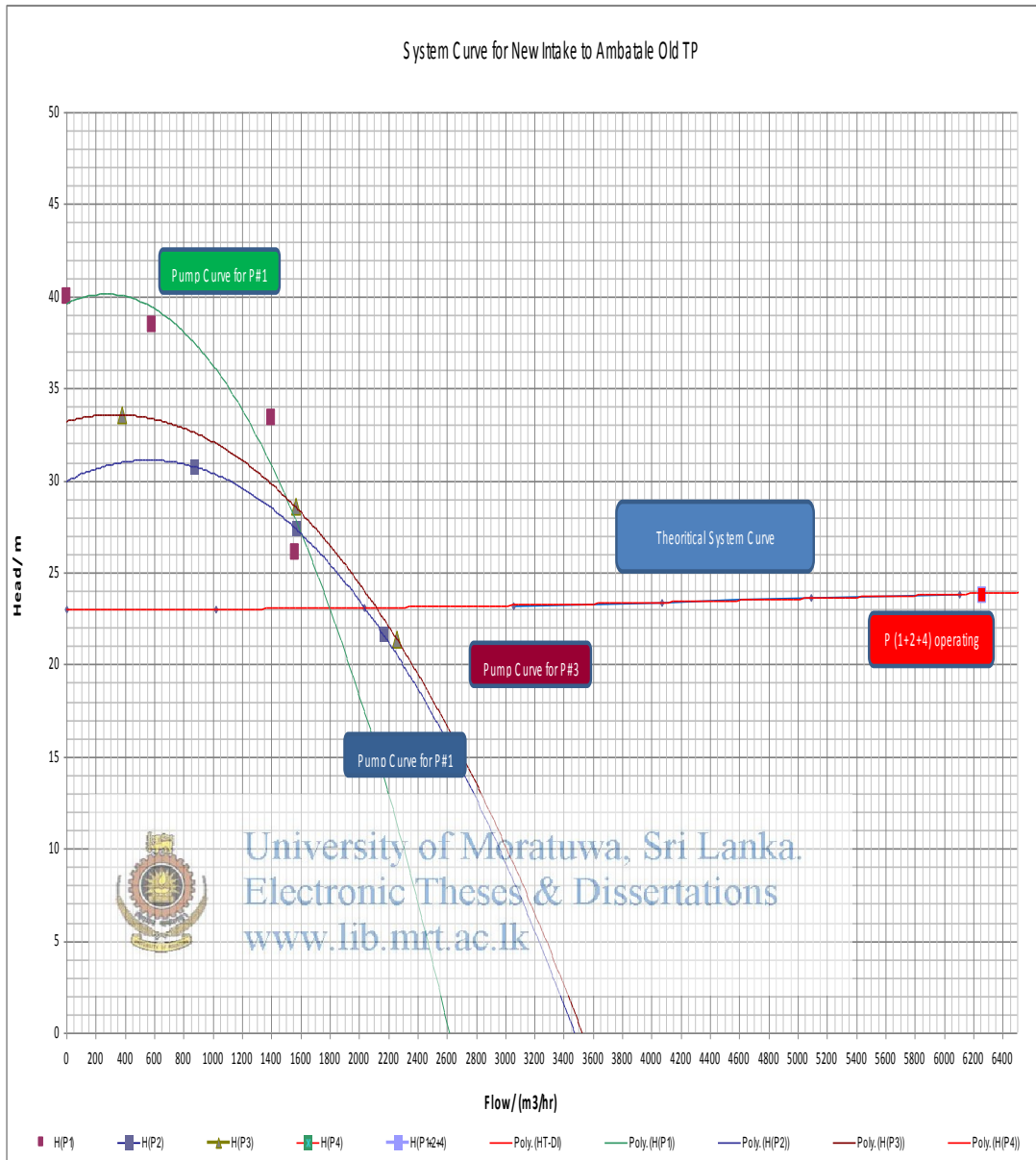


Figure A.2: Actual system curve in new intake pumps at Ambatale

Appendix B

Recommended friction factors



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Table B-1: Recommended friction factors (K) for valves fully open

Recommended Energy Loss Coefficients, K, for Flanged Pipe Fittings ^a				
Fitting		K	Fitting	K
Entrance			Forged or cast fittings	
Bellmouth		0.05	Return bend, r = 1.4 D	0.40
Rounded		0.25	Tee, line flow	0.30
Sharp-edged		0.5	Tee, branch flow	0.75
Projecting		0.8	Cross, line flow	0.50
Exits			Cross, branch flow	0.75
All of the above		1.0	Wye, 45°	0.50
Bends, mitered			Reducers	
θ = 15°		0.05	Conical $h = K \left[1 - \left(\frac{D_1}{D_2} \right)^2 \right] v_2^2 / 2g$	
θ = 22.5°		0.075	Sudden $h = \frac{v_1^2 - v_2^2}{2g} = \left[\left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 - 1 \right] \frac{v_2^2}{2g}$	
θ = 30°		0.10	Conical (approximate) $h = 0.25(v_1^2 - v_2^2) / 2g$	
θ = 45°		0.20	Sudden $h = \frac{v_1^2 - v_2^2}{2g} = \left[\left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 - 1 \right] \frac{v_2^2}{2g}$	
θ = 60°		0.35	Reducers	
θ = 90°		0.80	Conical $h = K v_2^2 / 2g$ $K = 0.03 \pm 0.01$	
90° bend		0.30	Sudden $h = \frac{1}{2} \left[1 - \left(\frac{D_2}{D_1} \right)^2 \right] v_2^2 / 2g$	
3 × 30° = 90°				
4 × 22.5° = 90°				
Forged or cast fittings				
90° elbow, standard		0.25		
90° elbow long radius		0.18		
45° elbow		0.18		

^a $h = K v^2 / 2g$, where v is the maximum velocity in nonprismatic fittings. Increase K by 5% for each 25-mm (1-in.) decrement in pipe smaller than 300 mm (12 in.). Expect K values to vary from -20 to +30% or more.

Table B-2: Energy loss coefficients

Recommended Energy Loss Coefficients, K , for Valves Fully Open^{a,b,c}

Valve type	K
Angle	1.8–2.9
Ball	0.04
Butterfly	
25-lb Class	0.16
75-lb Class	0.27
150-lb Class	0.35
Check valves	
Ball	0.9–1.7 but see Mfr's data for specific size and flowrate.
Center-guided globe style	2.6
Double door	
8 in. or smaller	2.5
10 to 16 in.	1.2
Foot	
Hinged disc	1–1.4
Poppet	5–14
Rubber flapper	
$v < 6$ ft/s	2.0
$v > 6$ ft/s	1.1
Slanting disc ^d	0.25–2.0
Swing ^d	0.6–2.2, but see Figures B-2 and B-3.
Cone	0.04
Diaphragm or pinch	0.2–0.75
Gate	
Double disc	0.1–0.2
Resilient seat	0.3
Globe	4.0–6.0
Knife gate	
Metal seat	0.2
Resilient seat	0.3
Plug	
Lubricated	0.5–1.0
Eccentric	
Rectangular (80%) opening	1.0
Full bore opening	0.5

^a $h = Kv^2/2g$, where v is the velocity in the approach piping.

^bFor 300-mm (12-in.) valves and velocities of about 2 m/s (6 ft/s). Note that K may increase significantly for smaller valves. Consult the manufacturer.

^cExpect K to vary from –20 to +50% or more.

^dDepending on adjustment of closure mechanism, velocity may have to exceed 4 m/s (12 ft/s) to open the valve fully. Adjustment is crucial to prevent valve slam.

University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix C

Production, electricity and water level data in Ambatale WSS



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Table C-1: Ambatale production details - 2011

Month	Production (m ³)
January	11,622,864
February	14,630,000
March	16,750,000
April	15,790,000
May	17,160,000
June	16,700,000
July	16,750,000
August	17,480,000
September	16,820,000
October	16,540,000
November	16,880,000
December	16,660,000



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Table C-2: Ambatale average level variation of intake details - 2011

Month	Average Level variation of intake (m)
January	1.947
February	1.779
March	1.519
April	3.204
May	5.067
June	4.158
July	1.239
August	1.801
September	3.614
October	4.57
November	5.2
December	4.268



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Table C– 3: Ambatale electricity details 2011

Month	kWh	kVA
January	5,570,464	8,601
February	5,534,012	8,804
March	5,152,910	8,956
April	5,742,162	9,308
May	5,542,061	9,268
June	5,776,329	9,119
July	5,641,391	9,156
August	5,744,477	9,112
September	5,708,306	8,947
October	5,671,752	9,249
November	5,768,757	9,021
December	5,621,387	9,212



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Table C-4: Pasted yeas Specific Energy Consumption of electricity details
(From 2004 to2008)

Date	kWh/ m ³	kVA/ 1000xm ³	kVA/ m ³
Sep-04	0.353329	0.6005222	0.0006005
Oct-04	0.3514411	0.5639098	0.0005639
Nov-04	0.2921087	0.5756792	0.0005757
Dec-04	0.3902378	0.563204	0.0005632
Jan-05	0.3116614	0.5642633	0.0005643
Feb-05	0.3589744	0.6306306	0.0006306
Mar-05	0.3353091	0.5736138	0.0005736
Apr-05	0.2786414	0.4964076	0.0004964
May-05	0.2831039	0.4881101	0.0004881
Jun-05	0.338764	0.5043632	0.0005044
Jul-05	0.2897787	0.4801218	0.0004801
Aug-05	0.2856721	0.4682126	0.0004682
Sep-05	0.3083245	0.4865585	0.0004866
Oct-05	0.2505173	0.4644943	0.0004645
Nov-05	0.2910558	0.4807132	0.0004807
Dec-05	0.2913778	0.4645973	0.0004646
Jan-06	0.2897889	0.4616659	0.0004617
Feb-06	0.2974444	0.506463	0.0005065
Mar-06	0.3220939	0.4537397	0.0004537
Apr-06	0.2481126	0.4734485	0.0004734
May-06	0.2987148	0.4528764	0.0004529
Jun-06	0.2704331	0.4645323	0.0004645
27-Jul-06	0.2795856	0.4631322	0.0004631
25-Aug-06	0.2681486	0.4750305	0.000475
28-Sep-06	0.3270833	0.479798	0.0004798
31-Oct-06	0.3007898	0.4495747	0.0004496
28-Nov-06	0.2590198	0.4659083	0.0004659
29-Dec-06	0.282876	0.4482404	0.0004482
24-Jan-07	0.2422141	0.4916805	0.0004917
27-Feb-07	0.3495539	0.5324546	0.0005325
26-Mar-07	0.2514298	0.4822812	0.0004823
3-May-07	0.3686347	0.502411	0.0005024
28-May-07	0.2343317	0.4726862	0.0004727
27-Jun-07	0.2829867	0.5660086	0.000566
27-Jul-07	0.2813743	0.4514042	0.0004514
28-Aug-07	0.2588471	0.6730055	0.000673
28-Sep-07	0.3772086	0.7347144	0.0007347
29-Oct-07	0.3777578	0.5457213	0.0005457
27-Nov-07	0.3161403	0.5267597	0.0005268
29-Dec-07	0.3594415	0.6848975	0.0006849
28-Jan-08	0.3333276	0.49562	0.0004956
28-Feb-08	0.341738	0.5343647	0.0005344
26-Mar-08	0.2878721	0.4959584	0.000496
29-Apr-08	0.3724522	0.5222222	0.0005222

26-May-08	0.2506665	0.5099938	0.00051
25-Jun-08	0.3662711	0.5454091	0.0005454
28-Jul-08	0.3313978	0.4923266	0.0004923
28-Aug-08	0.3515026	0.5038509	0.0005039
25-Sep-08	0.3184839	0.510523	0.0005105
Oct-08	0.2891637		



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix D

Sketch of the pumps arrangement in old & new intakes



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.

Electronic Theses & Dissertations

www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

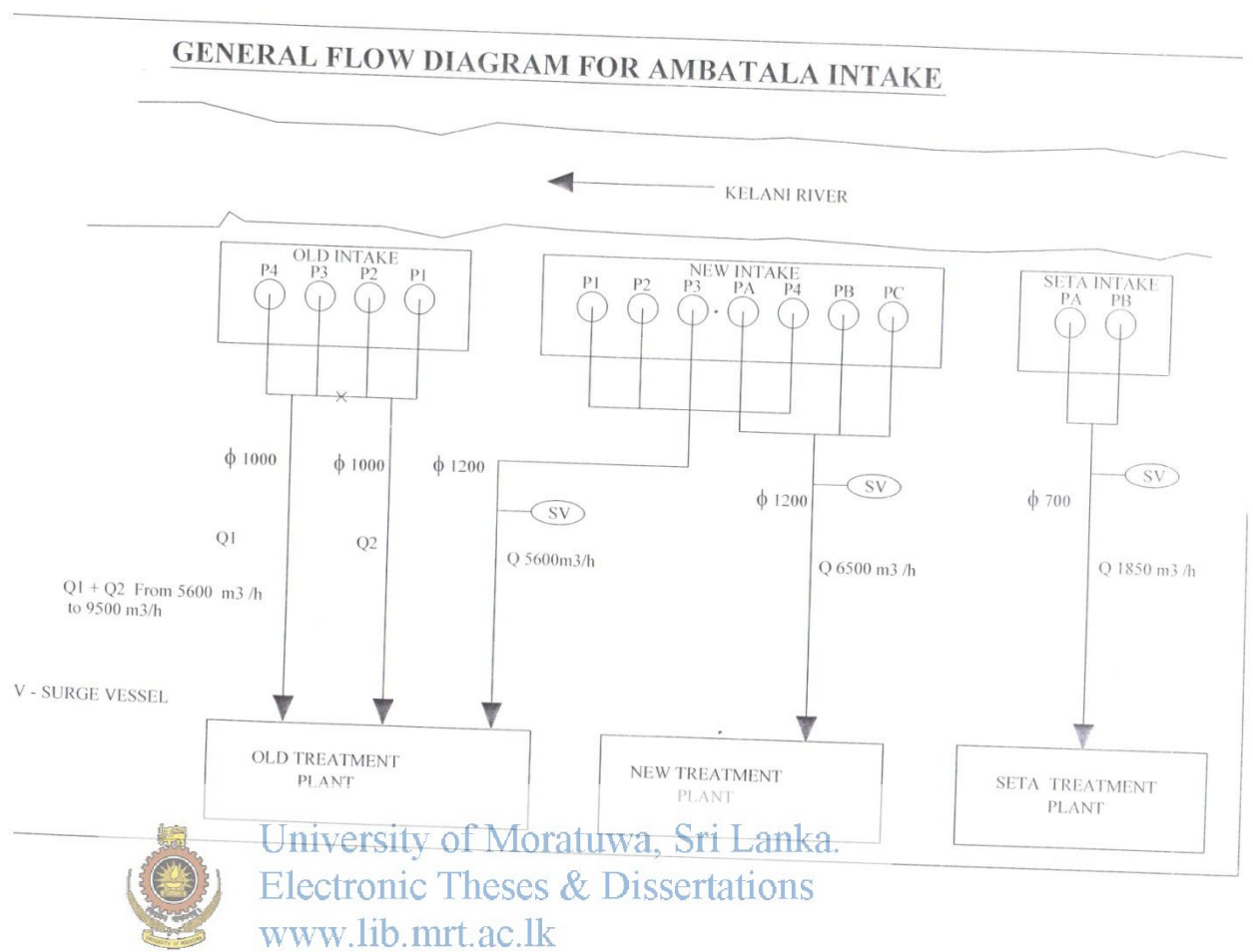


Figure D-1: General flow diagram in Ambatala intake

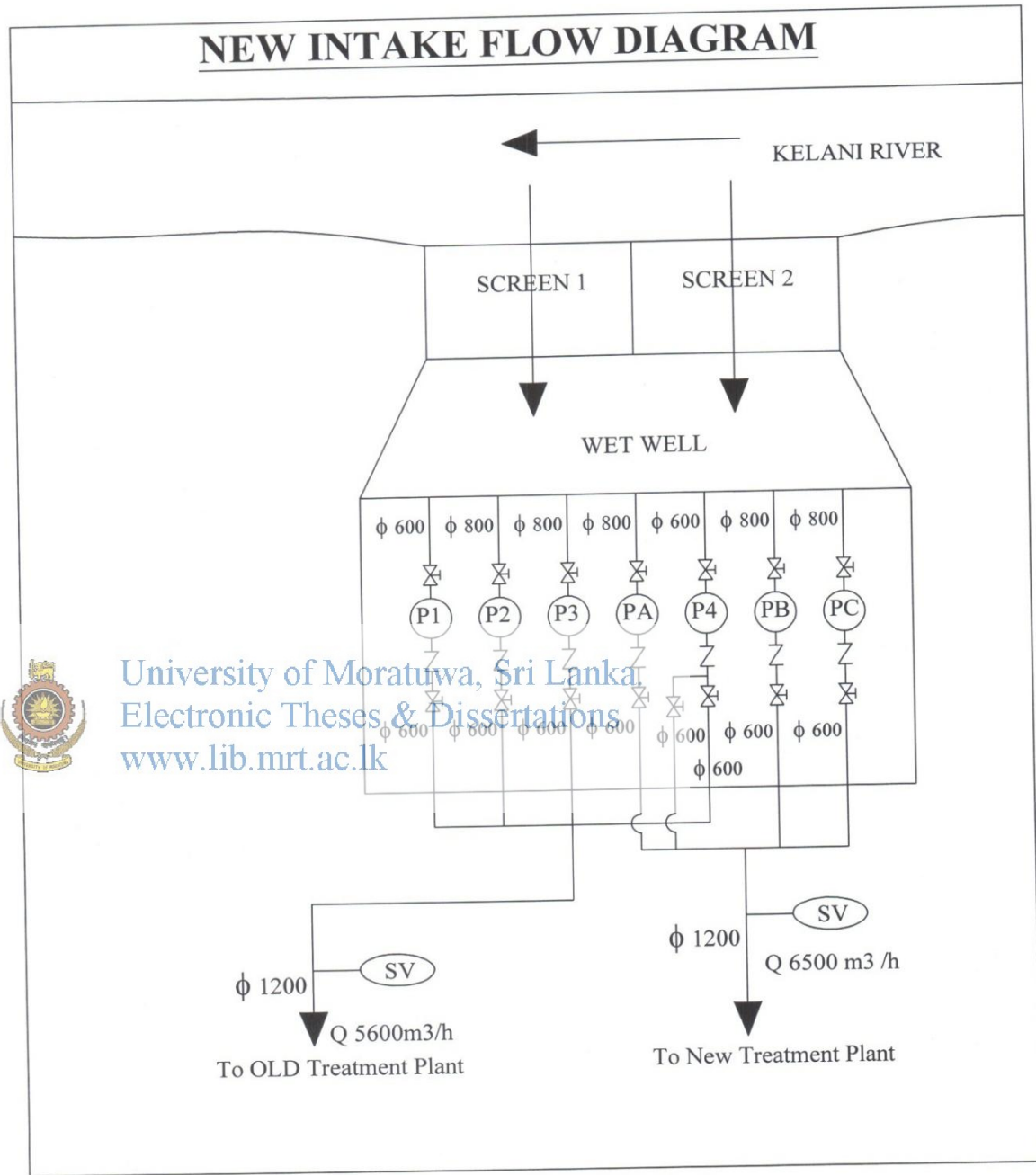


Figure D-2: Flow diagram in new intake

Appendix E

Results of analysis by using water CAD soft ware -



Minimum static head in old intake
University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

E – 1. System profile diagram- Minimum static head in old intake



E-1. Outlet pipe detailed report(P-5) - Minimum static head in old intake

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical	Base Physical
Demand	Base Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational	Base Operational
Age	Base Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPS Solver	Base Calculation Options
Calculation Options	
Transient Solver Calculation	Base Calculation Options
Options	

<General>

ID	40	Hyperlinks	Collection : 0 items>
Label	P-5	Start Node	TCV-2
Notes		Stop Node	R-2

GIS-IDs

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
-4.14	-5.01
3.59	-5.01
25.04	18.61

Active Topology

Is Active?	True
------------	------

Initial Settings

Status (Initial)	Open
------------------	------

Physical

Zone	<None>	Length	746,000	mm
------	--------	--------	---------	----

Diameter	1,000.0	mm	Has Check Valve?	False
Material	Ductile Iron		Specify Local Minor Loss?	True
Hazen-Williams C	130.0		Minor Loss Coefficient (Local)	0.220
Has User Defined Length?	True		Installation Year	0
Length (User Defined)	746,000	mm		

Results (Statistics)

Flow Absolute (Minimum)	3,948	m ³ /h	Age (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours
Flow Absolute (Maximum)	3,948	m ³ /h	Age (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours
Velocity (Maximum)	1.40	m/s	Age (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours
Velocity (Minimum)	1.40	m/s	Age (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours
Headloss Gradient (Minimum)	0.002	m/m	Trace (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)	%
Headloss Gradient (Maximum)	0.002	m/m	Trace (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)	%
Flow (Minimum)	3,948	m ³ /h	Trace (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)	%
Flow (Maximum)	3,948	m ³ /h	Trace (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)	%
Age (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours	Concentration (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)	mg/L
Age (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours	Concentration (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)	mg/L
Trace (Minimum)	(N/A)	%	Concentration (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)	mg/L
Trace (Maximum)	(N/A)	%	Concentration (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)	mg/L
Concentration (Minimum)	(N/A)	mg/L	Shear Stress (Maximum)	3.84	Pascals
Concentration (Maximum)	(N/A)	mg/L			

Results

Flow	3,948	m ³ /h	Pressure (Stop)	0	m H2O
Velocity	1.40	m/s	Travel Time	0.148	hours
Headloss Gradient	0.002	m/m	Headloss (Minor)	0.02	m
Headloss	1.17	m	Headloss (Friction)	1.15	m
Pressure Gradient Loss	15.35	Pa/m	Area Full	0.8	m ²
Pressure Loss	1.2	m H2O	Shear Stress	3.84	Pascals
Flow (Absolute)	3,948	m ³ /h	Status (Calculated)	Open	
Hydraulic Grade (Start)	25.84	m	Controlled?	False	
Hydraulic Grade (Stop)	24.67	m	Has Calculation Messages Now?	False	
Pressure (Start)	26	m H2O			

Calculated Results Summary

Time (hours)	Trace (Calculated) (%)	Status (Calculated)	Flow (m ³ /h)	Velocity (m/s)	Pressure (Start) (m H2O)	Pressure (Stop) (m H2O)	Hydraulic Grade (Start) (m)	Hydraulic Grade (Stop) (m)	Headloss (m)	Headloss Gradient (m/m)
0.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
1.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
2.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
3.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
4.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
5.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
6.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
7.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
8.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
9.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
10.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
11.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
12.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
13.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
14.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
15.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
16.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
17.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
18.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
19.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
20.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
21.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
22.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
23.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002
24.000	(N/A)	Open	3,948	1.40	26	0	25.84	24.67	1.17	0.002



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Untitled1.wtg
 3/3/2014

Bentley Systems, Inc. Haestad Methods
 Solution Center
 27 Siemon Company Drive Suite 200 W
 Watertown, CT 06795 USA +1-203-755-1666

Bentley WaterGEMSv8i (SELECTseries 4)
 [08.11.04.50]
 Page 1 of 1

E-3. Energy management detailed report: Minimum static head in old intake

<General>					
ID	44		Label	Energy Management - 1	
Category					
Energy Use (Total, Weighted)	(N/A)	kWh	Peak Power	(N/A)	kW
Percent of Billing Period	(N/A)	%	Peak Demand Cost	(N/A)	\$
Energy Management Study					
Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	40	\$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	23,665	\$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum)	288,122	\$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15	
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	288,402.7	kWh	Net Present Value	1,962,359	\$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	23,625	\$			
Power Meter Results					
Billing Period	(N/A)	days	Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	kWh	Total Energy Cost (Billing Period)	(N/A)	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	(N/A)	kWh			
Power Meter Summary Results					
Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	23,625	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	9,613.4	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	40	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	787	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	23,665	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	288,402.7	kWh			



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Average Energy Cost Per Day (\$)
Power Meter - 1	9,613.4	288,402.7	787
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)	Peak Power (kW)	Peak Demand Cost (\$)	
23,625	400.6	40	

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	23,625	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	9,613.4	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	40	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	787	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	23,665	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	288,402.7	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy Use (Scenario) (kWh)	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)
Base	9,613.4	9,613.4	288,402.7
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Weighted) (kWh)	Use for Peak?	Peak Power (kW)
100.0	288,402.7	True	400.6
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)			

40

Scenario's Power Meter Results

Energy Use (Total, Scenario)	(N/A)	kWh	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	(N/A)	kWh
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	kWh	Peak Power	(N/A)	kW

Untitled1.wtg
3/3/2014

Bentley Systems, Inc. Haestad Methods Solution Center
27 Siemon Company Drive Suite 200 W Watertown, CT 06795 USA +1-203-755-1666

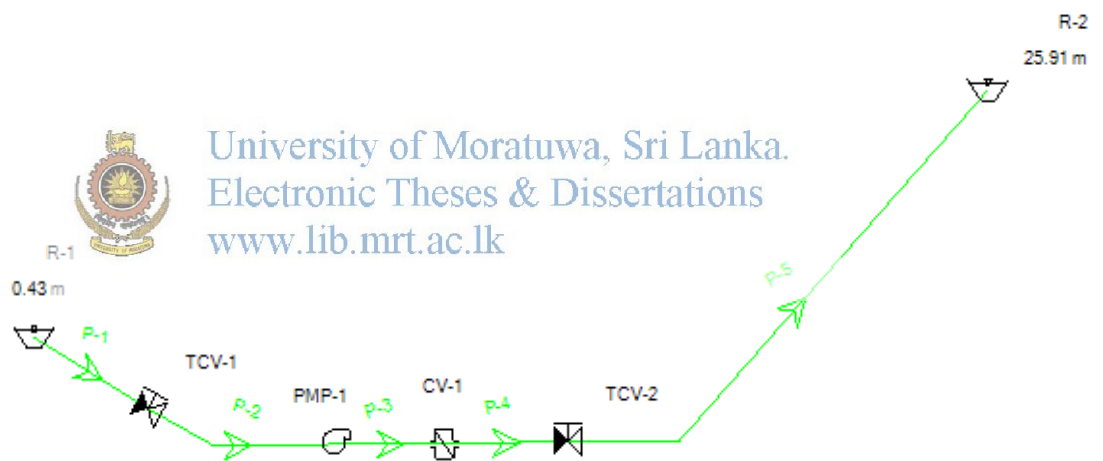
Bentley WaterGEMSv8i (SELECTseries 4) [08.11.04.50]
Page 1 of 1

Appendix F
Water CAD analysis & results -Maximum static head in old intake



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

F-1. Maximum static head in old intake –System profile



F-2. Energy management detailed report: Minimum static head in old intake

<General>

ID	44	Label	Energy Management - 1		
Energy Management Study					
Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	40	\$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	23,665	\$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum)	288,122	\$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15	
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	288,402.7	kWh	Net Present Value	1,962,359	\$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	23,625	\$			

Power Meter Results

Billing Period	(N/A)	days	Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	kWh	Total Energy Cost (Billing Period)	(N/A)	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	(N/A)	kWh			

Power Meter Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	23,625	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	9,613.4	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	40	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	787	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	23,665	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	288,402.7	kWh			

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Average Energy Cost Per Day (\$)
Power Meter - 1	9,613.4	288,402.7	787

Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)	Peak Power (kW)	Peak Demand Cost (\$)
23,625	400.6	40

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	23,625	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	9,613.4	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	40	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	787	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	23,665	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	288,402.7	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy (Scenario) (kWh)	Use	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)
Base	9,613.4		9,613.4	288,402.7
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Weighted) (kWh)	Use for Peak?	Peak (kW)	Power
100.0	288,402.7	True	400.6	
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)				

40

Scenario's Power Meter Results

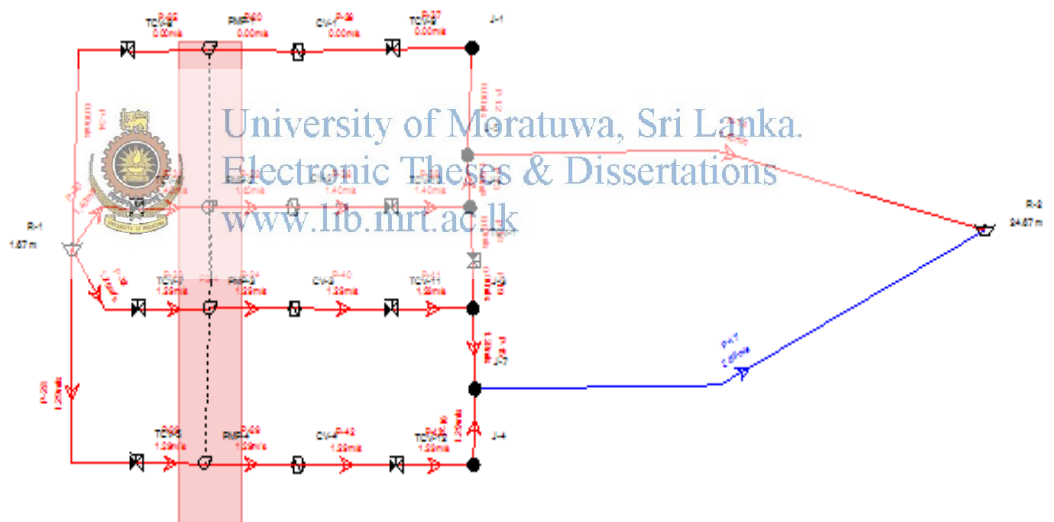
Energy Use (Total, Scenario)	(N/A)	kWh	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	(N/A)	kWh
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	kWh	Peak Power	(N/A)	kW



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix G
Water CAD analysis& results for three pumps - Minimum static head in old intake

G-1. Minimum static head profile



G-2.Pump station detailed report: PS-4 Minimum static head in old intake - three pumps operation

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical	Base Physical
Demand	Base Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational	Base Operational
Age	Base Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPS Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options
Transient Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options

<General>

ID	106	Notes	
Label	PS-4	Hyperlinks	<Collection: 0 items>

GIS-IDs

GIS-ID

<Geometry>

Scaled Area	0.053	ha
-------------	-------	----

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
-14.61	30.37
-5.69	30.52
-5.84	-29.90
-14.61	-29.90

Active Topology	
Is Active?	True

Pumps

Pump	Pump Definition
PMP-1	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-2	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-3	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-4	Pump Definition - 1

Results (Energy Cost Summary)					
Time of Use	72.000	hours	Energy Usage (Total)	27,704.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Total)	270.22	ML	Energy Use Cost (Total)	2,269.4	\$
Water Power (Total)	473,791.5	kWh	Energy Usage (Daily)	27,704.0	kWh
Efficiency (Average) Pump Station	69.8	%	Energy Use Cost (Daily)	2,269.4	\$
Wire to Water Efficiency (Average)	68.4	%	Cost per Unit Volume (Summary)	8.3993	\$/ML
Wire Power (Total)	692,599.0	kWh			

Results (Energy Costs)					
Flow (Total)	11,259	m ³ /h	Energy (Incremental)	Used	0.0 kWh
Volume Pumped (Incremental)	0.00	ML	Energy (Cumulative)	Used	0.0 kWh
Volume Pumped (Cumulative)	0.00	ML	Energy Price	0.08	\$/kWh
Water Power	789.7	kW	Energy (Incremental)	Cost	0.0 \$
Efficiency Pump Station	69.8	%	Energy (Cumulative)	Cost	0.0 \$
Wire to Water Efficiency	68.4	%	Cost per Unit Volume	0.0000	\$/ML
Wire Power	1,154.3	kW			

G-3. Energy management detailed report: Minimum static head in old intake- 3 pumps operation

<General>

ID	112	Label	Energy Management - 1
----	-----	-------	-----------------------

Energy Management Study

Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	115	\$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	68,198	\$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum)	830,310	\$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15	
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	831,118.8	kWh	Net Present Value	5,655,126	\$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	68,082	\$			

Power Meter Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	68,082	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	27,704.0	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	115	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	2,269	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	68,198	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	831,118.8	kWh			

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Average Energy Cost PerDay (\$)
Power Meter - 1	27,704.0	831,118.8	2,269
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)	Peak (kW)	Power Peak Demand Cost (\$)	
68,082	1,154.3	115	

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing	68,082	\$
----------------	------	------	-----------------------------	--------	----

Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	27,704.0	kWh	Period)	Peak Demand Cost	115	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	2,269	\$		Total Cost (Billing Period)	68,198	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	831,118.8	kWh				

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy Use (kWh)	Use (Scenario)	Average Energy Per (kWh)	Energy Use Day	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)
Base	27,704.0		27,704.0		831,118.8
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Weighted) (kWh)	Use for Peak?		Peak (kW)	Power
100.0	831,118.8	True		1,154.3	
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)					



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

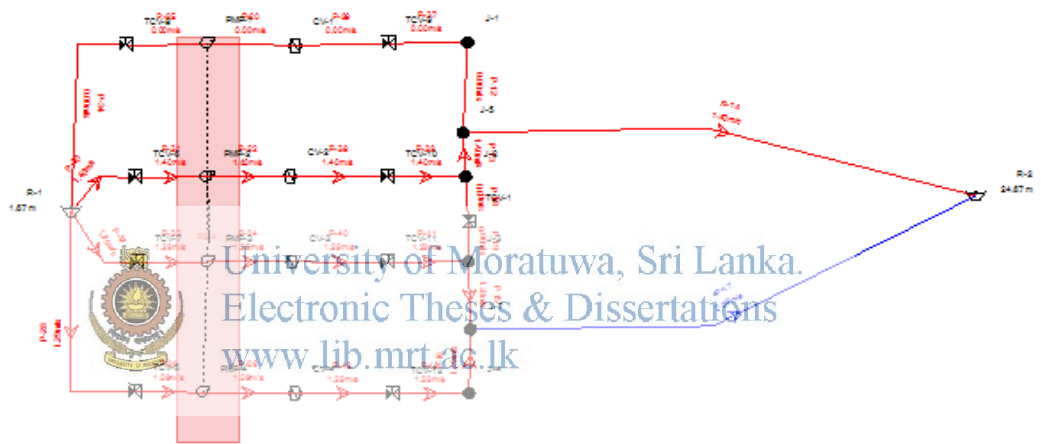


University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix H

Water CAD analysis& results -Maximum static head in old intake for four pumps operation

H-1. System profile - Maximum static head in old intake



H-2.Pump station detailed report (PS-4) Maximum static head in old intake - four pumps operation

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical	Base Physical
Demand	Base Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational	Base Operational
Age	Base Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPS Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options
Transient Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options

<General>

ID	106	Notes	
Label	PS-4	Hyperlinks	<Collection: 0 items>

GIS-IDs

<Geometry>

Scaled Area	0.053	ha
-------------	-------	----

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
-14.61	30.37
-5.69	30.52
-5.84	-29.90
-14.61	-29.90

Active Topology

Is Active?	True
------------	------

Pumps

Pump	Pump Definition
PMP-1	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-2	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-3	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-4	Pump Definition - 1

Results (Energy Cost Summary)

Time of Use	96.000	hours	Energy Usage (Total)	37,251.1	kWh
Volume Pumped (Total)	323.11	ML	Energy Use Cost (Total)	3,051.5	\$
Water Power (Total)	628,381.2	kWh	Energy Usage (Daily)	37,251.1	kWh
Efficiency (Average) Pump Station	68.9	%	Energy Use Cost (Daily)	3,051.5	\$
Wire to Water Efficiency (Average)	67.5	%	Cost per Unit Volume (Summary)	9.4451	\$/ML
Wire Power (Total)	931,277.2	kWh			

Results (Energy Costs)

Flow (Total)	13,463	m ³ /h	Energy (Incremental)	Used	0.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Incremental)	0.00	ML	Energy (Cumulative)	Used	0.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Cumulative)	0.00	ML	Energy Price		0.08	\$/kWh
Water Power	1,047.3	kW	Energy (Incremental)	Cost	0.0	\$
Efficiency Pump Station	68.9	%	Energy (Cumulative)	Cost	0.0	\$
Wire to Water Efficiency	67.5	%	Cost per Unit Volume		0.0000	\$/ML
Wire Power	1,552.1	kW				

H-3. Energy management detailed report: four pumps operation in old intake (maximum static head)

<General>

ID	112	Label	Energy Management - 1
Energy Management Study			
Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost 155 \$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period) 91,700 \$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total) 0 \$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum) 1,116,445 \$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate 12.0 %
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years 15
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	1,117,532.7	kWh	Net Present Value 7,603,953 \$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	91,545	\$	


 University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period) 91,545 \$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	37,251.1	kWh	Peak Demand Cost 155 \$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	3,051	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period) 91,700 \$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	1,117,532.7	kWh	

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Use (kWh)	Energy Per Day	Energy Billing (kWh)	Use (Total, Billing Period)	Average Energy Cost Per Day (\$)
Power Meter - 1	37,251.1		1,117,532.7		3,051

Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)	Peak (kW)	Power	Peak Cost (\$)	Demand
91,545	1,552.1		155	

Power Meter's Scenario Results

Billing Period	(N/A)	days	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	(N/A)	kWh
Energy Use (Total, Scenario)	(N/A)	kWh	Peak Power	(N/A)	kW
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	(N/A)	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	91,545	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	37,251.1	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	155	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	3,051	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	91,700	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	1,117,532.7	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy Use (Scenario) (kWh)	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)
Base	37,251.1	37,251.1	1,117,532.7
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Use for Peak?	Peak Power (kW)
100.0	1,117,532.7	True	1,552.1
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)			



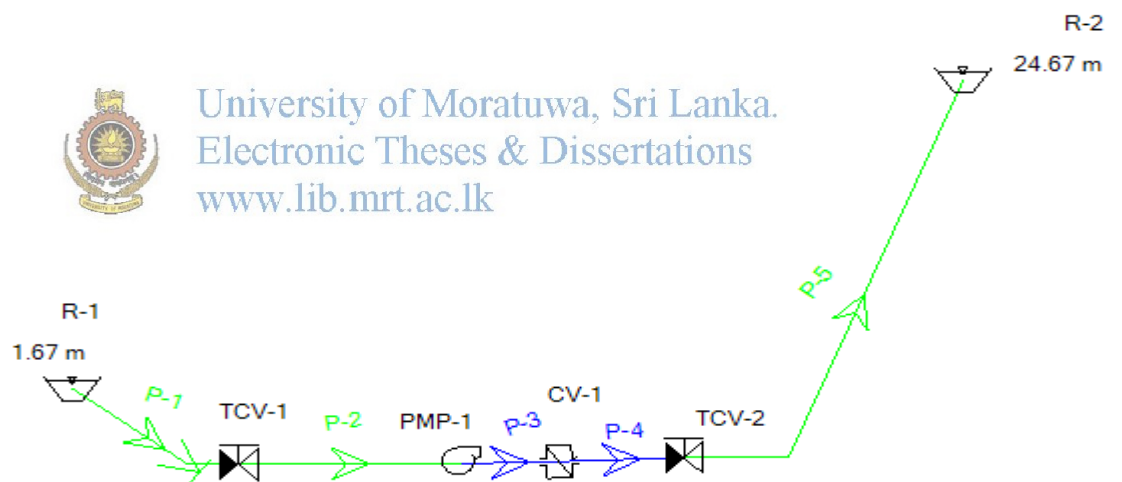
University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix I
Water CAD analysis & results -Minimum static head in new intake

I-1. System profile - Minimum static head in new intake



I-2. Outlet pipe detailed report (P-5) - minimum static head in new intake

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical	Base Physical
Demand	Base Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational	Base Operational
Age	Base Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPS Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options
Transient Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options

<General>

ID	40	Hyperlinks	<Collection: 0 items>
Label	P-5	Start Node	TCV-2
Notes		Stop Node	R-2

GIS-IDs

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
8.86	-0.11
14.06	-0.06
22.71	21.96

Active Topology

Is Active?	True
------------	------

Initial Settings

Status (Initial)	Open
------------------	------

Physical

Zone	<None>	Length	746	m
Diameter	1,200.0	mm	Has Check Valve?	False
Material	Ductile Iron	Specify Local Minor Loss?	True	
Hazen-Williams C	130.0	Minor Loss Coefficient (Local)	0.370	
Has User Defined Length?	True	Installation Year	0	
Length (User Defined)	746	m		

Results (Statistics)

Flow (Minimum Absolute)	2,395	m ³ /h	Age (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours
Flow (Maximum Absolute)	2,395	m ³ /h	Age (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours
Velocity (Maximum)	0.59	m/s	Age (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours
Velocity (Minimum)	0.59	m/s	Age (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours
Headloss (Minimum) Gradient	0.000	m/m	Trace (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)	%
Headloss (Maximum) Gradient	0.000	m/m	Trace (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)	%
Flow (Minimum)	2,395	m ³ /h	Trace (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)	%
Flow (Maximum)	2,395	m ³ /h	Trace (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)	%
Age (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours	Concentration (Minimum) (Start)	(N/A)	mg/L
Age (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours	Concentration (Maximum) (Start)	(N/A)	mg/L
Trace (Minimum)	(N/A)	%	Concentration (Minimum) (Stop)	(N/A)	mg/L
Trace (Maximum)	(N/A)	%	Concentration (Maximum) (Stop)	(N/A)	mg/L
Concentration (Minimum)	(N/A)	mg/L	Shear Stress (Maximum)	0.00	m H2O
Concentration (Maximum)	(N/A)	mg/L			

Results

Flow	2,395	m ³ /h	Pressure (Stop)	0	m H2O
Velocity	0.59	m/s	Travel Time	0.352	hours
Headloss Gradient	0.000	m/m	Headloss (Minor)	0.01	m
Headloss	0.19	m	Headloss (Friction)	0.19	m
Pressure Loss Gradient	2.54	Pa/m	Area Full	1.1	m ²
Pressure Loss	0.2	m H2O	Shear Stress	0.00	m H2O
Flow (Absolute)	2,395	m ³ /h	Status (Calculated)	Open	
Hydraulic Grade (Start)	24.86	m	Controlled?	False	
Hydraulic Grade (Stop)	24.67	m	Has Calculation Messages Now?	False	
Pressure (Start)	25	m H2O			

Calculation Messages

Time Message
(hours)

Calculated Results Summary

Time (hours)	Trace (Calculated) (%)	Status (Calculate)	Flow (m ³ /h)	Velo city (m/s)	Pressure (Start) (m H ₂ O)	Pre ssu re (St op) (m H ₂ O)	Hydraulic Grade (Start) (m)	Hydraulic Grade (Stop) (m)	Headloss (m)	Headlos s Gradient (m/m)
0.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
1.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
2.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
3.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
4.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
5.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
6.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
7.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
8.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
9.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
10.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
11.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
12.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
13.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
14.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
15.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
16.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
17.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
18.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
19.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
20.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
21.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
22.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
23.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000
24.000	(N/A)	Open	2,395	0.59	25	0	24.86	24.67	0.19	0.000

I-3. Energy management detailed report: Minimum static head in new intake

<General>					
ID	44		Label	Energy Management - 1	
Energy Management Study					
Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	22	\$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	12,833	\$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum)	156,241	\$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15	
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	156,393.2	kWh	Net Present Value	1,064,136	\$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	12,811	\$			
Power Meter Summary Results					
Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	12,811	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	5,213.1	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	22	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	427	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	12,833	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	156,393.2	kWh			

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	Average Energy Per Day (\$)	Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)	Peak (kW)	Power Peak Demand Cost (\$)
Power Meter - 1	5,213.1	156,393.2	427	12,811	217.2	22

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	12,811	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	5,213.1	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	22	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	427	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	12,833	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	156,393.2	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

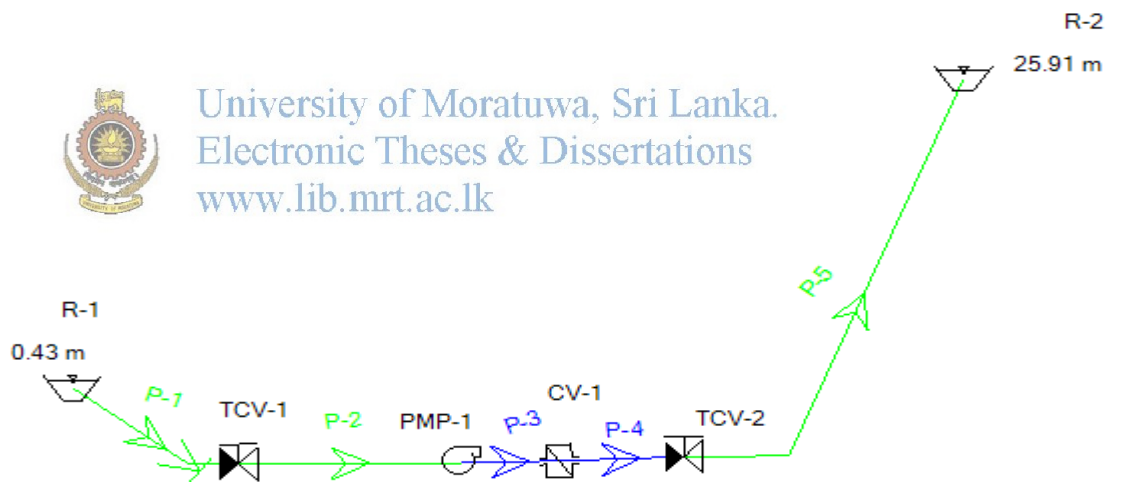
Label	Energy (Scenario) (kWh)	Use	Average Per (kWh)	Energy Use Day	Energy (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Use Billing
Base	5,213.1		5,213.1		156,393.2	
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Use for Peak?	Peak (kW)	Power		
100.0	156,393.2	True	217.2			
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)						



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix J
Water CAD analysis & results -Maximum static head in new intake

J-1. System profile in Maximum static head in new intake



J-2. Outlet pipe detailed report (P-5) - Maximum static head in new intake

Scenario Summary

ID
 Label
 Notes
 Active Topology
 Physical
 Demand
 Initial Settings
 Operational
 Age
 Constituent
 Trace
 Fire Flow
 Energy Cost
 Transient
 Pressure Dependent Demand
 Failure History
 User Data Extensions
 Steady State/EPSSolver Calculation
 Options
 Transient Solver Calculation
 Options



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
 Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

<General>

ID	40	Hyperlinks	<Collection: 0 items>
Label	P-5	Start Node	TCV-2
Notes		Stop Node	R-2

GIS-IDs

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
8.86	-0.11
14.06	-0.06

Active Topology				
Is Active?	True			
Initial Settings				
Status (Initial)	Open			
Physical				
Zone	<None>		Length	746
Diameter	1,200.0	mm	Has Check Valve?	False
Material	Ductile Iron		Specify Local Minor Loss?	True
Hazen-Williams C	130.0		Minor Loss Coefficient (Local)	0.370
Has User Defined Length?	True		Installation Year	0
Length (User Defined)	746	m		

Results (Statistics)				
Flow (Minimum Absolute)	2,186	m ³ /h	Age (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)
Flow (Maximum Absolute)	2,186	m ³ /h	Age (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)
Velocity (Maximum)	0.54	m/s	Age (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)
Velocity (Minimum)	0.54	m/s	Age (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)
Headloss (Minimum)	Gradient 0.000	m/m	Trace (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)
Headloss (Maximum)	Gradient 0.000	m/m	Trace (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)
Flow (Minimum)	2,186	m ³ /h	Trace (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)
Flow (Maximum)	2,186	m ³ /h	Trace (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)
Age (Minimum)	(N/A)	hours	Concentration (Start) (Minimum)	(N/A)
Age (Maximum)	(N/A)	hours	Concentration (Start) (Maximum)	(N/A)
Trace (Minimum)	(N/A)	%	Concentration (Stop) (Minimum)	(N/A)
Trace (Maximum)	(N/A)	%	Concentration (Stop) (Maximum)	(N/A)
Concentration (Minimum)	(N/A)	mg/L	Shear Stress (Maximum)	0.00
Concentration (Maximum)	(N/A)	mg/L		

Results				
Flow	2,186	m ³ /h	Pressure (Stop)	0
Velocity	0.54	m/s	Travel Time	0.386
Headloss Gradient	0.000	m/m	Headloss (Minor)	0.01
Headloss	0.16	m	Headloss (Friction)	0.16
Pressure Loss Gradient	2.15	Pa/m	Area Full	1.1
Pressure Loss	0.2	m H2O	Shear Stress	0.00
Flow (Absolute)	2,186	m ³ /h	Status (Calculated)	Open
Hydraulic Grade (Start)	26.07	m	Controlled?	False

Hydraulic Grade (Stop)	25.91	m	Has Calculation Messages Now?	False
Pressure (Start)	26	m H2O		

Calculation Messages

Time (hours)	Message
--------------	---------

Calculated Results Summary

Time (hours)	Trace (Calculated) (%)	Status (Calculated)	Flow (m ³ /h)	Velocity (m/s)	Pressure (Start) (m H2O)	Pressure (Stop) (m H2O)	Hydraulic Grade (Start) (m)	Hydraulic Grade (Stop) (m)	Headloss (m)	Headloss Gradient (m/m)
0.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
1.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
2.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
3.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
4.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
5.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
6.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
7.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
8.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
9.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
10.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
11.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
12.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
13.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
14.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
15.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
16.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
17.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000

18.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
19.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
20.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
21.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
22.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
23.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000
24.000	(N/A)	Open	2,186	0.54	26	0	26.07	25.91	0.16	0.000

J-3. Energy management detailed report: Maximum static head new intake

<General>

ID	45		Label		Energy Management - 2	
Category						
Energy Use (Total, Weighted)	(N/A)	kWh	Peak Power	(N/A)	kW	
Percent of Billing Period	(N/A)	%	Peak Demand Cost	(N/A)	\$	

Energy Management Study



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.

Electronic Theses & Dissertations

www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	22	\$	
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	12,833	\$	
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$	
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total annum)	156,241	\$	
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%	
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15		
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	156,393.2	kWh	Net Present Value	1,064,136	\$	
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	12,811	\$				

Power Meter Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	12,811	\$	
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	5,213.1	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	22	\$	
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	427	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	12,833	\$	

Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) 156,393.2 kWh

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period) (kWh)	Average Per (\$)	Energy Cost Day
Power Meter - 1	5,213.1	156,393.2	427	
Energy Billing (\$)	Cost (Total, Period)	Peak (kW)	Power	Peak Demand Cost (\$)
				22
	217.2			
12,811				

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy (Total, Billing Period)	Cost	12,811	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	5,213.1	kWh	Peak Cost	Demand	22	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	427	\$	Total (Billing Period)	Cost	12,833	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	156,393.2	kWh				

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy Use (kWh)	Use (Scenario)	Average Energy Per Day (kWh)	Energy Billing (kWh)	Use (Total, Period)
Base	5,213.1		5,213.1	156,393.2	
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Weighted) (kWh)	Use for Peak?	Peak (kW)	Power	
100.0	156,393.2	True	217.2		
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)					



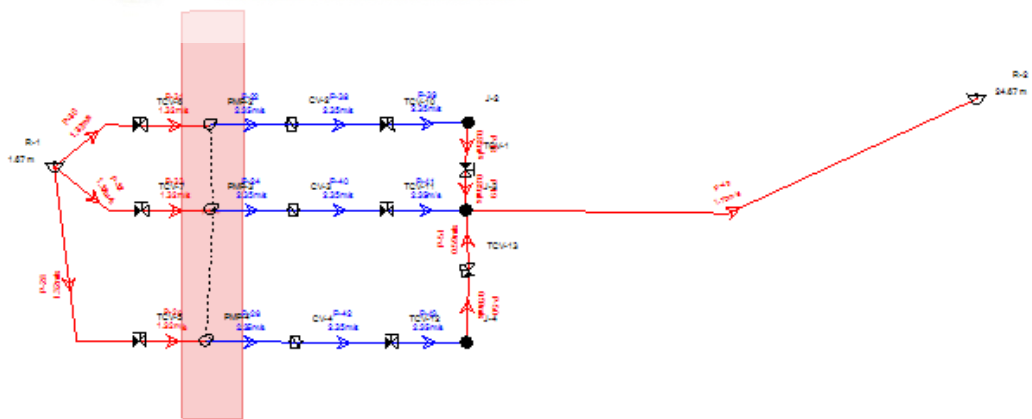
University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix K
Water CAD analysis & results for three pumps -Minimum static head in new intake

K-1. System profile - Minimum static head in new intake



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk



K-2. Pump station detailed report: PS-4 - Minimum static head in new intake

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical Demand	Base Physical Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational Age	Base Operational Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPSSolver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options
Transient Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options

<General>

ID	106	Notes	
Label	PS-4	Hyperlinks	<Collection: 0 items>

GIS-IDs

GIS-ID

<Geometry>

Scaled Area	0.053	ha
-------------	-------	----

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
-14.40	26.39
-5.48	26.54
-5.63	-33.88
-14.40	-33.88

Active Topology

Is Active?	True
------------	------

Pumps

Pump	Pump Definition
PMP-2	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-3	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-4	Pump Definition - 1

Results (Energy Cost Summary)

Time of Use	72.000	hours	Energy Usage (Total)	16,761.2	kWh
Volume Pumped (Total)	172.13	ML	Energy Use Cost (Total)	1,373.0	\$
Water Power (Total)	272,728.1	kWh	Energy Usage (Daily)	16,761.2	kWh
Efficiency (Average) Pump Station	69.2	%	Energy Use Cost (Daily)	1,373.0	\$
Wire to Water Efficiency (Average)	65.1	%	Cost per Unit Volume (Summary)	7.9776	\$/ML
Wire Power (Total)	419,030.1	kWh			

Results (Energy Costs)

Flow (Total)	7,172	m ³ /h	Energy (Incremental) Used	0.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Incremental)	0.00	ML	Energy (Cumulative) Used	0.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Cumulative)	0.00	ML	Energy Price	0.08	\$/kWh
Water Power	454.5	kW	Energy (Incremental) Cost	0.0	\$
Efficiency Pump Station	69.2	%	Energy (Cumulative) Cost	0.0	\$
Wire to Water Efficiency	65.1	%	Cost per Unit Volume	0.0000	\$/ML
Wire Power	698.4	kW			

K-3. Energy management detailed report: Minimum static head in new intake

<General>

ID	124	Label	Energy Management - 1
----	-----	-------	-----------------------

Energy Management Study University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.



Electronic Theses & Dissertations

www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	70	\$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	41,260	\$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum)	502,347	\$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15	
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	502,836.1	kWh	Net Present Value	3,421,414	\$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	41,191	\$			

Power Meter Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	41,191	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	16,761.2	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	70	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	1,373	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	41,260	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	502,836.1	kWh			

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	Average Cost Per Day (\$)
Power Meter - 1	16,761.2	502,836.1	1,373
Energy Billing (\$)	Cost (Total, Billing Period)	Peak (kW)	Power Peak Demand Cost (\$)
41,191	698.4	70	

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	41,191	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	16,761.2	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	70	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	1,373	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	41,260	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	502,836.1	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy Use (kWh)	Use (Scenario)	Average Energy Use Per (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	Peak Power (kW)
Base	16,761.2		16,761.2	502,836.1		
Percent of Billing Energy Use (Total, Weighted) Use for Peak?						
100.0	502,836.1	True			698.4	
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period)						

70



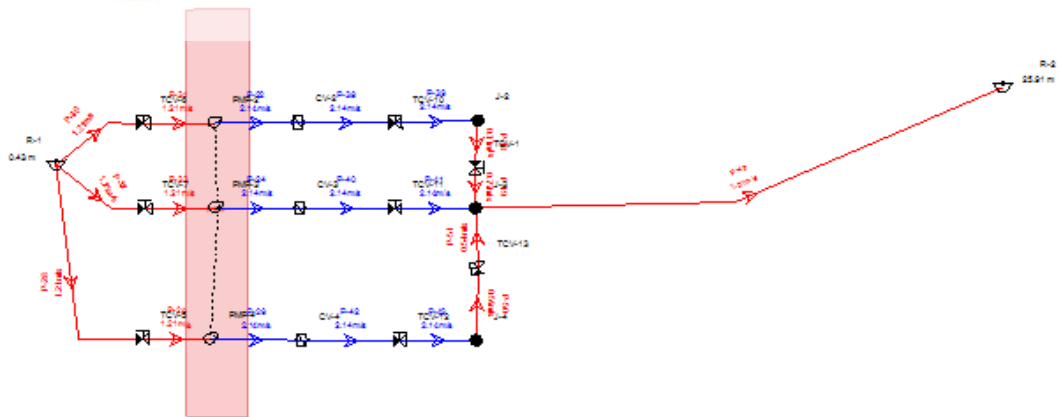
University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Appendix L
Water CAD analysis& results for three pumps-Maximum static head in new intake

L-1. System profile for three pumps operation in new intake -Maximum static head



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk



L-2. Pump station detailed report: PS-4, Maximum static head in new intake

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical	Base Physical
Demand	Base Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational	Base Operational
Age	Base Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPS Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options
Transient Solver Calculation Options	Base Calculation Options

<General>

ID	106	Notes	
Label	PS-4	Hyperlinks	<Collection: 0 items>

GIS-IDs

GIS-ID

<Geometry>

Scaled Area	0.053	ha
-------------	-------	----

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
-14.40	26.39
-5.48	26.54
-5.63	-33.88
-14.40	-33.88

Active Topology	
Is Active?	True

Pumps

Pump	Pump Definition
PMP-2	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-3	Pump Definition - 1
PMP-4	Pump Definition - 1

Results (Energy Cost Summary)					
Time of Use	72.000	hours	Energy Usage (Total)	16,725.7	kWh
Volume Pumped (Total)	157.12	ML	Energy Use Cost (Total)	1,370.1	\$
Water Power (Total)	274,887.0	kWh	Energy Usage (Daily)	16,725.7	kWh
Efficiency (Average) Pump Station	69.9	%	Energy Use Cost (Daily)	1,370.1	\$
Wire to Water Efficiency (Average)	65.7	%	Cost per Unit Volume (Summary)	8.7213	\$/ML
Wire Power (Total)	418,141.5	kWh			

Results (Energy Costs)						
Flow (Total)	6,546	m ³ /h	Energy (Incremental)	Used	0.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Incremental)	0.00	ML	Energy (Cumulative)	Used	0.0	kWh
Volume Pumped (Cumulative)	0.00	ML	Energy Price (Incremental)	Cost	0.08	\$/kWh
Water Power	458.1	kW	Energy (Cumulative)	Cost	0.0	\$
Efficiency Pump Station	69.9	%	Cost per Unit Volume	0.0000	\$/ML	
Wire to Water Efficiency	65.7	%				
Wire Power	696.9	kW				

L-3 Out let Pipe details report

Scenario Summary

ID	1
Label	Base
Notes	
Active Topology	Base Active Topology
Physical	Base Physical
Demand	Base Demand
Initial Settings	Base Initial Settings
Operational	Base Operational
Age	Base Age
Constituent	Base Constituent
Trace	Base Trace
Fire Flow	Base Fire Flow
Energy Cost	Base Energy Cost
Transient	Base Transient
Pressure Dependent Demand	Base Pressure Dependent Demand
Failure History	Base Failure History
User Data Extensions	Base User Data Extensions
Steady State/EPS Solver	Base Calculation Options
Calculation Options	
Transient Solver Calculation	Base Calculation Options

<General>

ID	119	Hyperlinks	<Collection: items>	0
Label	P-49	Start Node	J-3	
Notes		Stop Node	R-2	

GIS-IDs

GIS-ID

Geometry

X (m)	Y (m)
-------	-------

26.81	-3.00
63.82	-2.11
101.97	14.89

Active Topology

Is Active?	True
------------	------

Initial Settings

Status (Initial)	Open
------------------	------

Physical

Zone	<None>	Length	79	m
Diameter	1,200.0	mm	Has Check Valve?	False
Material	Ductile Iron	Specify Local Minor Loss?	True	
Hazen-Williams C	130.0	Minor Loss Coefficient (Local)	0.220	
Has User Defined Length?	False	Installation Year	0	
Length (Scaled)	79	m		

Results

Flow	6,546	m ³ /h	Pressure (Stop)	0.0	kPa
Velocity	1.61	m/s	Travel Time	0.013	hours
Headloss Gradient	0.002	m/m	Headloss (Minor)	0.03	m
Headloss	0.15	m	Headloss (Friction)	0.12	m
Pressure Loss Gradient	19.59	Pa/m	Area Full	1.1	m ²
Pressure Loss	1.47	kPa	Shear Stress	0.12	lbs/ft ²
Flow (Absolute)	6,546	m ³ /h	Status (Calculated)	Open	
Hydraulic Grade (Start)	26.06	m	Controlled?	False	
Hydraulic Grade (Stop)	25.91	m	Has Calculation Messages Now?	False	
Pressure (Start)	255.0	kPa			

Calculation Messages

Time (hours)	Message
--------------	---------

L-4. Energy manag

ement detailed report: Maximum static head in new intake

<General>

ID	124	Label	Energy Management - 1
----	-----	-------	-----------------------

Energy Management Study



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.

Electronic Theses & Dissertations

www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Billing Period	30.0	days	Peak Demand Cost	70	\$
Calculate Net Present Value	True		Total Cost (Billing Period)	41,173	\$
Interest Rate	12.0	%	Other Costs (Total)	0	\$
Interest Period	1	years	Overall Cost (Total per annum)	501,281	\$
Number of Years	15		Annual Interest Rate	12.0	%
Billing Period	30.0	days	Years	15	
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	501,769.8	kWh	Net Present Value	3,414,159	\$
Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	41,103	\$			

Power Meter Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	41,103	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	16,725.7	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	70	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	1,370	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	41,173	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	501,769.8	kWh			

Power Meter Summary

Power Meter	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	Average Cost Per Day (\$)
Power Meter - 1	16,725.7	501,769.8	1,370
Energy Billing (\$)	Cost (Total, Billing Period)	Peak (kW)	Power Peak Demand Cost (\$)
41,103	696.9	70	

Scenario Summary Results

Billing Period	30.0	days	Energy Cost (Total, Billing Period)	41,103	\$
Average Energy Use Per Day (Total)	16,725.7	kWh	Peak Demand Cost	70	\$
Average Energy Cost Per Day (Total)	1,370	\$	Total Cost (Billing Period)	41,173	\$
Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	501,769.8	kWh			

Scenario Summary Results

Label	Energy Use (kWh)	Use (Scenario)	Average Energy Use Per Day (kWh)	Energy Use (Total, Billing Period)	Peak Power (kW)
Base	16,725.7		16,725.7	501,769.8	
Percent of Billing Period (%)	Energy Use (Total, Weighted) (kWh)	Use for Peak?			Peak Power
100.0	501,769.8	True		696.9	
Peak Demand Cost (Total, Billing Period) (\$)					

70



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk