REFERENCE LIST

Ahn, Heinz. 2001. Applying the Balanced Scorecard concept: an experience report.Long Range Planning, Vol. 34, no. 4: 441-461. http://www.imsciences.net/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/Applying-the-Balanced-Scorecard-Concept-A-Case-Study-of-ABB.pdf [Accessed April 15, 2012]

Ahuja, I.P.S. and Khamba, J.S. 2008. Total Productive Maintenance: Literature Review and Directions. International Journal of Quality and Reliability Management, Vol. 25, no. 7: 709-756. www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=1736843 [Accessed April 15, 2012]

Ahuja, I.P.S., Khamba, J.S. and Choudhary, R. 2006. Improved Organizational Behaviour through Strategic Total Productive Maintenance Implementation. International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Chicago, November 5-10. http://dx.doi.org/10.1115/IMECE2006-15783 [Accessed April 13, 2012]

Alge, B. J., Wiethoff, C. and Klein, H. J. 2003. When does the medium matter? Knowledge-building experiences and opportunities in decision-making teams. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, Vol. 91: 26-37.

Anderson, Roy and Erikkson, Henrik. 2006. Similarities and differences between TQM, Six Sigma and Lean. The TQM Magazine, Vol. 18, no. 3: 282-296. http://images.brighthub.com/media/EB92E6_similarities-and-differences-between-six-sigma.pdf [Accessed April 17, 2012]

Anton. 2010. Team Building. http://essays24.com/print/Team-Building/21752.html [Accessed May 14, 2012]

Apostilou, Apostolos. 2000. Employee Involvement. INNREGIO: dissemination of innovation and knowledge management techniques.

http://www.urenio.org/tools/en/employee involvement.pdf [Accessed April 18, 2012]

ARES, Maine. Basic Communication Skills. www.maineares.org/Basic%20Communications%20Skills.ppt [Accessed April 14, 2012]

Arnheiter, E. and Maleyeff, J. 2005. The integration of lean management and Six Sigma. The TQM Magazine, Vol. 17, no. 1: 5-18.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/case_studies.htm/case_studies.htm?articleid=183748
4&show=html#idb6 [Accessed April 10, 2012]

Arnold J.E. 2001. Communication and Strategy: The CEO gets (and gives) the message. Public Relations Quarterly, Vol. 32, no. 2: 5-13.

Banker, R.D., Field, J.M., Schroeger, R.D. and Sinha, K.K. 1996. Impact of work teams on manufacturing performance: A longitudinal field study. Academy of Management Journal, Vol. 39, no. 4: 867- 890. http://www.jstor.org/stable/256715 [Accessed May 22, 2012]

Barbuto, John E. and Cummins- Brown, Lance L. 2007. Full Range Leadership. NebGuide.

http://www.ianrpubs.unl.edu/epublic/pages/publicationD.jsp?publicationId=198
[Accessed May 17, 2012]

Barret, Alan and O'Connel, J. 2001. Does training generally work? The returns to incompany training. Industrial and Labour Relations Review, Vol. 54, no. 3: 647-662. http://www.isfol/dnload/val_idea%202%202002.pdf [Accessed May 20, 2012]

Bartel, Ann P. 1994. Productivity Gains from the Implementation of Employee Training programmes. Industrial Relations, Vol. 33, no. 4: 411- 425.

Barth, M.C., McNaught, W. and Rizzi, P. 1993. Corporations and the aging workforce. Building the Competitive Workforce: Investing in Human Capital for Corporate Success. P.H. Mirvis Edition. John Wiley and Sons.

Bennis, Warren. 2003. On Becoming a Leader: The Leadership Classic. Export ed Edition. Cambridge: Perseus Publishing.

Black, Sandra and Lynch, Lisa. 1996. Human Capital Investments and productivity. American Economic Review, Vol. 86: 263 - 267.

Boss, Judith, Donders, Nathalie, Bouwman-Brouwer, Karin and Gulden, Joost Vander. 2011. Determinant of job satisfaction in four age groups; university

employees' point of view. http://www.arbeidshygiene.nl/~uploads/text/file/2011-01%20paper%20bos.pdf [Accessed September 18, 2012]

Bruin, J. 2006. Newtest: command to compute new test. UCLA:

Bryman, A. 2008. Social Research Methods. Third Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Butler, A., Letza, S. R. and Neale, B. 1997. Linking the Balanced Scorecard to Strategy. Long Range Planning, Vol. 30, no. 2: 242-253.

Campbell, D., Datar, S. and Kulp, S., Narayanan, V. G. 2002. Using the Balanced Scorecard as a control system for monitoring and revising corporate strategy. Harvard University. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=328880 [Accessed April 11, 2012]

Chan, Y.L. and Lynn, B.E. 1998. Performance evaluation and the analytic hierarchy process. Journal of Management Accounting Research, Vol. 3: 57 -87.

Chang, Allan. 2012. Cronbach Alpha and Spearman-Brown Coefficient of Reliability Explanations: Introduction to coefficient of reliability. http://www.stattools.net/Alpha Exp.php [Accessed September 09, 2012].

ChiokFoongLoke, J., 2001. Leadership behaviours: effects on job satisfaction, productivity and organizational commitment. Journal of Nursing Management, Vol. 9, no.4:191-204.

Clampitt, Phillip G. and Downs, Cal W. 1993. Employee Perceptions of the Relationship between Communication and Productivity: A Field Study. The Journal of Business Communication, Vol. 30: 8.

http://postgradicm.wikispaces.com/file/view/Clampitt+P+%26+Downs+C+%281003
%29+%27Employee+perceptions+of+the+relationship+between+communication+an
d+productivity%27.pdf [Accessed May 11, 2012]

Coetzee, JasperL. 1997. Maintenance. South Africa: Maintenance Publishers.

Cohen, S.G. and Bailey, E.D. 1997. What makes teams work? Group effectiveness research from the shop floor to the executive suite. Journal of Management, Vol. 23: 13-23.

Cohen, S. G., and Ledford, G. E. 1991. The effectiveness of self-managing teams: A quasi-experiment. Working paper no.T91-7(192), University of Southern California, Center for Effective Organizations, Los Angeles.

Cordery, J.L., Muller, W.S. and Smith, L.M. 1991. Attitudinal and Behavioural Effects of Autonomous Group Working. A longitudinal field study. Academy of Management Journal, Vol. 34, no. 2: 464- 476. http://www.jstor.org/stable/256452 [Accessed May 22, 2012]

Cox, Robert F., Issa, Raja R.A. and Ahrens, D. 2003. Management's perception of key performance indicators for construction. Journal of Construction Engineering and Management, Vol. 129, no. 2: 142-151.

http://ascelibrary.org/doi/abs/10.1061/%28ASCE%290733-

9364%282005%29131%3A3%28368%29 [Accessed April 11, 2012]

www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Creswell, J.W. 1994. Research Design. Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage.

Dale, B.G. and Wiele, T. 2007. Managing Quality. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.

Daya, B. and Duffaa, S. 1995. Maintenance and Quality: the missing link. Quality in Maintenance Engineering, Vol. 1: 20-26.

www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=843133 [Accessed April 19, 2012]

Dean, James W. and Snell, Scott A. 1991.Integrated Manufacturing and Job Design. Academic Management Journal, Vol. 34, no. 4: 776-804.

http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/256389?uid=3738456&uid=2129&uid=2&uid=70&uid=4&sid=21101350299007 [Accessed April 12, 2012]

Dr. Hani. 2009. Empirical Research. http://explorable.com/empirical-research.html [Accessed November 6, 2012]

Dwight, R. 1995. Concepts for measuring maintenance performance. New Developments in Maintenance: An International View. IFRIM, Eindhoven. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm [Accessed April 10, 2012]

Eti, M.C., Ogaji, S.O.T. and Probert, S.D. 2004. Implementing total productive maintenance in Nigerian manufacturing industries. Applied Energy, Vol. 79, no. 4: 385-401.

Euske, K.J., Lebas, M.J. and McNeir, C.J. 1993. Performance Management in an international setting. Management Accounting Research, Vol. 4: 275-299. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1044500583710164 [Accessed April 18, 2012]

Filipowich, Mark. 1999. What are the advantages and disadvantage of correlational research?.eHow. http://www.ehow.com/info_8359597_advantages-disadvantages-correlation-research.html [Accessed September 12, 2012].

Fleischer, Jurgen, Weismann, Udo and Niggeschmidt, Stephen. 2006. Calculation and Optimization Model for Costs and Effects of Availability Relevant Service Elements. 13th CIRP Conference on Life Cycle Engineering.

http://www.mech.kuleuven.be/lce2006/154.pdf [Accessed May 02, 2012]

Furgeson, Janet. 2005. Developing a Library Research Strategy. Information Literacy Instruction. http://www.lib.unca.edu/library/lr/resstrat.html [Accessed September 10, 2012].

Galanes, J.G. and Adams, K. 2010. Effective Group Discussion. New-York: McGraw Hill.

Galanou, Ekaterini, Georgakopoulos, Georgios, Ioannis, Sotiropoulos and Vasilopoulos, Dimitris. 2010. The Effect of Reward System on Job Satisfaction in an Organizational Chart of Four Hierarchical Levels: A Qualitative Study. Canadian Social Science, Vol. 6, no. 5: 102-123.

George, D. and Mallery, P. 2003. SPSS for Windows step by step: A simple guide and reference. Fourth Edition. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

GEOS 585A. 2011. http://www.ltrr.arizona.edu/~dmeko/notes_11.pdf [Accessed September11, 2012].

Gershwin, Stanley B. 2000. Design and Operation of Manufacturing Systems – The Control Point Policy. IIE Transactions, Vol. 32: 891-906.

Golafshani, Nahid. 2003. Understanding Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Research. The Qualitative Research, Vol. 8, no. 4: 597 – 607. http://www.nova.edu/ssss/QR/QR8-4/golafshani.pdf [Accessed September 20, 2012].

Gomes, Carlos F., Yasin, Mahmoud, M. and Lisboa Joao, V. 2006. Performance measurement practices in manufacturing firms: an empirical investigation. Journal of Manufacturing Technology, Vol. 17, no. 2: 144-167.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm/journals.htm?issn=1741-038X&volume=17&issue=2&articleid=1541271&show=pdf&PHPSESSID=188boj8j4et06fj0eb5aveih54 [Accessed April 22, 2012]

Goodman, P.S. 1979. Assessing Organizational Change: The Russian Quality of Work Experiment. New-York: Wiley-Interscience.

Goodman, P.S. Goodman, P. S., Devadas, R. and Hughson, T. L. 1988. Groups and productivity: Analyzing the effectiveness of self-managing teams. J. P. Campbell, R. J. Campbell, & Associates Edition, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Grubbs, F. E. 1969. Procedures for detecting outlying observations in samples. Technometrics, Vol. 11: 1–21.

Grunberg, T. 2003. A Review of Improvement Methods in Manufacturing Operations. Work Study, no. 52: 89-93.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm/journals.htm?issn=0043-8022&volume=52&issue=2&articleid=851409&show=pdf [Accessed April 21, 2012]

Gudykunst, Weick. 2000. Communication Yearbook. California: Sage Publications. Ingle S. and Roe W. 2001. Six Sigma black belt implementation. The TQM Magazine, Vol. 13, no. 4: 7.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?issn=0954-478X&volume=13&issue=4&articleid=841995&show=pdf [Accessed April 21, 2012] Hackman, J. 1990. Groups that work (and those that don't): Creating conditions for effective teamwork. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Henshow, Joan. 2010. Four Steps to Improving Employee Job Satisfaction. Improve employee performance – right here, right now!. http://managing-employee-performance.com/four-ways-to-delight-your-employees/ [Accessed September 11, 2012]

Holzer, Harry, Block, Richard, Cheatham, Marcus and Knott, Jack. 1993. Are Training Subsidies for Firms Effective? The Michigan Experience. Industrial and Labour Relations Review, Vol. 46: 625-636.

Howard, Merilyn. 2006. Best Practices Maintenance Plan for School Building. State Department of Education.

Hussey, J. and Hussey, R. 1997, Business Research: A Practical Guide for Undergraduate and Postgraduate Students. London: Macmillan Press.

Idziaszczyk, Mike. 2008. Leadership and Risk Taking. http://www.articlesbase.com/human-resources-articles/leadership-and-risk-taking-483352.html [Accessed May 15, 2012]

Ingle, S. and Roe, W. 2001.Six Sigma black belt implementation. The TQM Magazine, Vol. 13, no. 4: 7.

Jabar, H.B. 2003. Plant Maintenance Strategy: Key for Enhancing Profitability. Maintenance Resources-Monthly Online Magazine.

http://www.maintenanceresources.com/referencelibrary/ezine/chemclean.htm [Accessed April 23, 2012]

Jarvenpaa, S. L. and Leidner, D. E.1999. Communication and trust in global virtual teams. Organization Science, Vol. 10: 791-815.

Johansson, Catrin. 2007. Researc on Organizational Communication: A case of Sweden. Nordicom Review, Vol. 28, no. 1: 93-110. http://www.nordicom.gu.se/common/publ_pdf/247_johansson.pdf [Accessed April 27, 2012]

Johnsson, Patrik and Lesshamar, Magnus.1999. Evaluation and improvement of manufacturing performance measurement systems—the role of OEE. International Journal of Operations & Production Management, Vol. 19, no. 1: 55–78. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?issn=0144-

3577&volume=19&issue=1&articleid=849165&show=html [Accessed April 20, 2012]

Joppe, M. (2000). The Research Process. http://www.ryerson.ca/~mjoppe/rp.htm [Accessed September22, 2012].

Joseph, Chris. 2012. Ways to Ensure Effective Communication. http://smallbusiness.chron.com/ways-ensure-effective-communication-3184.html
[Accessed April 25, 2012]

Kaplan, R.S. 1983. Measuring manufacturing performance: a new challenge for managerial accounting research. The Accounting Review, Vol. 58, no. 4: 686–705.

Kaplan, R. S. and Norton, D. P. 1993. The balanced scorecard – measures that drive Performance. Harvard Business Review. Vol.70, no.1: 71-79.

Kauffman, Cameron. 2010. Employee Involvement: A New Blueprint for Success. Journal of Accountancy.

http://www.journalofaccountancy.com/Issues/2010/May/20092404.htm [Accessed April 19, 2012]

Kelly, A. 1989. Maintenance and its Management. Conference Communication London.

Keough, Micheal J. and Quinn, Gerry P. 2002. Experimental Design and Data Analysis for Biologists. New York: Cambridge University Press.

King, Mike. 2009. Leadership: Humility. Learn This. http://learnthis.ca/tag/leadership-qualities/ [Accessed May 20, 2012]

Kingira S. and Mesci M. 2010. Factors that affect Hotels Employees Motivation the case of Bodrum. Serbian Journal of Management, Vol. 5, no. 1: 59- 76. www.sjm06.com/SJM%20ISSN1452-4864/5_1...1.../5_1_59-76.pdf [Accessed May 21, 2012]

Kirkpatrick, Donald L. 1994. Evaluating Training Programmes. Third Edition. Barret-Coehler Publishers.

Kleinbaum, Adam M., Stuart, Toby E. and Tushman, Micheal. 2008. Communication (and Coordination) in Modern, Complex Organization.

http://hbswk.hbs.edu/item/5991.html [Accessed May 05, 2012]

Knight, Dee K, Crustinger, Chrysty and Kim, Hae Jung. 2006. Clothing and Textiles Research Journal, Vol. 24, no. 1: 1 - 14.

http://ctr.sagepub.com/content/24/1/1.short?patientinform-

links=yes&legid=spctr;24/1/1 [Accessed September 12, 2012]

Lafesto, Frank. 2001. Team Building. Study mode. http://www.studymode.com/essays/Team-Building-105801.html?topic [Accessed May 13, 2012]

Lafesto, Frank and Larson, Carl. 2001. When Teams Work Best. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Larson, Carl. 2009. 1900 Census for the Municipality of Sandefjord. Norwegian Historical Data Centre.

Lee, J. 1995. Machine performance monitoring and proactive maintenance in computer integrated manufacturing: Review and perspective. International Journal for Computer Integrated Manufacturing, Vol. 8, no. 5: 370–380.

Lee-Mortimer, A. 2006.Six Sigma: effective handling of deep rooted quality problems. Assembly Automation, Vol. 26, no. 3: 200-204.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=1563276 [Accessed April 07, 2012]

Leigh, W. and Paz, N. 1994. Maintenance Scheduling: Issues results and research needs. International Journal of Operations and Production Management, Vol. 14, no. 8: 47-69.

Lingle, J.H. and Schemann, W.A. 1996. From balanced scorecard to strategic gauges: is measurement worth it? Management Review, Vol. 85, no. 3: 91-96.

Lisa, M. 2008. The Sage encyclopedia of qualitative research methods. Los Angeles, Calif.: Sage Publications.

Madhu, C.N. 2000. Competing through Maintenance Strategies. Quality and Reliable Management, Vol.17: 937- 948.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/bibliographic_databases.htm?id=1348531 [Accessed April21, 2012]

Manufacturing Excellence. http://www.kepner-tregoe.com/ [Accessed April 10, 2012]

Masi, Ralph J. and Cooke, Robert A. 2000. Effects of transformational leadership on subordinate motivation, empowering norms, and organizational productivity. International Journal of Organizational Analysis, Vol.8: 16-47. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=1664893&show=pdf [Accessed May10, 2012]

Markwhardwick. 2010. Glue to team effectiveness: creating openness and overcoming defensive interactions. The Wick. http://thewick.wordpress.com/2010/10/28/team-developmentbuilding-open-communication/ [Accessed May12, 2012]

Mckee, John. 2009. 10 ways leaders can get crucial feedback. Tech Republic. http://www.techrepublic.com/blog/10things/10-ways-leaders-can-get-crucial-feedback/692 [Accessed May12, 2012]

Merritt, Edward A. and Reynolds, Dennis, E. 2003. The Effect on Self Managing Teams on Manager Commitment and Organizational Tenuer in Private Clubs. www.csupomona.edu/~jis/2003/Merritt Reynolds.pdf [Accessed May16, 2012]

MESA. 1995. Maintenance Engineering Society of Australia Capability Assurance: A Generic Model of Maintenance. Maintenance Engineering Society of Australia (MESA), Australia.

Millar, William B. and Schenk, Vicki L. 1997. All I Need to Know about Manufacturing I learned at Joe's Garage: World Class Manufacturing Made Simple. Revised Edition. USA: Bayrock Press.

Miyake, D.I. and Enkawa, T. 1999. Matching the promotion of total quality control and total productive maintenance: an emerging pattern for nurturing of well balanced manufacturers. Total Quality Management and Business Excellence, Vol.10, no. 2: 243-269.

Mistry, K., Jaggers, J., Lodge, A., Alton, M., Mericle, J., Frush, K. and Meliones, J. 2008. Using Six Sigma Methodology to Improve Handoff Communication in High Risk Patients. Advances in Patient Safety: New Directions and Alternative Approaches, Vol. 3. Rockville: AHRQ Publication.

Montero, Ricardo Rojas. 2010. Implementing Lean Six Sigma: Advantages and Disadvantages. http://www.scribd.com/doc/26627681/Lean-Six-Sigma-Advantages-and-Disadvantages [Accessed April 20, 2012]

Montgomery, Michael J. 2006. Leadership on a Correctional Environment. http://www.aca.org/workforce/pdf/leadership%20in%20a%20corr%20environ.pdf [Accessed April 30, 2012]

Muchiri, Peter, Pintelon, Liliane, Gelders, Ludo and Martin, Harry. 2010. Development of maintenance function performance measurement framework and indicators. International Journal of Production Economics. https://lirias.kuleuven.be/bitstream/123456789/270002/1/Maint+Function+KPI's+Pap https://lirias.kuleuven.be/bitstream/123456789/270002/1/Maint+Function+KPI's+Pap https://lirias.kuleuven.be/bitstream/123456789/270002/1/Maint+Function+KPI's+Pap

Murugesh, R., Devadasan, S. R. and Natarajan, R. 1997. Review and preview of productivity research and applications. Production Planning and Control, Vol. 8, no. 4: 310-320.

http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/tandf/tppc/1997/00000008/00000004/art0000

2 [Accessed April 06, 2012]

Muthiah, K.M.N. and Huang, S.H. 2006. A review of literature on manufacturing systems productivity measurement and improvement. Industrial and Systems Engineering, Vol.1, no. 4: 461-484.

http://www.pqprc.org/userfiles/groups/A%20review%20of%20literature%20on%20m anufacturing%20systems.pdf [Accessed April 6, 2012]

Muthu, S., Devadasa, S.R., Ahmed, Saleem, Suresh, P. and Baladhanndayutham, R. 2000. Benchmarking for strategic maintenance quality improvement. Bench-marking, Vol. 7, no. 4: 292–303.

www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=843008 [Accessed April 13, 2012]

Nakajima, S. 1988. Introduction to TPM, Cambridge, MA: Productivity Press.

Neely, Andy. 1999. The performance revolution: why now where next. International Journal of Operations and Production Management, Vol. 19, no. 2: 205- 228. http://www.bc.msu.ac.th/staff/veerawat/1/research/resources/neerly_1999 the pm revolution.pdf [Accessed April 25, 2012]

Neely, A, Gregory, M. and Platts, K. 2005. Performance measurement system design: a literature review and research agenda. International Journal of Operations and Production Management, Vol. 25, no. 12: 1228-1263.

http://www.scribd.com/doc/93761858/14-Performance-Measurement-System-Designa-Literature-Review-and-Research-Agenda [Accessed April 25, 2012]

Nemetz, Patricia L. and Fry, Louis W. 1988. Flexible Manufacturing Organizations: Implications for Strategy Formulation and Organization Design. Academy of Management Review, Vol. 13.no. 4: 627-638.

http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/258380?uid=3738456&uid=2129&uid=2&uid=70&uid=4&sid=21101196871793 [Accessed April 15, 2012]

Noah, Y. 2008. A Study of Worker Participation in Management Decision Making Within Selected Establishments in Lagos, Nigeria. Journal of Social Science, Vol. 17, no. 1: 31-39.

Nunnally, J. C. 1978. Psychometric theory. Second Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Nuslund, Dag. 2008. Lean Six Sigma and lean sigma: fads or real process improvement methods? Business Process Management Journal, Vol. 14, no. 3: 269-287. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=1732655 [Accessed April 23, 2012]

Oke, S.A. 2005. An analytical model for the optimization of profitability. International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management, Vol. 54, no. 2: 113-136. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=1464002 [Accessed May 05, 2012]

Ostrom, C.W. 1990. Time Series Analysis, Regression Techniques: Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. Second Edition. Newbury Park: Sage Publications.

Ours, Van J.C. 2010. Age, Wage and Productivity – IZA. ftp.iza.org/dp4765.pdf
[Accessed September 15, 2012]

Pallant, Julie. 2010. SPSS Survival Manual: A Step by Step Guide to Data Analysis using SPSS for Windows .Fourth Edition. England: Open University Press.

Parida, A. and Chattopadhyay, G. 2007. Development of a multi-criteria hierarchical framework for maintenance performance measurement (MPM). Journal of Quality in Maintenance Engineering, Vol. 13, no. 3: 241–258.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?issn=1355-

2511&volume=13&issue=3&articleid=1621331&show=pdf [Accessed May 09, 2012]

Paz, Noemi M. and Leigh, William. 1994. Maintenance Scheduling: Issues, Results and Research Needs. International Journal of Operations & Production Management, Vol. 14, no. 8: 47 – 69. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?issn=0144-3577&volume=14&issue=8&articleid=848808&show=pdf [Accessed May 16, 2012]

Pinjala, K.S., Pintelon, L. and Verreecke, A. 2006. An empirical investigation on the relationship between business and maintenance strategies. International Journal of Production Economics, Vol. 104: 214–229.

Pinks. 2006. Factors Affecting Job Satisfaction. Cite HR. http://www.citehr.com/15086-factors-affecting-job-satisfaction.html [Accessed September 20, 2012]

Pushpakumari, M.D. 2008. The Impact of Job Satisfaction on Job Performance: An Empirical Analysis. Studymode. http://www.studymode.com/essays/Research-Paper-1215446.html [Accessed September 15, 2012]

Productivity Improvement. Employee Productivity Improvement. http://www.bizmove.com/personnel/m4f.htm [Accessed September 10, 2012]

Rafferty, Alannah E. and Griffin, Mark A. 2010. Refining individualized consideration: Distinguishing developmental leadership and supportive leadership. Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology, Vol. 79, no. 1: 37-61. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1348/096317905X36731/abstract [Accessed May 16, 2012]

Ramashilabele, M.L. 2010. Effective internal communication methods and media for knowledge transfer in the manufacturing industry. Master of Business Administration, University of Pretoria. http://upetd.up.ac.za/thesis/available/etd-06192011-123819/unrestricted/dissertation.pdf [Accessed May 02, 2012]

Rogers, Patricia. 2009. Distance Learning. London: IGI Global.

Sawang, Sukanlaya. 2011. Key Performance Indicators for Innovation Implementation: Perception Vs. Actual Usage. Asia Pacific Management Review, Vol. 16, no. 1: 23-29. http://eprints.qut.edu.au/41419/1/41419P.pdf [Accessed May 10, 2012]

Schoenfeld, Aron. 2011. Communicating as a Leader: The Art of Giving Feedback. Entrepreneur Week. http://www.entrepreneurweek.net/articles/communicating-as-a-leader-the-art-of-giving-feedback/ [Accessed May 15, 2012]

Schonberger, Richard J. 1986. World Class Manufacturing: The Lessons of Simplicity Applied. First Edition. New York: The Free Press.

Seiichi, Nakajima. 1988. Introduction to TPM: Total Productive Maintenance. Cambridge: Productivity Press.

Sharh, Rachna and Ward, Peter T. 2003. Lean Manufacturing: context, practice bundles, and performance. Journal of Operation Management, Vol. 21: 20. http://carlsonschool.umn.edu/assets/101192.pdf [Accessed April 29, 2012]

Sharma, U. 2003.Implementing lean principles with the Six Sigma advantage: how a battery company realized significant improvements. Journal of Organizational Excellence, Vol. 22, no. 3: 43-52.

Sheahan, Kyra. 2012. Importance of Employee Satisfaction Surveys.eHow blog. http://www.ehow.com/about_6522122_importance-employee-satisfaction-surveys.html [Accessed September 19, 2012]

Shuttleworth, Martyn. 2008. Case Study Research Design. http://explorable.com/case-study-research-design.html [Accessed November 7, 2012]

Shuttleworth, Martyn. 2009. What is a Literature Review?. http://explorable.com/what-is-a-literature-review.html [Accessed November 7, 2012]

Simon, Laura J. 2004. STAT 501 Regression Methods: Multicollinearity.

http://online.stat.psu.edu/online/development/stat501/12multicollinearity/05multico_vif.html [Accessed September 14, 2012]

Singh, J. and Singh, H. 2009. Kaizan Philosophy: A Review of Literature. Operations Management, Vol. 8, no. 2: 51-72.

Singh, Sharan K.G. 2009. A Study on Employee Participation in Decision Making. Unitar E- Journal, Vol. 15, no. 1: 20-38.

http://www.teo-

education.com/teophotos/albums/userpics/A%20Study%20on%20Employee%20Participation%20in%20Decision%20Making-1.pdf [Accessed May19, 2012]

Slack, Nigel. 2001. Operations Management. London: Pearson Education.

Slack, Nigel and Chambers, Stuart. 2006. Operations and Process Management. Principles and Practice for Strategic Impact. Harlow: Prentice Hall/ Pearson Education.

Sondalini, Mike. 2004. Correct Equipment Maintenance Management Strategy Selection makes all the Difference. http://www.lifetime-reliability.com/free-articles/maintenance-management/maintenance-strategy-101.html [Accessed May 11, 2012]

Statistical Consulting Group. http://www.ats.ucla.edu/stat/stata/ado/analysis/ [Accessed October2, 2012].

Stine, Robert. 2001. Statistics 621: Collinearity and Multiple Regression. http://www.docstoc.com/docs/21158157/Collinearity-and-Multiple-Regression [Accessed September 30, 2012].

Swanson, Laura. 1997. An empirical study of the relationship between production technology and maintenance management. International Journal of Production Economics, Vol. 53, no. 2: 191–207.

Swanson, Laura. 1999. The impact of new production technologies on the maintenance function: An Empirical Study. International Journal of Production Research, Vol. 37, no. 4: 849-869.

Swanson, Laura. 2001. Linking maintenance strategies to performance. International Journal of Production Economics, Vol. 70, no. 3: 237–244.

Taiwo, Akinyele S. 2010. The influence of work environment on workers' productivity: A case of selected oil and gas industry in Lagos, Nigeria. African Journal of Business Management, Vol. 4, no.3: 299- 307. www.academicjournals.org/ajbm/pdf/pdf2010/Mar/Taiwo.pdf [Accessed September 27, 2012]

Tangen, Stefen. 2003. Performance Measurement: from philosophy to practice. International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management, Vol. 53, no. 8: 726-737.

http://woxencentrum.iip.kth.se/documents/publications/articles/art_Tangen2004-PerformanceMeasurement-FromPhilosphyToPractise.pdf [Accessed May 18, 2012]

Toren, Adam. 2010. Hoe to Improve Productivity. Young Entrepreneur. http://www.youngentrepreneur.com/startingup/how-to-guides/how-to-improve-productivity/ [Accessed September 11, 2012]

Traynor, M. and Wade, B. 1993. The development of a measure of job satisfaction for use in monitoring the morale of community nurses in four trusts. Journal of Advanced Nursing, Vol. 18: 127-139.

Trochim, William M.K. 2006. Reliability. Knowledge Base. http://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb/reliable.php [AccessedSeptember12, 2012].

Tsang, Albert H.C. 1998. A strategic approach to managing maintenance performance. Journal of Quality in Maintenance Engineering, Vol. 4, no.2: 87–94. http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=843204 [Accessed April 11, 2012]

Tsang, Albert H.C., Jardine, Andrew K.S. and Kolodny, Harvey. 1999. Measuring maintenance performance: a holistic approach. International Journal of Operations and Production management, Vol. 19, no. 7: 691–715.

http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=849197 [Accessed April 11, 2012]

Tzu, Lao. Recognizing and Measuring Leadership.

www.centreofexcellence.ie/Sectors/SFA/.../New%20Leadership.pdf [Accessed May 13, 2012]

U.S. Army. 1983. Military Leadership. FM 22-100. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. http://www.scribd.com/doc/30134017/Military-Leadership [Accessed May 10, 2012]

US Department of Energy. 2002. International Performance Measurement and Verification Protocol: Concepts and Options for Determining Water and Energy Savings, Vol. 1. http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy02osti/31505.pdf [Accessed May 1, 2012]

Veliyath, Rajaram. 1992. Strategic planning - balancing short-run performance and longer term prospects. Long Range Planning, Vol. 25, no. 3: 86-97. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/002463019290373A [Accessed April 7, 2012]

Visser, J.K. and Pretorious, M.W. 2003. The development of a performance measurement system for maintenance. SA Journal of Industrial Engineering, Vol. 14, no. 1: 83–97.

Wainer, H. and Braun, H. I. 1988. Test validity. Hilldale, NJ: Lawrence Earlbaum Associates.

Walten, R. 1977. Work Innovation at Topeka: After Six Years. Journal of Applied Behavioural Science, Vol. 13: 422-433.

Ward, P.T., Duray, R., Leong, G.K. and Sum, C.C. 1995. Business environment, operations strategy and performance: an empirical study of Singapore manufacturers. Journal of Operations Management Vol. 13: 99 – 115.

Weber, Al and Thomas, Ron. 2006. Key Performance Indicators: Measuring & Managing the Maintenance Function. Canada: Ivara Corporation.

http://www.slideshare.net/Jackie72/key-performance-indicators-4385845 [Accessed April 25, 2012]

Weick, K.E. 1979. The social psychology of organizing. Second Edition. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.

Wight, G. 1996. A survey and taxonomy of strategy- related performance measures for manufacturing. International Journal of Operations and Production Management, Vol. 16, no. 3: 42-61. www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=848955 [Accessed April 30, 2012]

Wikipedia, s.v. "Likert scale",

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Likert_scale [Accessed November 3, 2012].

Wikipedia, s.v. "Quantitative research",

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quantitative_research [Accessed November 1, 2012].

Wikipedia, s.v. "Sample size determination",

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sample size determination [Accessed October 24, 2012]

Wikipedia, s.v. "Simple random sample",

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Simple random sample [Accessed November 3, 2012].

Wireman, Terry. 1991. Total Productive Maintenance. New York: Industrial Press Inc.

White, P.G. 1996. A survey and taxonomy of strategy related performance measures for manufacturing. International Journal of Operations & Production Management, Vol. 16, no. 3: 42–61.

Yesufu, T.M. 2000. The Human Factor in National Development. Nigeria: Spectrum Books Limited.

Zawawi, Emma M.A. and Kamaruzzaman, Syahrul N. 2009. Personnel Characteristics of Maintenance Practice: A Case of High Rise Office Buildings in Malaysia. Journal of Sustainable Development, Vol. 2, no. 1. http://www.doaj.org/doaj?func=abstract&id=511119 [Accessed May 13, 2012]

Zikmund, W. G. 2003. Business Research Methods. Seventh Edition. Cincinnati, OH: Thomson.

Zoglio, S.W. 2005. Facilitating Effective Meetings and Communication Skills. HIS/BIA Child Protection Handbook.

http://www.icctc.org/IHS-BIA%20CPT%20Handbook/Effective%20Meetings.pdf [Accessed May10, 2012]

ANNEXURE - A:

QUESTIONNAIRE ON MANUFACTURING EXCELLENCE PROGRAMME

I am a post-graduate student of University of Moratuwa and reading for M.Sc.in Operational Research. I wish to conduct a case study research on "Modeling of Effective Maintenance Function for Manufacturing Excellence Programme" as a partial requirement of my post-graduate degree. Being the one and only company in Sri Lanka that has implemented Manufacturing Excellence programme as a productivity improvement strategy, I selected the department of Production of your esteem company to collect data for my research. I would gratefully appreciate your support by spending few minutes to fill up this questionnaire. And I assure you that the information collected will be exclusively used for academic purpose, and kept strictly confidential.

	Part I				
	Please mark your response each statement.	e with X th	at you think	is the most appropriate	for
	d	University of Mora Electronic Theses			
1.	What is the level that you	W/		onal hierarchy?	
	i) Top Level	ii) Middle Level		iii) Lower Level	
2.	What is your age limit (in	years)?			
	i) 20 - 35	ii) 36 - 50		iii) Above 50	
3.	What is your working exp	erience (in years	s) in the depa	artment of production:	
	i) 0 - 1	ii) 2 - 3		iii) More than 3	
4.	What is your personal sati	sfaction on Man	ufacturing E	xcellence programme:	
	i) Satisfied	ii) Neutral		iii) Unsatisfied	

Part II

Survey Measures
Please mark your response with X that you think is the most appropriate for each statement.

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
	1. Performance of Manua	Excellence	Programm	e		
a.	I am satisfied with my present workload.	1	2	3	4	5
b.	I can see an increase in the usefulness of resources within the department.	1	2	3	4	5
c.	I can easily adapt to any work assigned to me.	1	2	3	4	5
d.	I lose only less amount of time for my work due to setting up machines and repairs.	1	2	3	4	5
e.	I can see an improved quality of the production.	1	2	3	4	5
	2. Communicati	on and Co	ordination			
a.	I can share the views and set my future work at the meeting with the steering committee of the department.	1	2	3	4	5
b.	I can communicate with others in many ways.	ratuwa, Sri Lank & Dissertations	2	3	4	5
c.	I receive orders only from my in-charge.	1	2	3	4	5
d.	I have opportunity to use new technology in communication.	1	2	3	4	5
e.	I can easily understand the methods of communication and the language used.	1	2	3	4	5
	3. Le	eadership				
a.	I can work easily with my team leader.	1	2	3	4	5
b.	I can finish my work early because of the encouragement of my team leader.	1	2	3	4	5
c.	I can speak freely in the work because of the openness of my team leader.	1	2	3	4	5
d.	I am not afraid to do any work at any time because my team leader has the willingness of accepting risks.	1	2	3	4	5
e.	I can get the attention of my team leader whenever I need.	1	2	3	4	5

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
	4. Exter	nt of Traini	ng			
a. I ha	ave found the training useful, challenging.	1	2	3	4	5
	in get a well-structured and organized ning.	1	2	3	4	5
	an improve my knowledge through the ning provided me.	1	2	3	4	5
	in further enhance my skills related to the rk through the training.	1	2	3	4	5
	n work better after the training.	1	2	3	4	5
enh	ance productivity and efficiency due to training.	1	2	3	4	5
	5. Tean	n Working				•
day	ave the freedom to plan and manage my to-day activities and duties under less or supervision.	1	2	3	4	5
b. I ar	n not alone when I am facing a problem, ause my team members are behind me to p, they don't give up me.	1	2	3	4	5
c. I at	m willing to be receptive to the ideas and ections of the other team members.	ratuwa, Sri Lank & Dissertations	2	3	4	5
	sure commitment on my assigned consibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
	in understand the value of each other as an ividual.	1	2	3	4	5
	6. Employe	e Involven	nent			
	ve enough capability of identifying any blem arisen in the work floor.	1	2	3	4	5
by:	in manage any problem in the work floor finding a fair solution for it as soon as sible.	1	2	3	4	5
	we the opportunity to been rewarded for work.	1	2	3	4	5
	7. Equipment Fai	ilure Respo	nsiveness			
	n always work within the designed limits he machines.	1	2	3	4	5
b. I ha	ave the sufficient knowledge to properly the equipment available in the work	1	2	3	4	5
c. I ha	ive to work with very old machines.	1	2	3	4	5
the	eve to face often power failures because production line gets late to fit with other power source.	1	2	3	4	5

ANNEXURE - B:

SUMMARY OF RESPONSES

		PAI	RT I			PART I						
Respondent	1	2	3	4	Respondent	1	2	3	4			
R1	1	2	2	1	R26	3	2	2	1			
R2	1	2	2	1	R27	3	3	2	3			
R3	1	1	2	1	R28	3	2	2	1			
R4	1	2	2	1	R29	3	2	2	2			
R5	2	2	3	1	R30	3	2	2	2			
R6	2	1	3	1	R31	3	2	2	1			
R7	2	1	3	1	R32	3	1	3	1			
R8	3	2	3	1	R33	3	2	3	2			
R9	3	2	3	2	R34	3	1	3	2			
R10	2	2	3	1	R35	3	2	3	2			
R11	3	1	3	1	R36	3	2	3	1			
R12	1	1	3	1	R37	3	1	3	1			
R13	3	2	(3)	Electr	onic ThR38 Dissert	ations	2	3	1			
R14	2	3	3	www.	R39	1	2	3	1			
R15	2	2	3	1	R40	1	3	1	2			
R16	3	2	1	1	R41	2	2	1	1			
R17	1	2	3	2	R42	1	2	2	1			
R18	1	2	3	2	R43	2	2	2	2			
R19	1	1	3	2	R44	2	1	2	1			
R20	1	1	3	1	R45	2	1	2	1			
R21	2	2	2	1	R46	3	1	2	2			
R22	2	2	2	1	R47	3	2	3	3			
R23	2	1	3	1	R48	3	1	3	1			
R24	3	2	2	2	R49	3	1	3	2			
R25	3	2	1	1	R50	2	2	3	2			

PART II																		
Respondent	Respondent Performance of Manufacturing Excellence Programme							С		nunio oordi		on and	Leadership					
	a	b	c	d	e	Avg	a	b	c	d	e	Avg	a	b	c	d	e	Avg
R1	2	3	4	3	3	3.0	4	5	5	4	4	4.4	4	5	4	3	4	4.0
R2	4	4	5	4	4	4.2	4	5	5	4	5	4.6	4	5	5	3	4	4.2
R3	4	4	5	4	4	4.2	5	5	5	4	4	4.6	4	5	5	3	4	4.2
R4	4	4	5	4	4	4.2	5	5	5	4	5	4.8	4	5	5	4	4	4.4
R5	5	4	5	4	4	4.4	5	5	5	4	4	4.6	3	5	5	4	4	4.2
R6	5	4	5	4	4	4.4	5	5	5	3	5	4.6	3	4	4	4	4	3.8
R7	4	4	4	3	4	3.8	5	5	4	4	5	4.6	3	4	4	4	3	3.6
R8	5	3	4	3	4	3.8	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	5	5	4	5	5	4.8
R9	5	3	4	3	3	3.6	4	4	5	2	4	3.8	5	5	3	4	5	4.4
R10	4	3	4	3	5	3.8	3	5	5	3	4	4.0	5	4	5	5	4	4.6
R11	4	3	4	2	4	3.4	5	5	4	3	4	4.2	4	4	5	4	4	4.2
R12	4	4	4	3	3	3.6	5	5	4	3	4	4.2	5	4	5	4	4	4.4
R13	3	3	5	3	3	3.4	5	5	4	3	4	4.2	3	4	4	5	2	3.6
R14	4	4	5	5	3	4.2	5	5	5	4	4	4.6	5	5	5	4	5	4.8
R15	4	4	2	4	3	3.4	5	4	3	4	4	4.0	4	4	4	5	5	4.4
R16	5	4	4	4	2	3.8	4	4	5	4	3	4.0	3	5	5	5	4	4.4
R17	4	4	4	4	2	3.6	3	4	3	5	5	4.0	5	5	4	5	5	4.8
R18	4	4	4	4	5	4.2	3	5	3	5	5	4.2	4	4	5	4	5	4.4
R19	3	5	4	4	5	4.2	3	5	5	5	5	4.6	4	4	4	4	5	4.2
R20	5	5	4	4	5	4.6	5	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	3	5	4	5	4.4
R21	4	3	4	2	3	3.2	4	5	5	5	4	4.6	5	4	4	4	3	4.0
R22	5	4	5	4	4	4.4	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	5	4	5	5	3	4.4
R23	5	3	3	4	5	Um4.0sity o	50	4	4	L3nk	14	4.0	5	5	4	5	4	4.6
R24	5	3	5	4	4	4.2	13	840	4	3113	5	3.8	5	5	4	5	4	4.6
R25	5	4	5	4	5	4.0	4	3	4	4	4	3.8	5	5	4	5	4	4.6
R26	4	4	5	5	4	4.4	3	5	4	4	5	4.2	4	5	4	4	4	4.2
R27	4	4	4	5	5	4.4	4	5	4	4	4	4.2	4	4	4	4	4	4.0
R28	4	4	4	5	4	4.2	5	5	4	4	5	4.6	4	5	4	4	4	4.2
R29	4	4	4	5	5	4.4	4	5	4	4	4	3.8	4	5	4	5	4	4.2
R30	<u>3</u>	2	4	3	5	3.6	5	4	5	4	5	4.2	4	5	5	5	5	4.0
R31 R32	4	5	4	4		4.0	4	5	3	4	5	4.0	5	5	-	5	2	4.8
R32	4	3	2	3	3	3.0	3	4	5	4	4	4.2	5	5	3	4	2	3.8
R34	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	2	5	5	5	4	4.0	5	4	5	4	5	3.8 4.6
R34 R35	4	4	5	5	5	4.6	5	4	2	5	5	4.2	5	4	5	4	2	4.0
R36	4	5	5	5	4	4.6	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	3	4	5	4	5	4.2
R37	4	3	5	5	4	4.0	4	5	5	4	2	4.0	4	5	4	4	5	4.4
R38	4	3	5	5	4	4.2	4	5	5	4	5	4.6	4	4	5	4	5	4.4
R39	4	3	5	4	2	3.6	4	5	5	4	4	4.4	5	5	4	5	4	4.6
R40	3	3	5	4	5	4.0	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	4	4	4	5	4	4.2
R41	3	3	4	4	5	3.8	5	5	5	4	5	4.8	5	5	4	3	4	4.2
R42	5	4	5	4	5	4.6	5	5	5	4	5	4.8	4	4	5	5	3	4.2
R43	5	4	4	4	5	4.4	4	4	5	4	5	4.4	5	3	5	5	3	4.2
R44	5	4	5	4	4	4.4	5	4	5	4	4	4.4	4	5	5	5	4	4.6
R45	4	2	4	4	4	3.6	4	4	5	5	4	4.4	5	5	4	2	5	4.2
R46	5	4	5	5	4	4.6	5	4	5	5	4	4.6	4	4	4	4	2	3.6
R47	4	4	2	5	4	3.8	4	4	5	2	4	3.8	5	4	4	2	5	4.0
R48	5	4	4	5	4	4.4	5	4	5	5	4	4.6	4	4	4	4	5	4.2
R49	4	4	4	5	4	4.2	4	5	5	5	4	4.6	5	4	4	4	5	4.4
R50	5	5	4	5	4	4.6	5	5	5	5	4	4.8	5	4	4	4	2	3.8
1100	J		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	1.0				_ ~	<u> </u>	1.0						2.0

Respondent	Extent of Training									Теа	ım W	ork	Employee Involvement				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	Avg	a	b	c	d	e	Avg	a	b	c	Avg
R1	4	3	3	3	2	3	3.0	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	4	3	3	3.3
R2	5	4	5	4	5	4	4.5	4	5	4	5	5	4.6	5	4	5	4.7
R3	5	4	5	4	4	4	4.3	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	5	4	5	4.7
R4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4.5	4	5	5	5	5	4.8	5	5	4	4.7
R5	5	4	5	5	5	4	4.7	3	4	5	5	5	4.4	4	4	4	4.0
R6	4	5	5	5	5	5	4.8	3	4	4	4	5	4.0	4	5	4	4.3
R7	4	4	4	4	3	3	3.7	3	5	4	4	4	4.0	3	3	4	3.3
R8	4	4	3	3	2	4	3.3	4	4	4	5	4	4.2	4	4	4	4.0
R9	5	4	4	5	4	3	4.2	4	4	4	5	5	4.4	4	3	4	3.7
R10	4	4	3	3	4	4	3.7	4	4	4	5	5	4.4	3	4	3	3.3
R11	3	4	4	4	2	5	3.7	5	5	5	4	4	4.6	4	4	4	4.0
R12	4	5	4	4	4	4	4.2	5	4	5	5	4	4.6	4	3	4	3.7
R13	3	3	4	4	3	4	3.5	4	5	5	4	4	4.4	4	4	3	3.7
R14	4	5	4	4	5	4	4.3	5	4	5	4	5	4.6	5	5	4	4.7
R15	4	5	4	4	5	5	4.5	4	5	3	5	4	4.2	5	5	4	4.7
R16	3	3	4	4	3	3	3.3	5	4	3	5	5	4.4	4	4	4	4.0
R17	4	4	3	4	4	4	3.8	4	5	4	4	4	4.2	3	3	3	3.0
R18	5	4	4	5	3	5	4.3	5	4	4	4	4	4.2	4	5	5	4.7
R19	5	4	5	5	4	5	4.7	5	5	4	4	4	4.4	4	5	5	4.7
R20	5	5	5	5	4	2	4.3	5	5	4	4	4	4.4	4	4	5	4.3
R21	5	4	4	4	4	3	4.0	4	4	4	5	5	4.4	4	3	3	3.3
R22	4	3	4	4	5	3	3.8	4	4	5	5	5	4.6	4	4	5	4.3
R23	5	4	4	4	4	3	4.0	4	4	4	5	4	4.2	5	5	4	4.7
R24	4	4	5	4	5	3	4.2	3	4	5	4	4	4.0	5	5	5	5.0
R25	5	4	5	5 (4	4	ronic 4.5 es & 1	5	5	4	4	4	4.4	5	4	4	4.3
R26	4	5	5	5	5	4 4	lib.m4.7: lk	5	5	5	4	4	4.6	4	5	5	4.7
R27	4	4	4	4	4	4	4.0	5	5	4	4	4	4.4	4	5	4	4.3
R28	4	5	4	4	5	4	4.3	5	5	5	5	5	5.0	5	5	5	5.0
R29	5	5	4	4	4	5	4.5	5	4	5	5	5	4.8	4	5	4	4.3
R30	5	5	4	4	5	5	4.7	5	4	5	4	5	4.6	5	5	4	4.7
R31	3	3	4	3	3	4	3.3	4	4	5	5	5	4.6	4	4	3	3.7
R32	5	5	5	5	5	3	4.7	4	5	4	4	5	4.4	4	5	4	4.3
R33	4	4	3	4	4	4	3.8	4	5	4	5	5	4.6	4	3	3	3.3
R34	5	4	5	5	5	4	4.7	4	5	4	4	5	4.4	4	5	4	4.3
R35	4	4	5	5	5	4	4.5	4	5	4	5	5	4.6	5	4	4	4.3
R36	4	5	5	5	5	4	4.7	4	5	3	4	4	4.0	4	4	3	3.7
R37	5	5	4	3	5	4	4.3	4	5	5	4	5	4.6	5	4	5	4.7
R38	5	4	4	4	5	5	4.5	3	4	4	4	4	3.8	4	4	5	4.3
R39	5	5	3	4	4	5	4.3	5	3	4	4	5	4.2	5	4	5	4.7
R40	4	4	4	4	4	5	4.2	4	4	4	5	5	4.4	5	5	5	5.0
R41	4	5	4	4	4	5	4.3	2	4	4	4	5	3.8	5	5	5	5.0
R42	4	4	4	4	4	5	4.2	5	4	4	5	5	4.6	4	5	2	3.7
R43	4	5	5	4	5	2	4.2	5	4	4	4	5	4.4	4	5	5	4.7
R44	4	4	5	5	3	4	4.2	4	4	5	4	5	4.4	4	4	4	4.0
R45	3	4	3	4	4	3	3.5	4	3	5	5	4	4.2	4	4	3	3.7
R46	5	4	5	4	5	4	4.5	4	4	5	4	5	4.4	5	4	4	4.3
R47	4	4	4	4	4	3	3.8	4	5	4	5	5	4.6	4	4	3	3.7
R48	5	4	5	4	2	4	4.0	4	5	5	5	4	4.6	5	4	4	4.3
R49	5	5	5	5	5	5	5.0	4	5	4	5	5	4.6	4	5	5	4.7
	5	3	5	4		4			5	5	4	4		-		5	
R50	3	3)	4	3	4	4.0	3)	٦	4	4	4.2	4	4	3	4.3

Respondent A			Failure			
R1	Respondent					
R1	Respondent	9				
R2 4 5 3 5 4.3 R3 4 5 4 5 4.5 R4 4 5 4 5 4.5 R5 5 5 4 4 4.5 R6 5 5 4 4 4.5 R7 3 4 4 3.8 R8 3 4 3 3.3 3.3 R9 2 4 4 4 3.5 R10 4 4 4 3 3.8 R11 3 3 3 3.5 R13 4 4 3 4.3 R13 4 4 4 5 4.3 R14 4 4 4 5 4.3 R15 5 4 5 4 4.5 R16 2 4 5 4 4.3 R17 3 3 3 4.3 R18 4 5 4 4.8	R1					
R3						
R4 4 5 4 5 4.5 R5 5 5 5 4 4 4.5 R6 5 5 4 4 4.5 R7 3 4 4 4 3.8 R8 3 4 3 3.3 3.3 R10 4 4 4 3 3.8 R11 3 3 3.3 3.0 R12 4 3 4 3.3 3.5 R13 4 4 3 4.3 3.5 R13 4 4 3 4.3 3.8 R15 5 4 5 4.3 4.3 R16 2 4 5 4 4.4 3.3 R15 5 4 4 4.3 3.3 3.5 R1.1 3.3 3.5 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<>						
R5 5 5 4 4 4.5 R6 5 5 4 4 4.5 R7 3 4 4 4 3.8 R8 3 4 3 3 3.3 R9 2 4 4 4 3.5 R10 4 4 4 3 3.8 R11 3 3 3 3.0 R12 4 3 4 3.8 R11 3 3 3 3.0 R12 4 3 4 3.8 R13 4 4 5 4.3 R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 3 4 3.3 R16 2 4 5 4 4 4.3 R17 3 3 5 4.3 8 R21 4 4						
R6 5 5 4 4 4.5 R7 3 4 4 4 3.8 R8 3 4 3 3 3.3 R9 2 4 4 4 3.5 R10 4 4 4 3 3.8 R11 3 3 3 3.0 R12 4 3 4 3.8 R13 4 4 3 4.3 R13 4 4 3 4.3 R15 5 4 5 4.3 R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 4 3.3 R18 4 5 4 4.4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3.8 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>						
R7				4	4	
R8				4	4	
R9						
R10			4	_		
R11 3 3 3 3 3.0 R12 4 3 4 3 3.5 R13 4 4 3 4 3.8 R14 4 4 4 5 4.3 R15 5 4 5 4 3.8 R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 3 4 3.3 R18 4 5 4 4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 R22 5 5 5 4 4.8 3.5 8 8 8 1.2 4 4 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.				_		
R12 4 3 4 3 3.5 R13 4 4 4 4 3.8 R14 4 4 4 5 4.3 R15 5 4 5 4 3.8 R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 3 4 3.3 R18 4 5 4 4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 4		3	3	3		
R13 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 4.3 R15 5 4 5 4 3.8 8 8 8 17 3 3 3 4 3.8 8 8 17 3 3 3 4 3.3 3 3 4 3.3 3 3 4 4.3 3 3.3 8 8 17 3 3 3 4 4.3 3.3 3 4 4.3 3.3 3 5 4.3 8						-
R14 4 4 4 5 4.3 R15 5 4 5 4 4.5 R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 3 4 3.3 R18 4 5 4 4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 R23 5 5 5 5 5 5 0 R23 5 5 5 5 5 5 0<		4		3		-
R15 5 4 5 4 4.5 R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 3 4 3.3 R18 4 5 4 4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 5.0 R24 4 4 4 4.0 R25 4 4 4 4.0 R26 2 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>-</th>						-
R16 2 4 5 4 3.8 R17 3 3 3 4 3.3 R18 4 5 4 4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 R23 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 R24 <						
R17			4		4	
R18 4 5 4 4 4.3 R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 5.0 R24 4 4 4 4 4 4 R24 4		3	3	_	4	
R19 4 5 3 5 4.3 R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 4.8 R24 4 4 5 5 4.5 R25 4 4 4 4 4.0 R26 2 4 4 5 4.5 R27 4 3 4 5 4.5 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4.0 R32 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4.8 R34 4 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.3 R36 2 5 5 5		4	5	4	4	
R20 5 5 5 4 4.8 R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 5.0 R24 4 4 4 4 4.0 R25 4 4 4 4 4.0 R26 2 4 4 5 3.8 R27 4 3 4 5 4.5 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4.0 R32 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.8 R37 4 4 4 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4		4	5	3	5	
R21 4 4 3 3 3.5 R22 5 5 5 5 5.0 R23 5 5 5 5 5.0 R24 4 4 4 4.0 4.5 R25 4 4 4 4 4.0 R26 2 4 4 5 3.8 R27 4 3 4 5 4.5 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4.0 R32 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.8 R37 4 4 4 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4						
R22 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 4.8 8 8 8 8 7 4.8 8 8 8 7 4.8 8 8 8 7 4.8 4.8 8 8 8 7 4.8 4.5 8					3	
R23 5 5 5 4 4.8 6 8 7 4.8 8 8 8 7 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 8 8 8 7 4 4 4 4 4 4.0 8 8 8 8 7 4						5.0
R24 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 R26 2 4 4 5 3.8 R27 4 3 4 5 4.0 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 4.5 4.5 R29 3 4						versity 4.8 Joratuwa, Sri Lanka
R25 4 4 4 4 4.0 R26 2 4 4 5 3.8 R27 4 3 4 5 4.0 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4.0 R32 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4.8 R34 4 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 4.5 R36 2 5 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 4 4.3 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 4 4 4.5 R43					5	pleaning Thomas & Historianians
R26 2 4 4 5 3.8 R27 4 3 4 5 4.0 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4 4.0 R32 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4 4.3 R34 4 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 4.3 R36 2 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4.3 R41 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 R42 4 4 4 4 R43 4 4 4 <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>						
R27 4 3 4 5 4.0 R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 4 4 4 4.0 R31 4 4 4 4 4.0 R32 4 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4 4.3 R34 4 5 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.3 R36 2 5 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4.3 R41 5 4 4 4 R41 5 4 4 4 R42 4 4 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 5 4 4.3		2	4	4	5	
R28 5 4 4 5 4.5 R29 3 4 3 8 4 4 5 5 5 4		4	3	4	5	
R30 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 R32 4 5 4 4 4 4 5 4 <th>R28</th> <th>5</th> <th>4</th> <th>4</th> <th></th> <th>4.5</th>	R28	5	4	4		4.5
R30 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 R32 4 5 4 4 4 4 5 4 <th>R29</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>4</th> <th>4</th> <th>3.8</th>	R29	3	4	4	4	3.8
R32 4 4 4 4 4.0 R33 3 5 5 4 4.3 R34 4 5 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.5 R36 2 5 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 4.8 R48 4	R30	4	4	4	4	4.0
R33 3 5 5 4 4.3 R34 4 5 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.5 R36 2 5 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 4.3 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 4.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 5.0 <th></th> <th>4</th> <th>4</th> <th>4</th> <th>4</th> <th>4.0</th>		4	4	4	4	4.0
R34 4 5 5 5 4.8 R35 4 4 5 5 4.5 R36 2 5 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 5 R49 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	R32	4	4	4	4	4.0
R35 4 4 5 5 4.3 R36 2 5 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4.3 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 849 5 5 5 5 5	R33	3	5	5	4	4.3
R36 2 5 5 4.3 R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4.3 R41 5 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 5.0	R34		5	5	5	4.8
R37 4 4 4 5 4.3 R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 5.0	R35	4	4	5	5	4.5
R38 4 4 5 5 4.5 R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 5.0	R36	2	5	5	5	4.3
R39 4 4 4 5 4.3 R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 5.0	R37	4	4	4	5	4.3
R40 5 4 5 4 4.5 R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 5 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R38	4	4	5	5	4.5
R41 5 4 4 4 4.3 R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R39	4	4	4	5	
R42 4 4 5 5 4.5 R43 4 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R40	5	4	5	4	4.5
R43 4 4 4 4 4 4.0 R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R41	5	4	4	4	4.3
R44 5 3 5 4 4.3 R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R42	4	4	5	5	4.5
R45 3 4 3 3 3.3 R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R43		4	4	4	4.0
R46 5 5 4 5 4.8 R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R44	5	3	5	4	4.3
R47 3 4 4 4 3.8 R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R45		4	3	3	3.3
R48 4 5 5 5 4.8 R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R46	5	5	4	5	4.8
R49 5 5 5 5 5.0	R47	3	4	4	4	3.8
	R48					4.8
R50 4 4 4 4 4.0	R49	5	5	5	5	5.0
	R50	4	4	4	4	4.0

